

2014 Verification Recap & Early Look At 2015

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Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

Dec 9th 2014

Webinar Outline

2014 verification recap (from Nov Webinar)

Conditions entering the winter season

- Fall Precipitation

- Soil Moisture

- Stream flow

- Snow

Early look at 2015 Apr-July runoff (model guidance)

Weather Outlook

Water supply webinar schedule

Why Verify ?

Allows us to develop a path for improvement.

Identify where we need to follow up and improve forecast process, model calibration.

Annual review how the forecast error compares to the long term mean.

Can we identify the forecast error ?

Error Characterization :

Some control – Model States (soil moisture, snow extent, data inputs), etc.

No control – future weather, data network density, changing climate, etc.

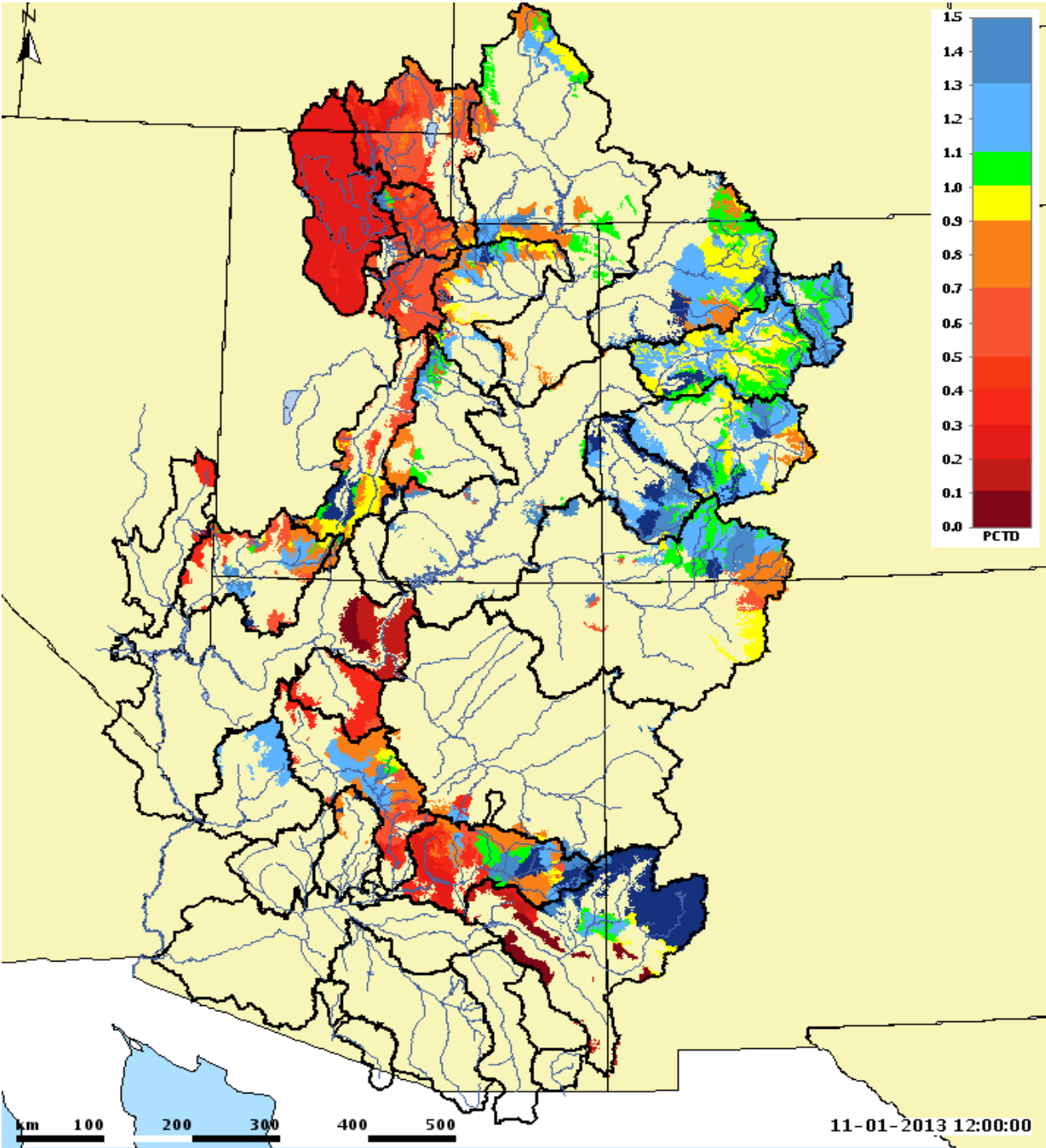
Soil Moisture Entering the 2013-2014 Winter Season

Positive effect:

- Colorado River Headwaters
- Yampa
- Upper Gunnison
- Upper Dolores
- part of San Juan Basin.

Negative effect:

- Great Basin
- Virgin River
- Lower Colorado (Salt, Verde)

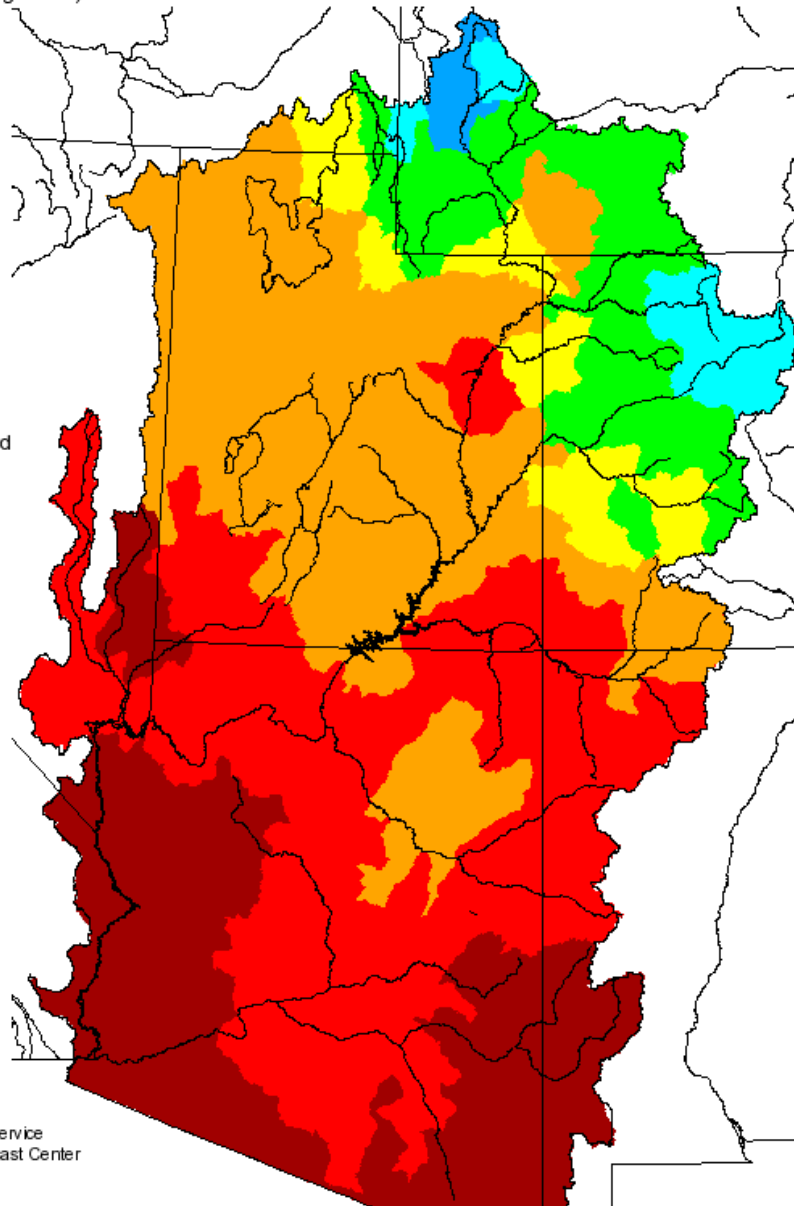
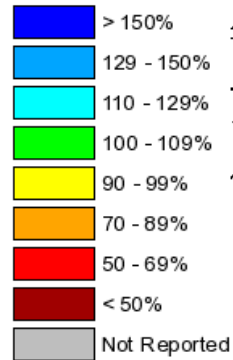


Precipitation

Seasonal Precipitation, October 2013 - April 2014

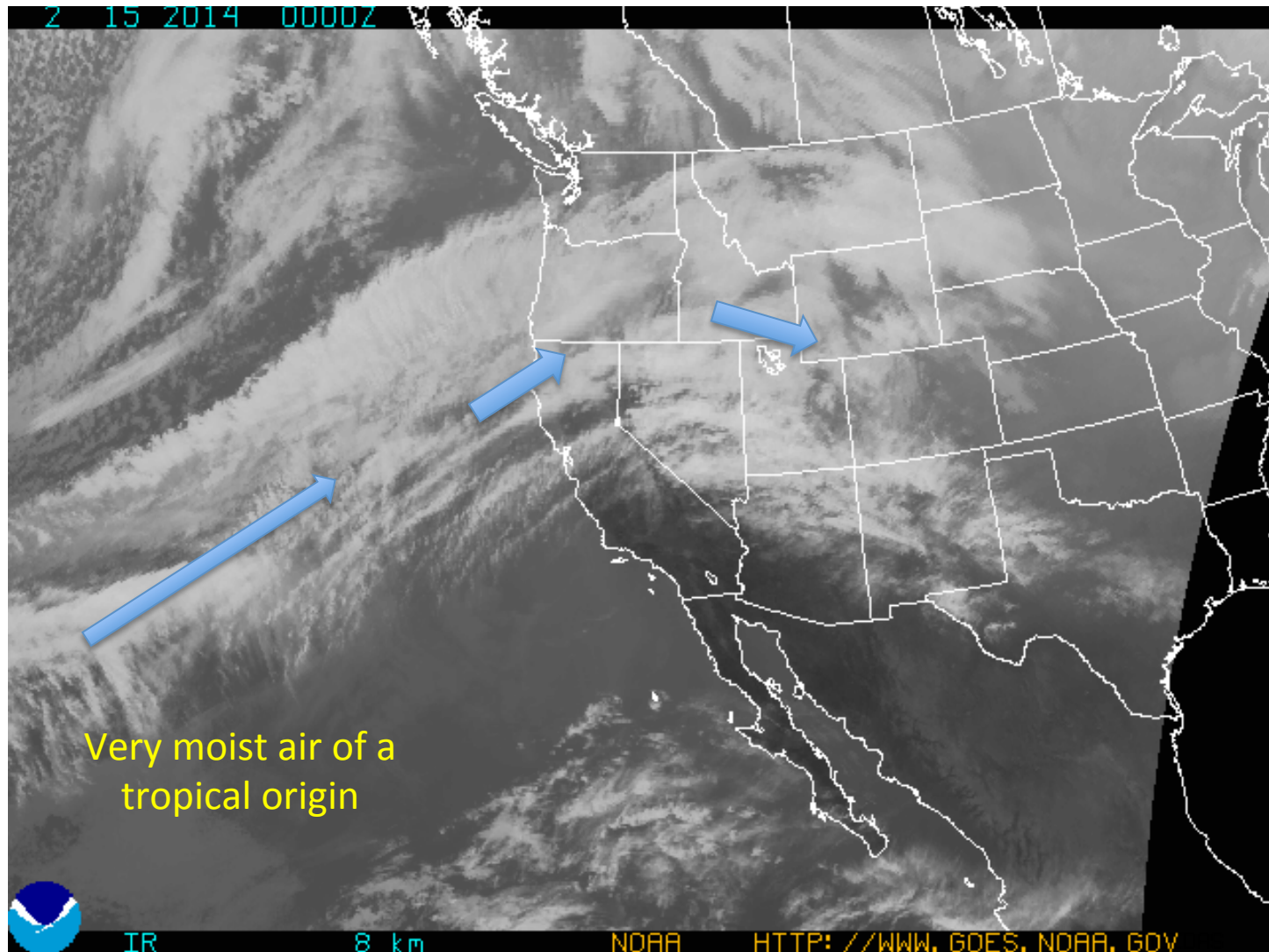
(Averaged by Hydrologic Unit)

% Average



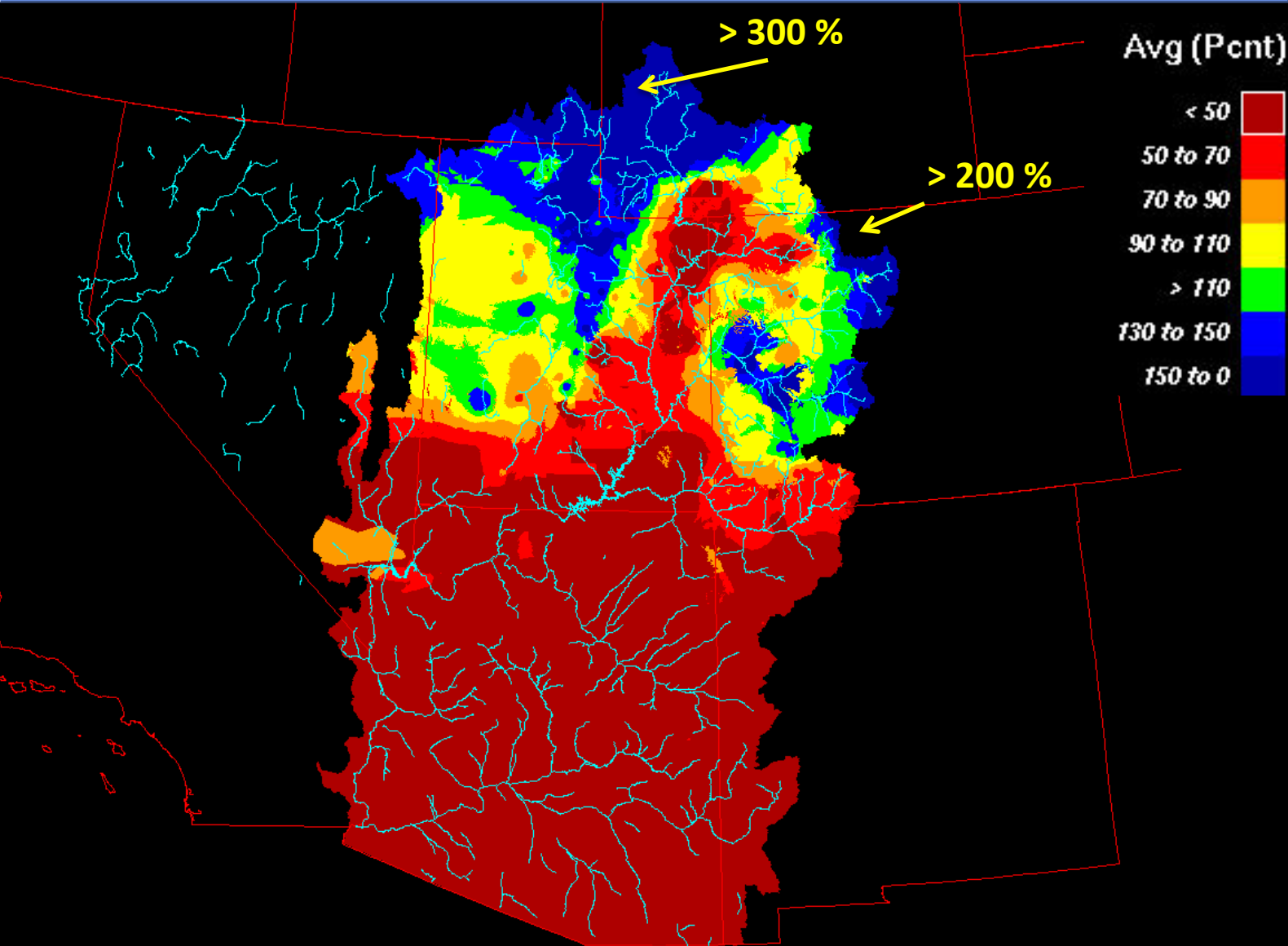
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Salt Lake City, Utah
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February 2014 had a large impact on forecasts



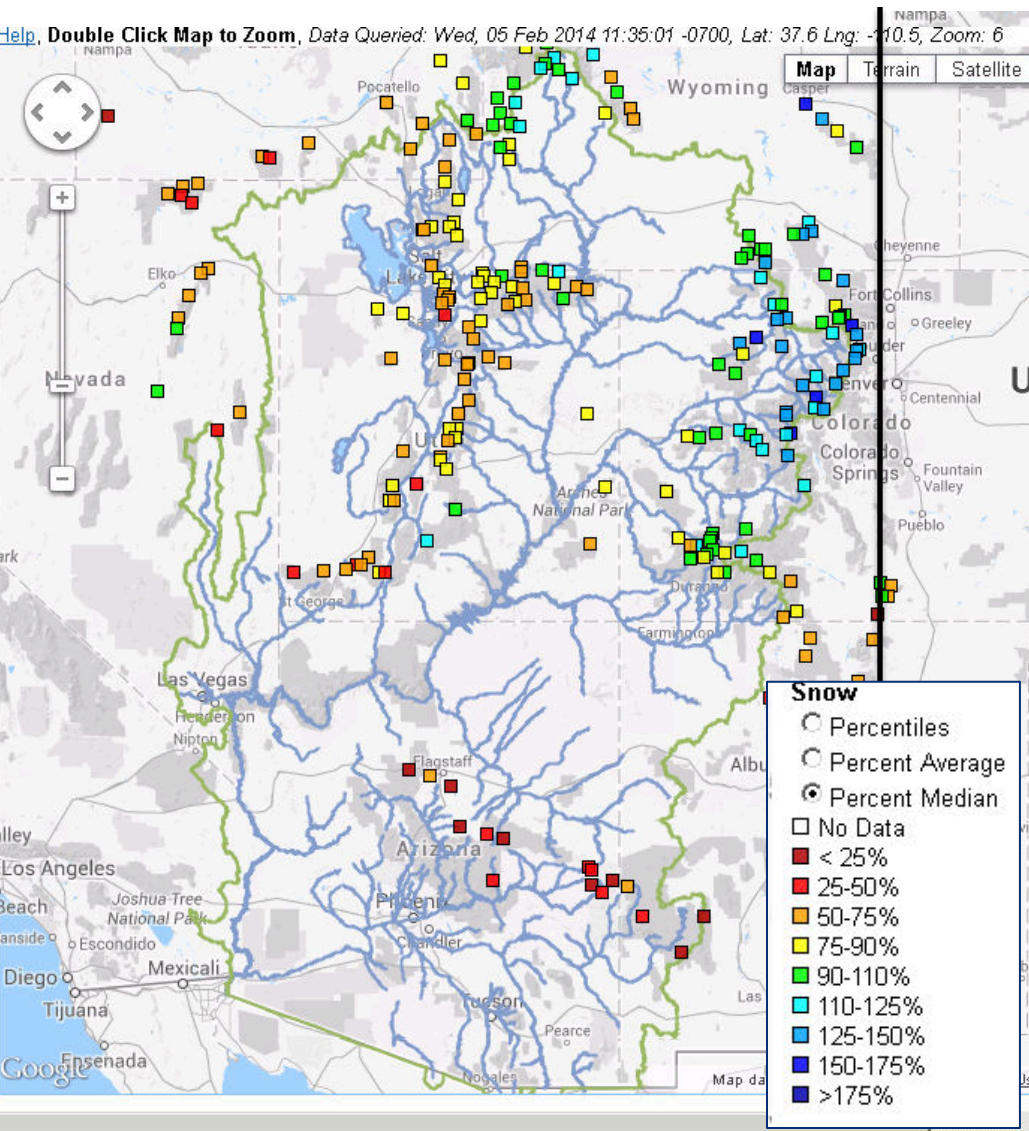
February 2014 Precipitation Percent of Average

File Edit Backgrounds Options

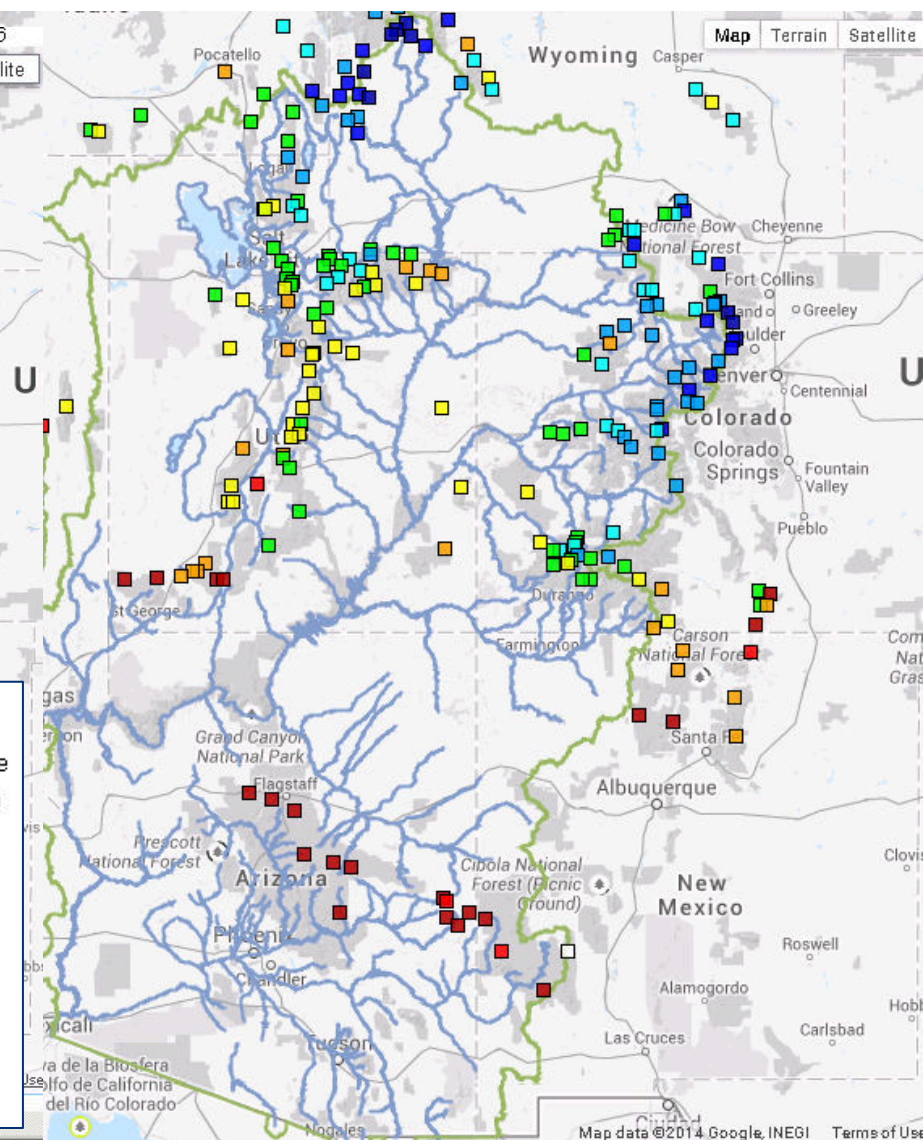


Snow (note the increase in the upper Green, Bear, and parts of Colorado)

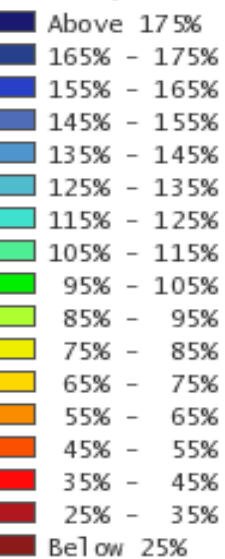
February 5th Snow



March 5th Snow

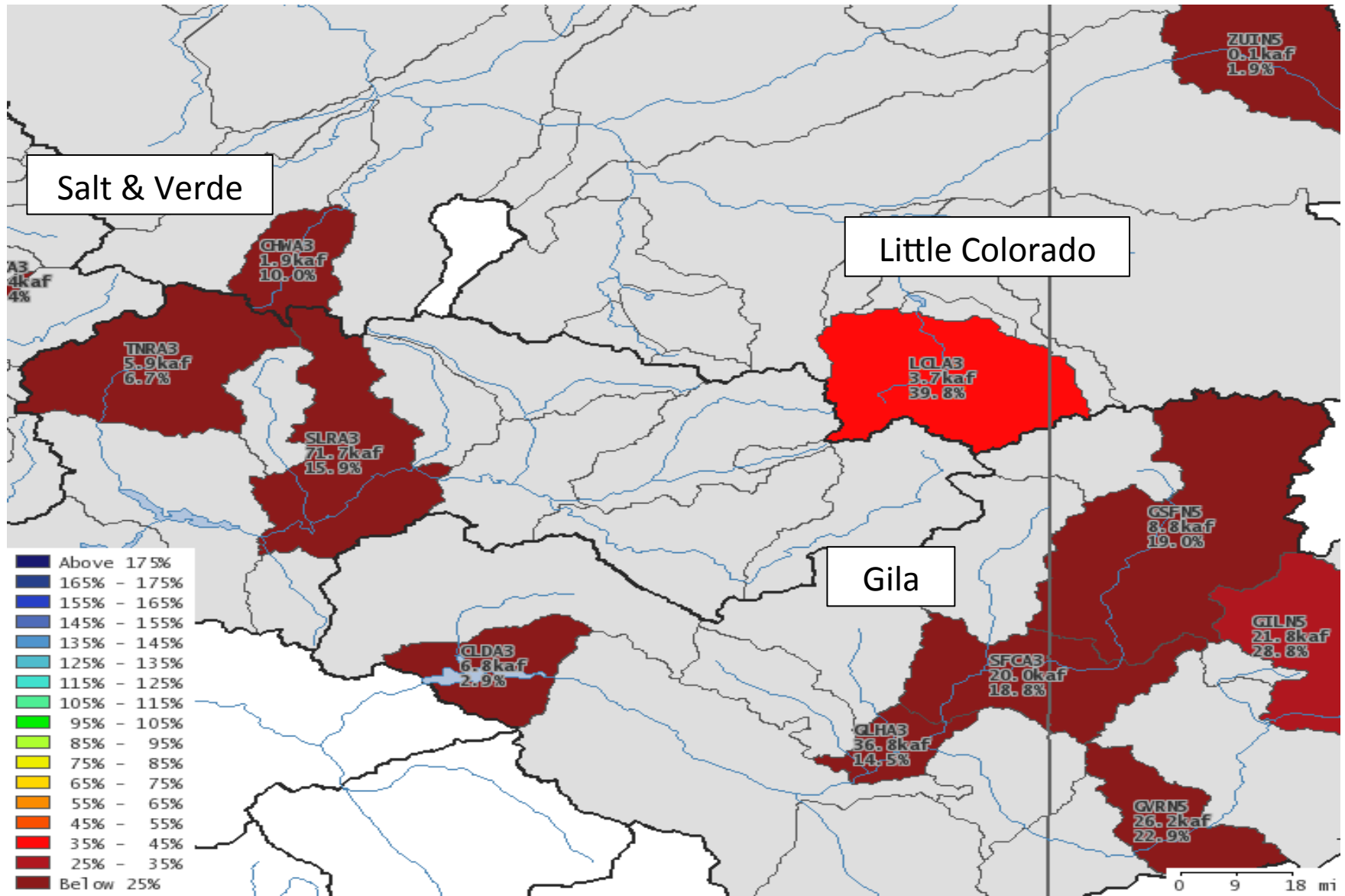


April-July 2014 Observed Volumes (as a percent of average)



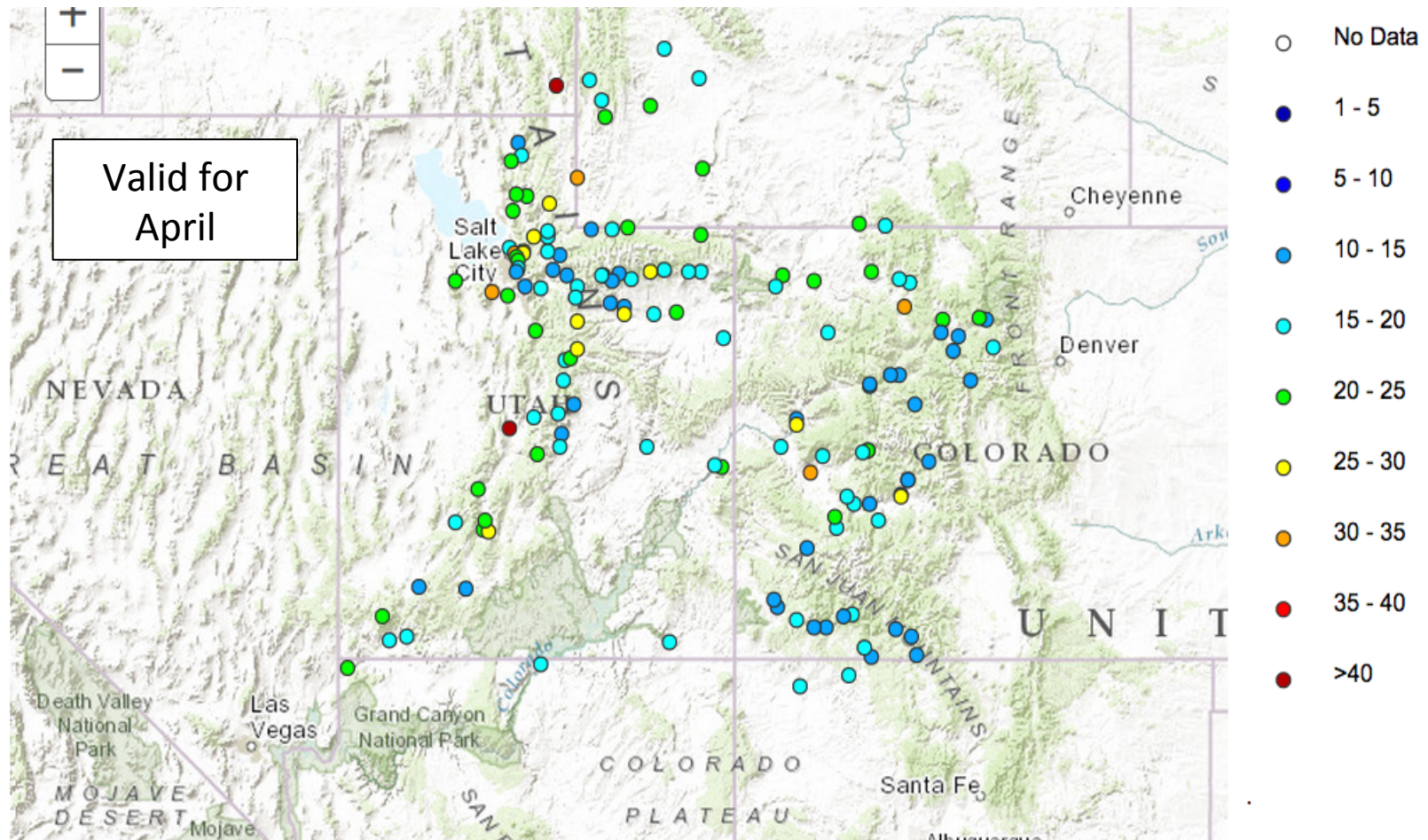
0 27 54 mi

Jan-May 2014 Observed Volumes (as a percent of median)



New Verification Maps: Model Mean Absolute Percent Error based on 30 years of re-forecasts.

[Mar](#)
[Apr](#)
[May](#)
[Jun](#)

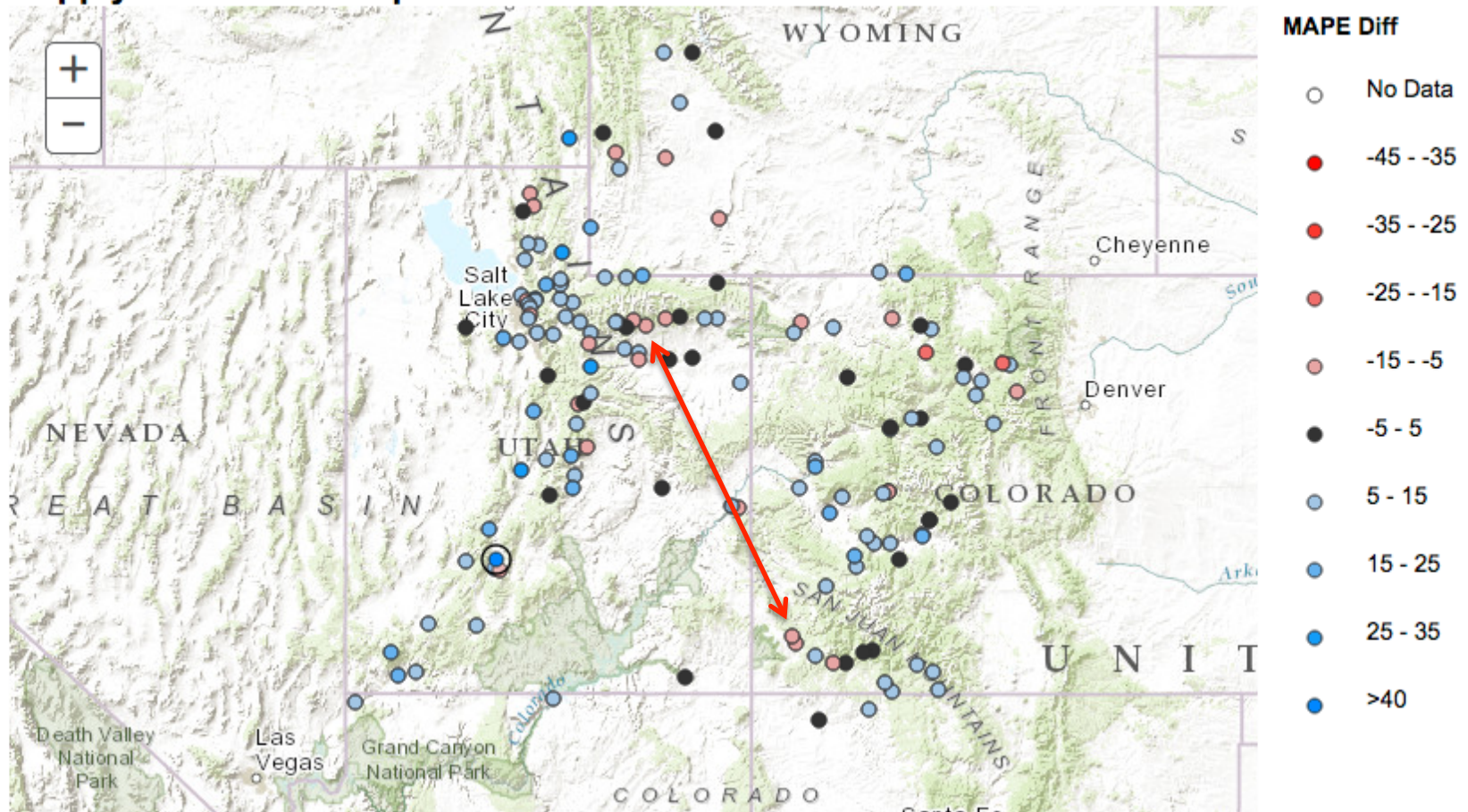


- Less error in higher elevation (i.e. headwater) locations
- Less error where snow melt is the primary source
- Less error where diversions are few or well known

New Verification Maps: 2014 Forecast Error vs Mean Model Error

2014 Water Supply Verification - Apr

[Jan](#)
[Feb](#)
[Mar](#)
[Apr](#)
[May](#)
[Jun](#)



Positive = 2014 Forecast performed BETTER

Negative = 2014 Forecasts performed WORSE

-5 to 5 = Normal

COLORADO BASIN RIVER FORECAST CENTER

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE / NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

- HOME
- RIVERS
- SNOW
- WATER SUPPLY
- RESERVOIRS
- WEATHER
- CLIMATE
- HELP
- ABOUT
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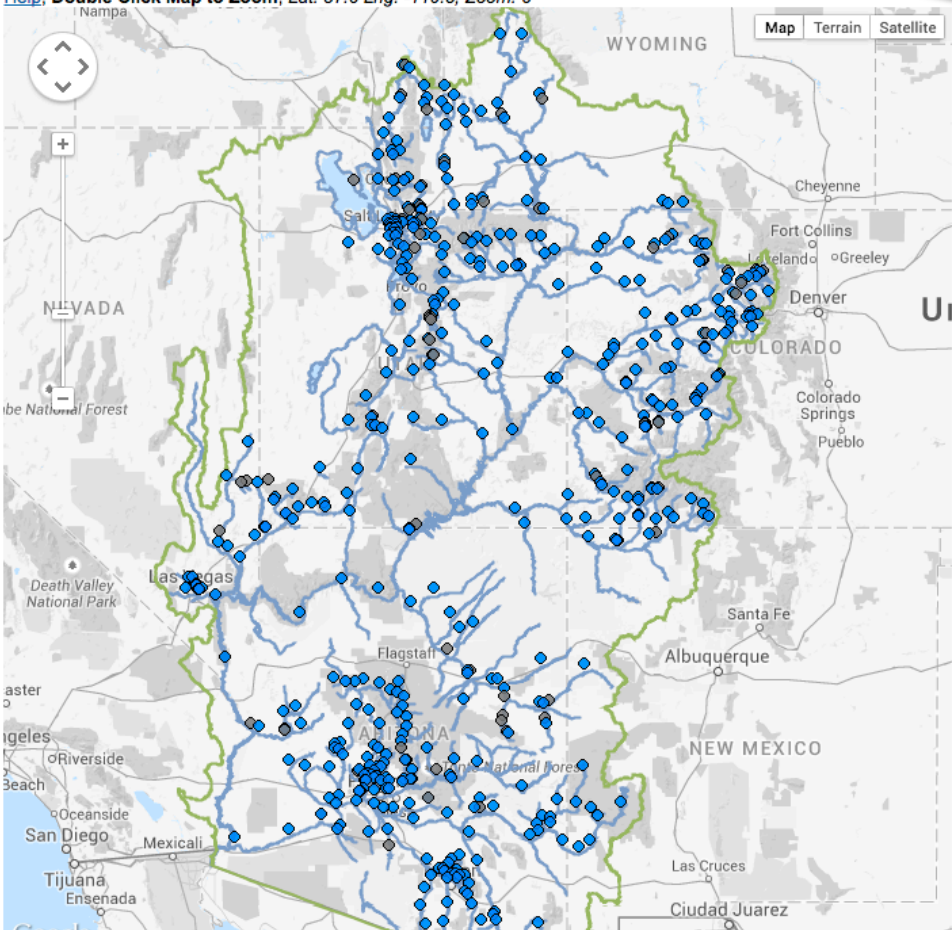
News

Water Supply Webinar Nov 6th 11 AM MST, 2014 Year In Review. [Read More...](#)
CBRFC presentation are posted here. [Read More...](#)
CBRFC Webinars are posted here. [Read More...](#)

River Conditions

Data Queried: Wed, 05 Nov 2014 11:25:01 -0700
[Help](#), [Double Click Map to Zoom](#), Lat: 37.6 Lng: -110.5, Zoom: 6

- Search Points
- Forecast Group**
All Points
- Overlays**
 - ☒ Rivers
 - ☒ RFC Boundary
 - ☐ Forecast Group
 - ☐ Basin
 - ☐ County
 - ☐ County Warning Area
 - ☐ Hydrologic Service Area
- River Points**
 - ☐ All
 - ☐ Data
 - ☒ Forecast
 - ☒ Reservoir
 - ☒ Official Flood
 - ☒ Active
- Snow Sites**
 - ☐ All
 - ☐ No Data
 - ☐ No Average
 - ☐ < 7000 ft
 - ☐ 7000-8000 ft
 - ☐ 8000-9000 ft
 - ☐ 9000-10000 ft
 - ☐ > 10000 ft



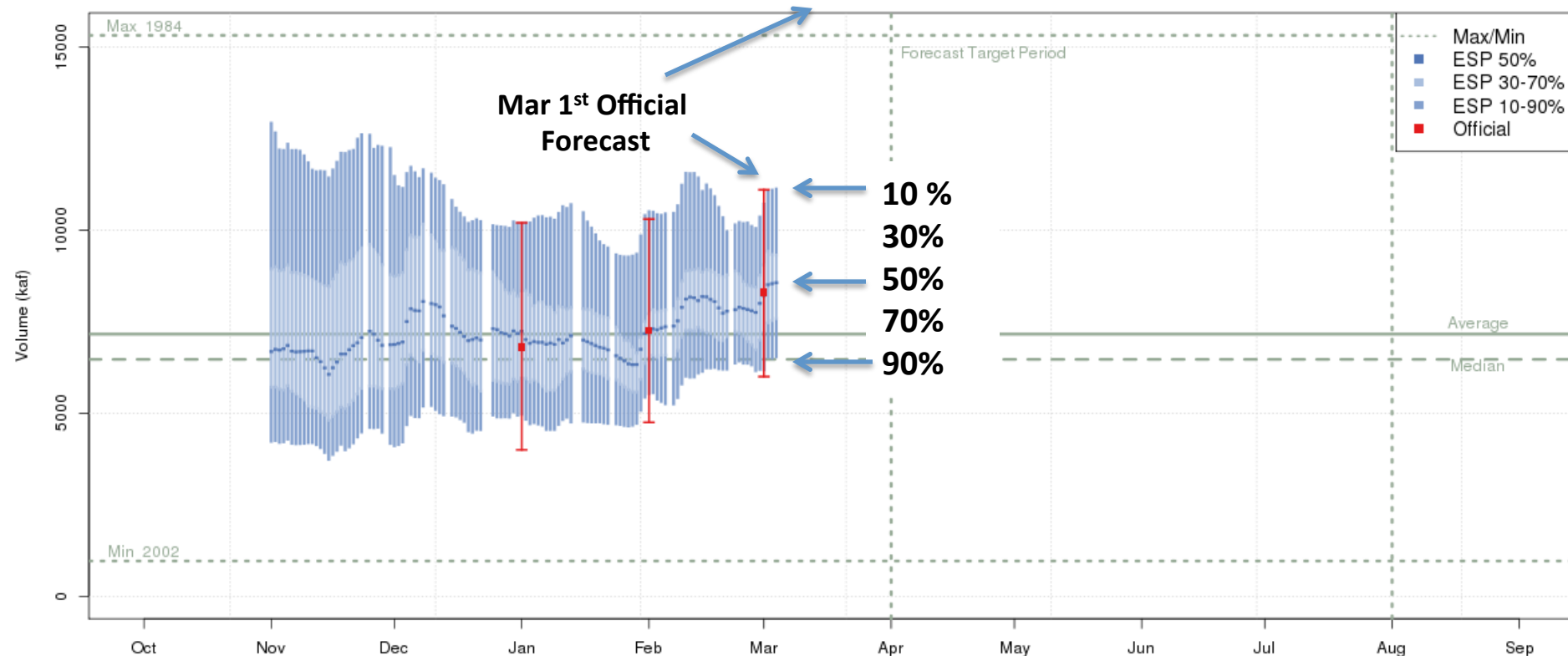
- River**
 - No Data
 - Normal
 - Significant Rise
 - Near Bankfull
 - Above Bankfull
 - Above Flood Stage
 - Outlook (> 3 days)
- Snow**
 - Percentiles
 - Percent Average
 - Percent Median
 - No Data
 - < 25%
 - 25-50%
 - 50-75%
 - 75-90%
 - 90-110%
 - 110-125%
 - 125-150%
 - 150-175%
 - >175%

- WATER SUPPLY**
- 2014 Verification Map
 - Historical Verification Map
 - Forecast Map
 - Forecast Map (Local)
 - Forecast List
 - Forecast List (Local)
 - Discussion
 - Discussion (Local)
 - Discussion Archive
 - Publication
 - Publication (Local)
 - Publication Archive
 - Specific Site Archive
 - Daily ESP
 - Daily ESP (Local)
 - Documentation
 - Precipitation
 - Temperature
 - Soil Moisture
 - Internal Tools

Daily Ensemble Streamflow Prediction (ESP) Model Run & Official Forecast

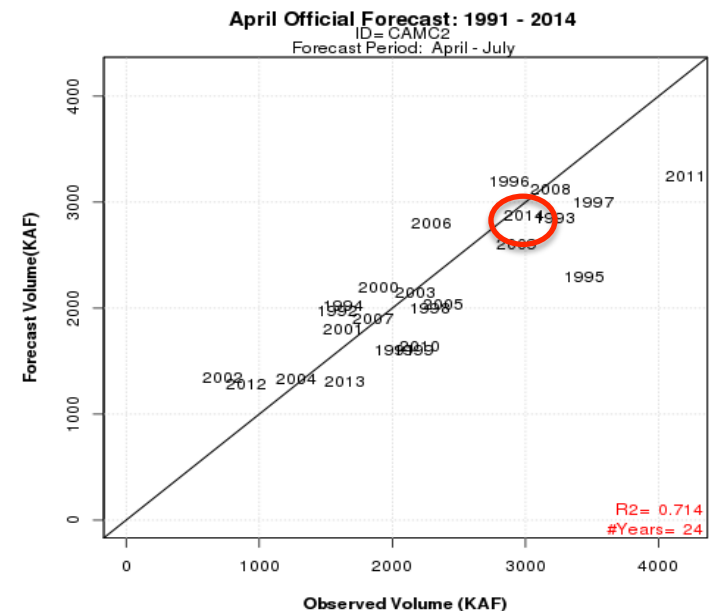
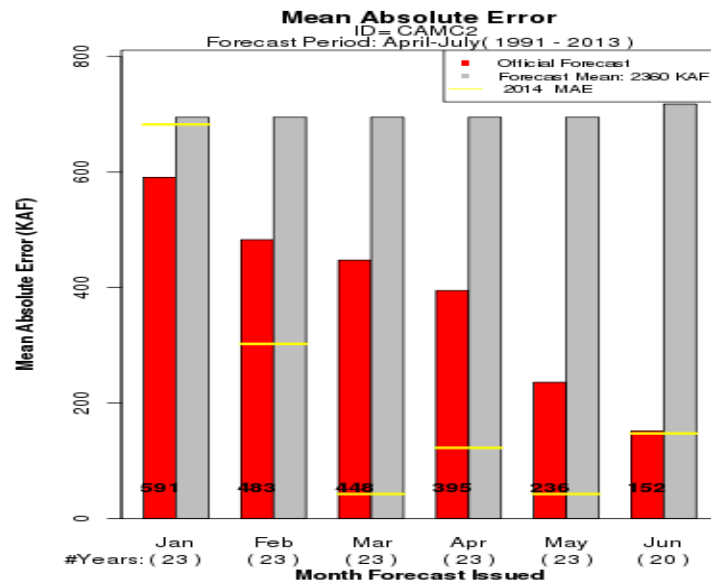
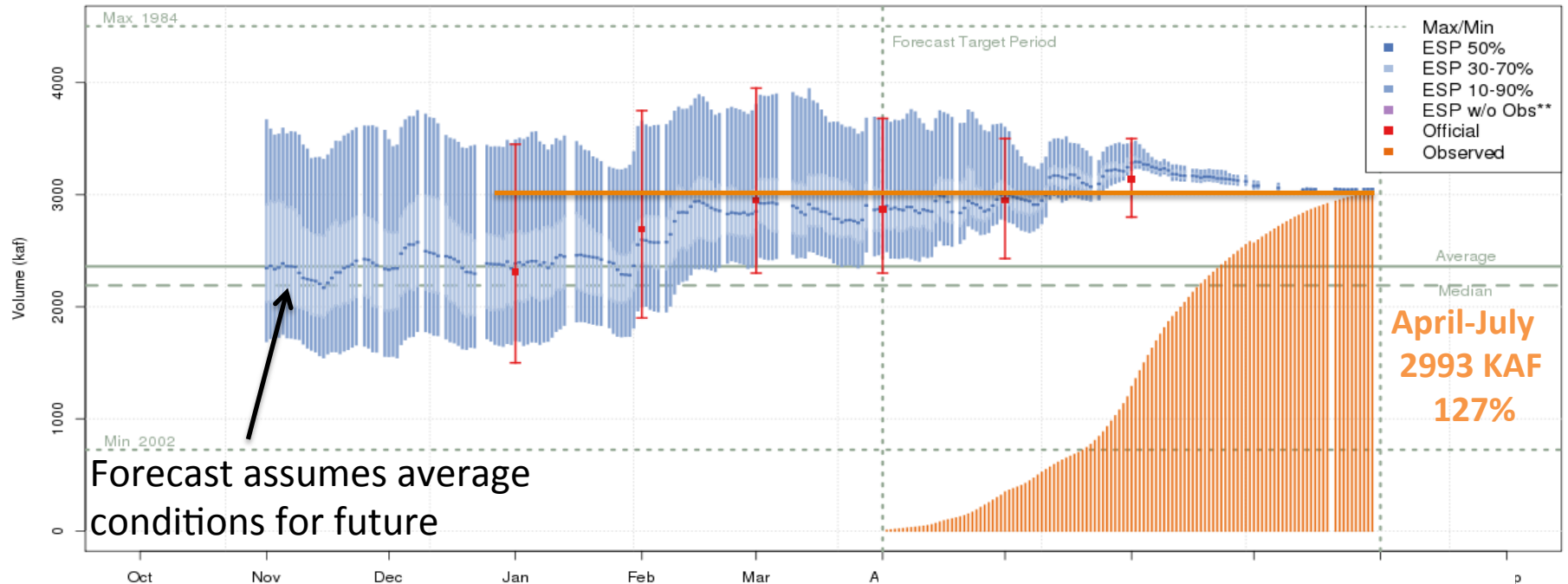
Will be available at: www.cbrfc.noaa.gov Select: Water Supply Click: Point of Interest

Colorado - Lake Powell- Glen Cyn Dam- At (GLDA3) Apr-Jul 2014 Runoff Forecast
2014-03-01 Official 50% Forecast: 8300kaf (116% of average)

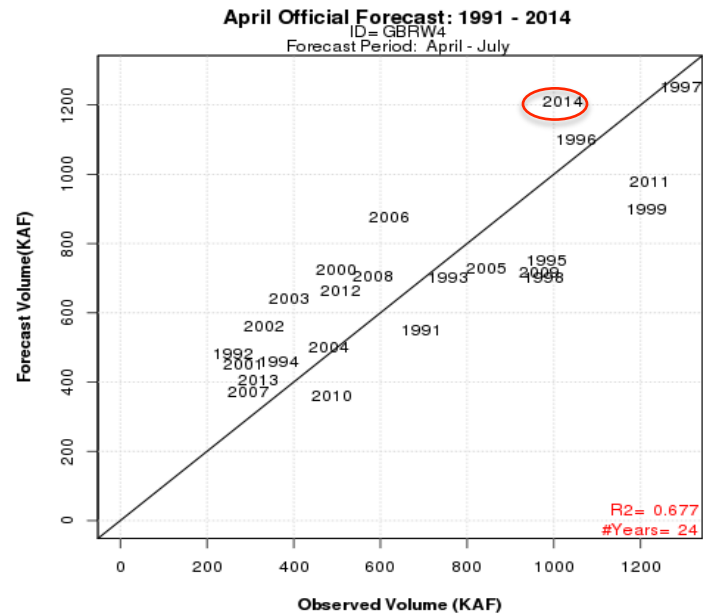
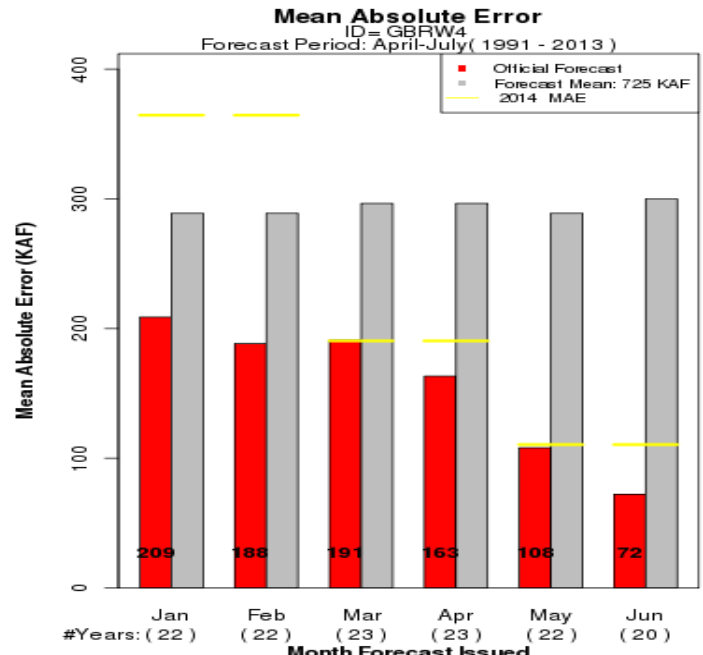
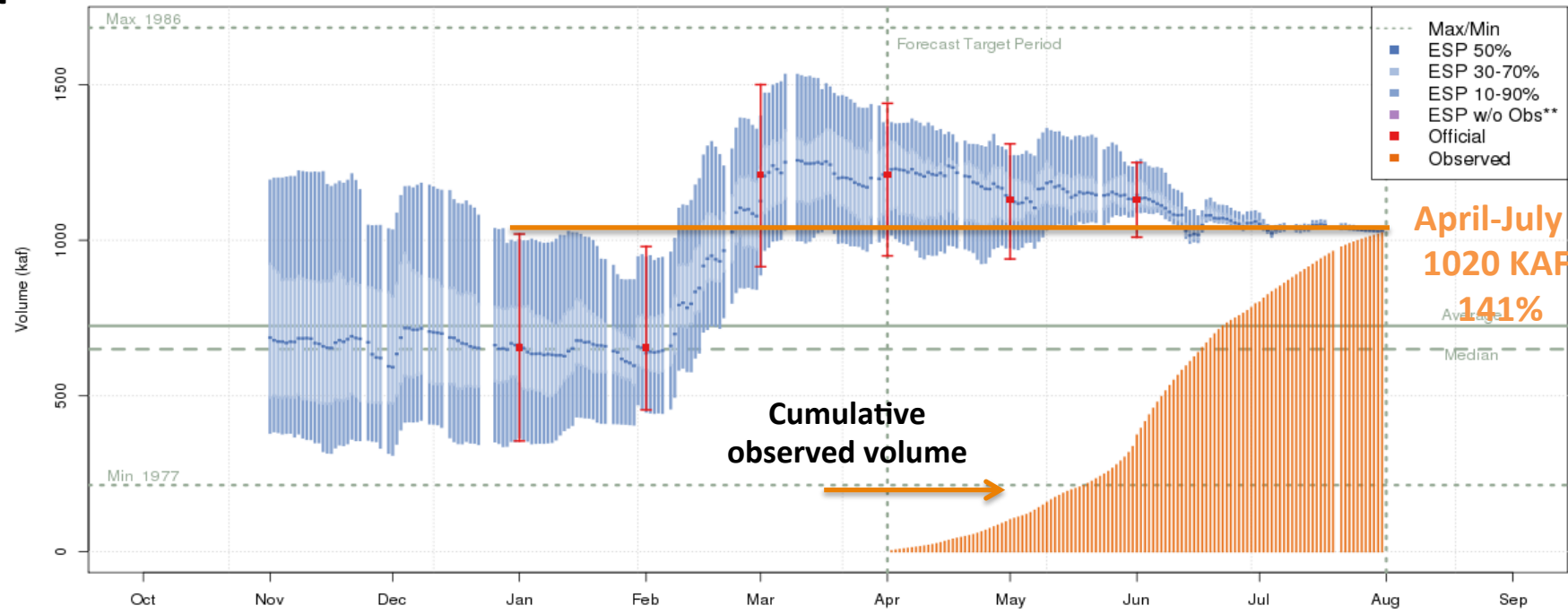


Plot Created 2014-03-05 13:01:28, Latest ESP Run from 2014-03-05, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC
Today's 50% ESP forecast changed -0.5 % from yesterday and 3.8 % from March 1
Forecasts in the observed period include observed values.

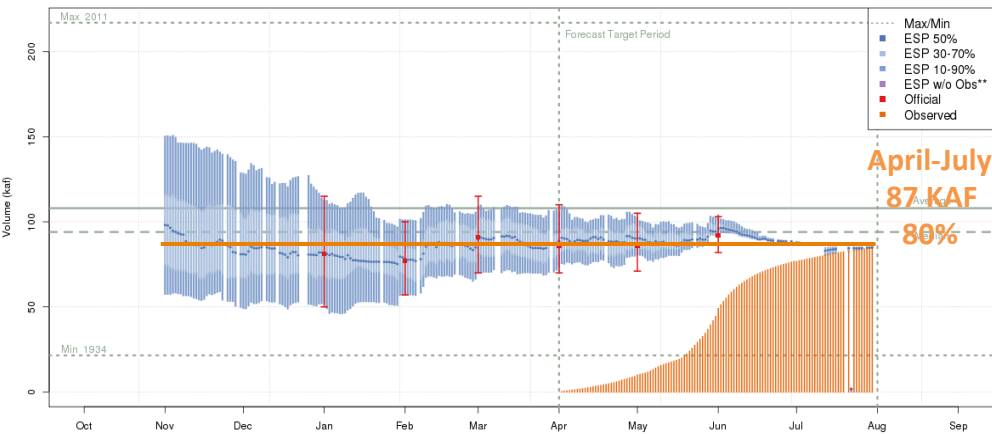
Upper Colorado: Colorado near Cameo



Upper Green: Fontenelle Inflow



Duchesne - Tabiona- Nr (TADU1) Apr-Jul 2014 Runoff Forecast (No Precip Forecast Included)
2014-06-01 Official 50% Forecast: 92 kaf (85% of average)

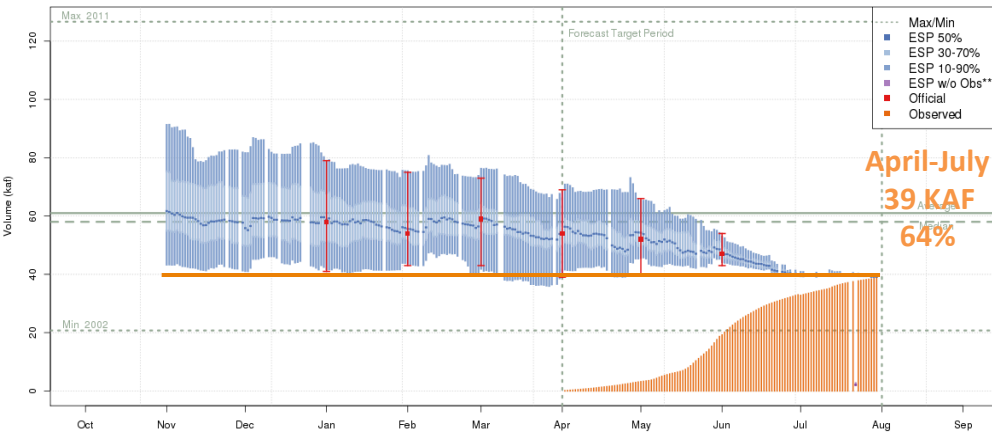


West to East Look At Duchesne River

Duchesne near Tabiona

April MAE=1 KAF (1%)
May MAE= 1 KAF (1%)
June MAE= 5 KAF (6%)

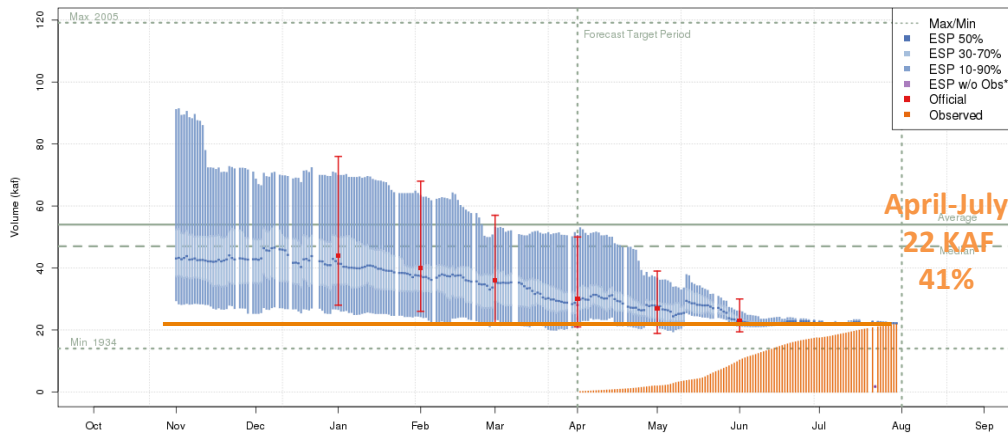
Yellowstone - Altonah- Nr (YLLU1) Apr-Jul 2014 Runoff Forecast (No Precip Forecast Included)
2014-06-01 Official 50% Forecast: 47 kaf (77% of average)



Yellowstone River nr Altonah

- Missed 90% Exceedance
- April MAE= 15 KAF (38%)
May MAE= 13 KAF (33%)
June MAE= 18 KAF (20%)

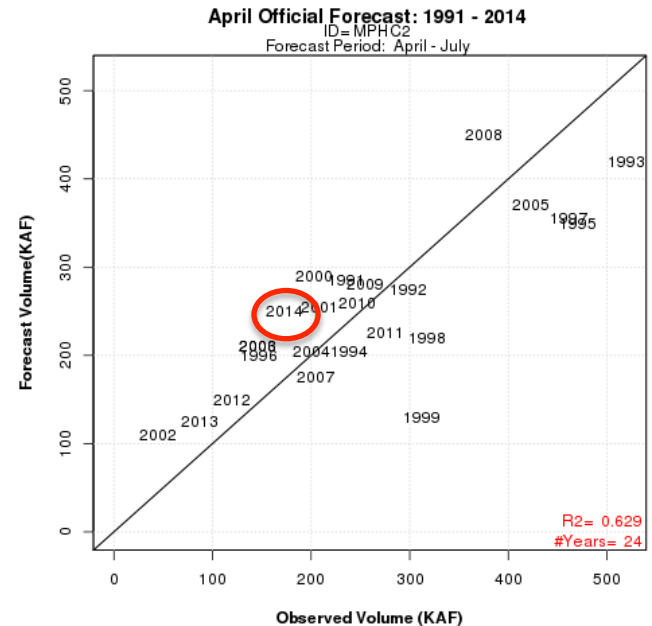
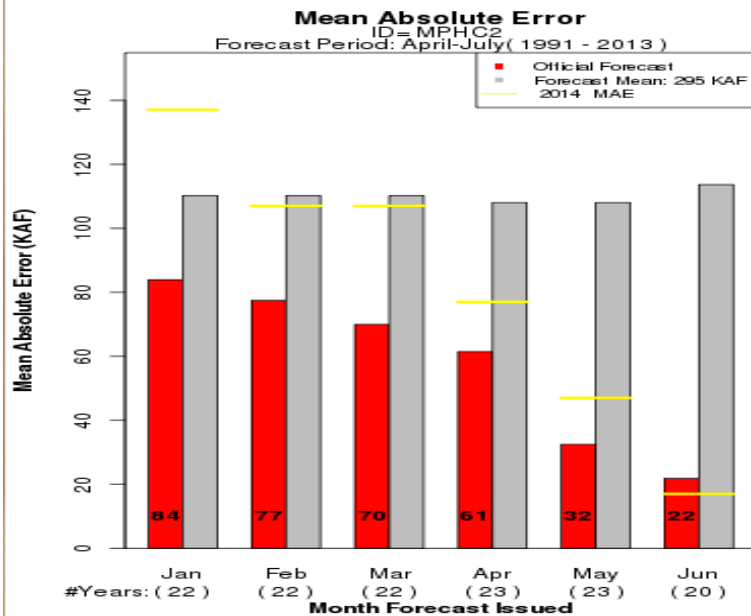
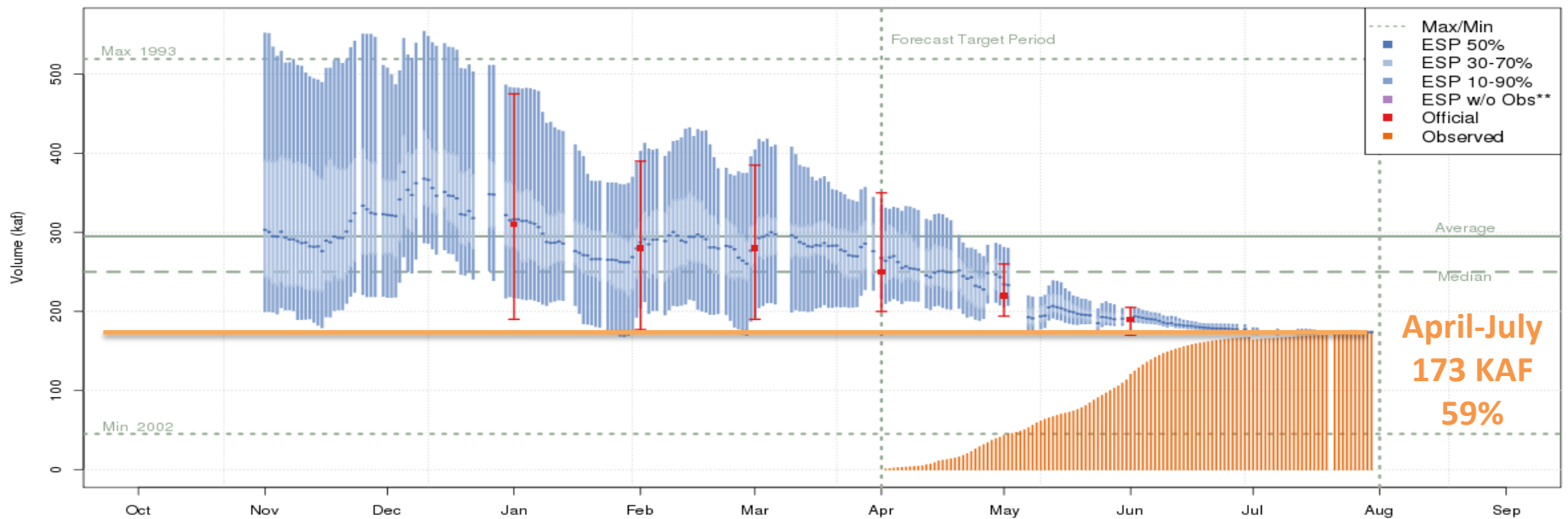
Whiterocks - Whiterocks- Nr (WTRU1) Apr-Jul 2014 Runoff Forecast (No Precip Forecast Included)
2014-06-01 Official 50% Forecast: 23 kaf (43% of average)



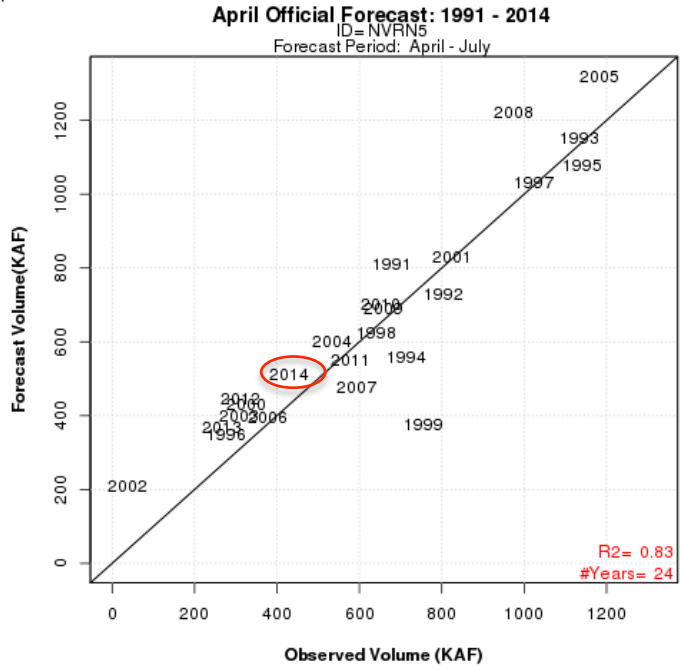
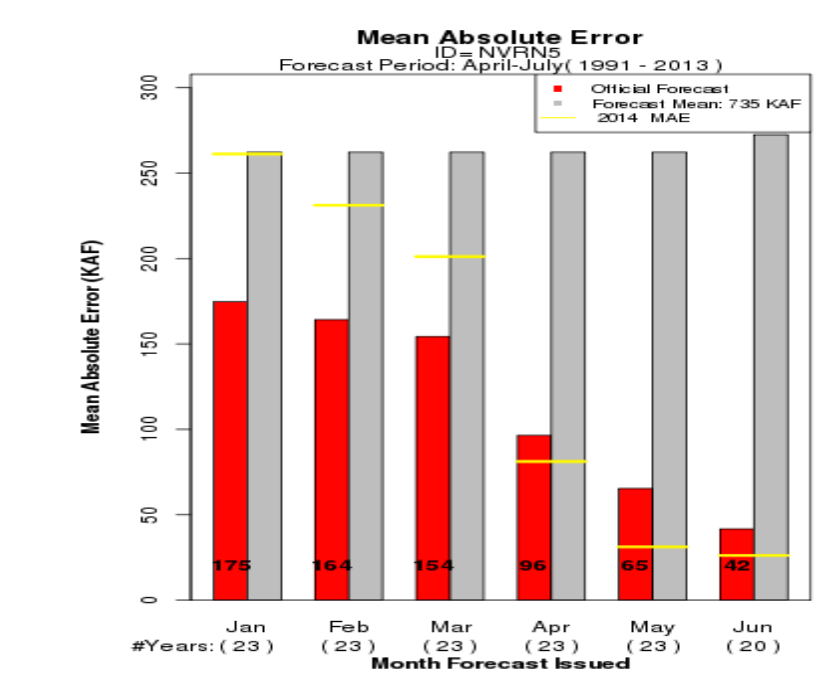
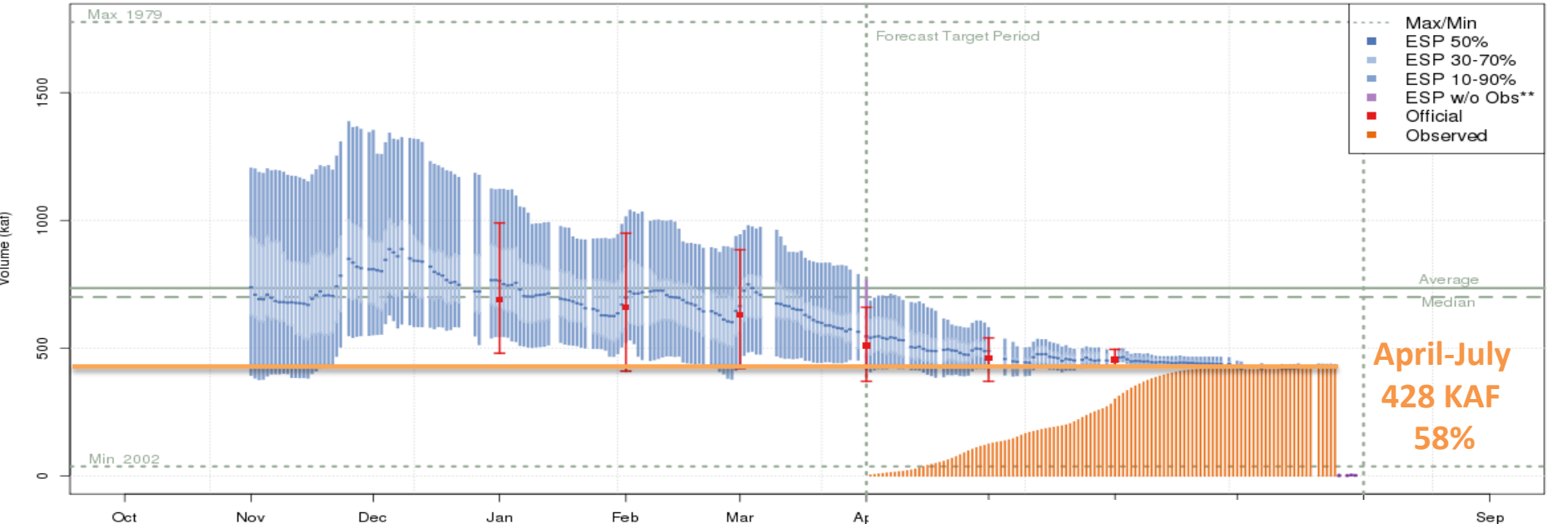
Whiterocks River

April MAE= 8 KAF (36%)
May MAE= 13KAF (22%)
June MAE= 1 KAF (4%)

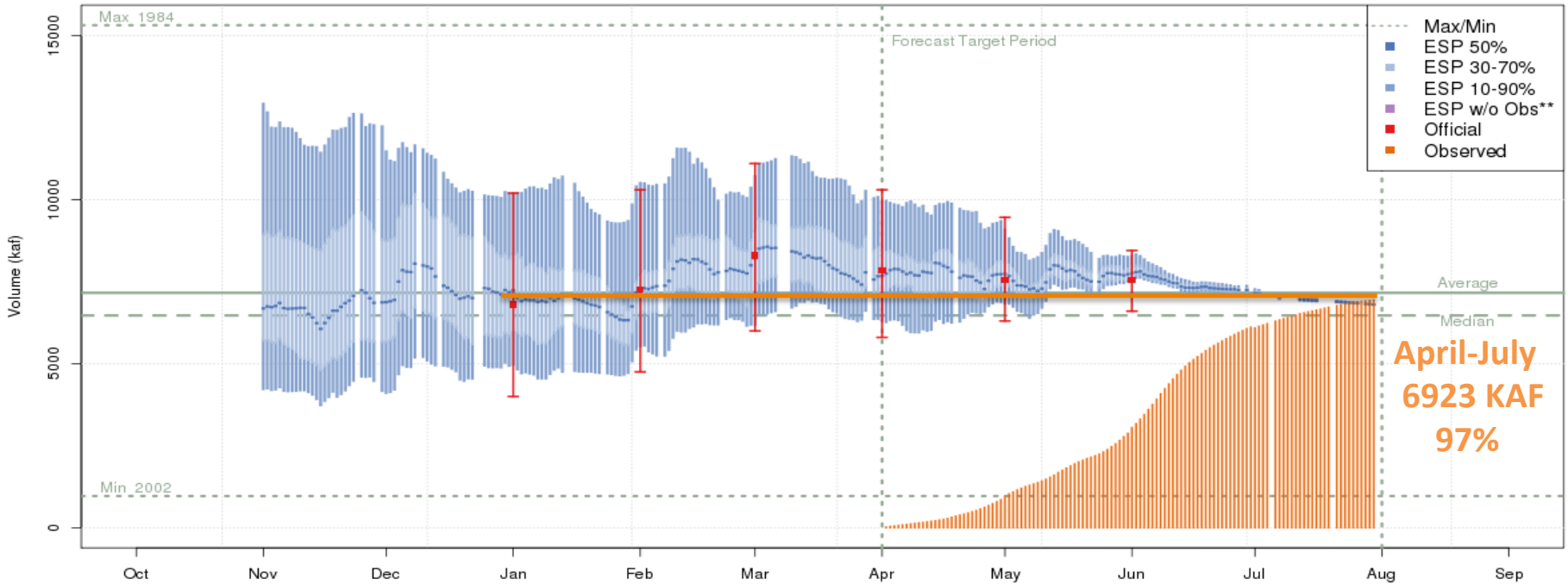
Dolores: McPhee Reservoir Inflow



San Juan: Navajo Reservoir Inflow



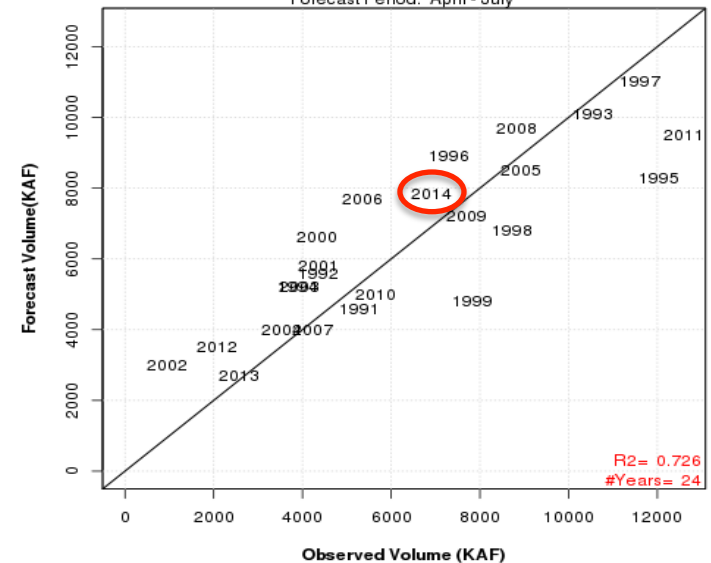
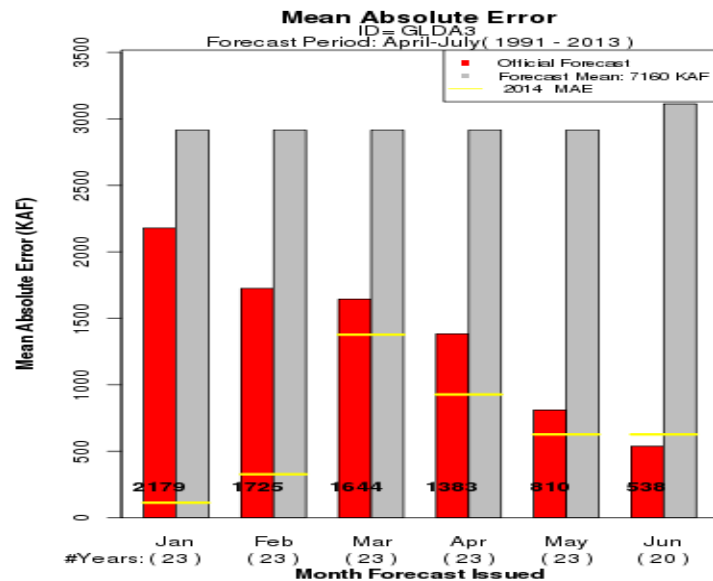
Lake Powell



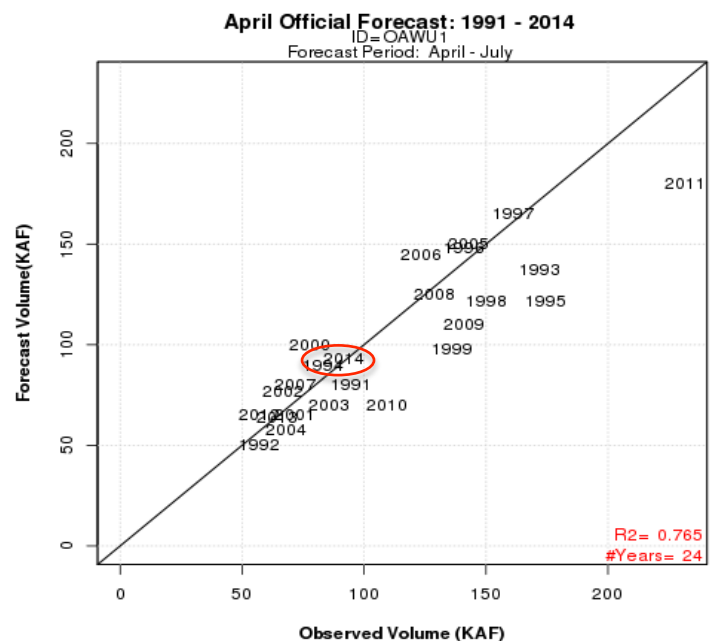
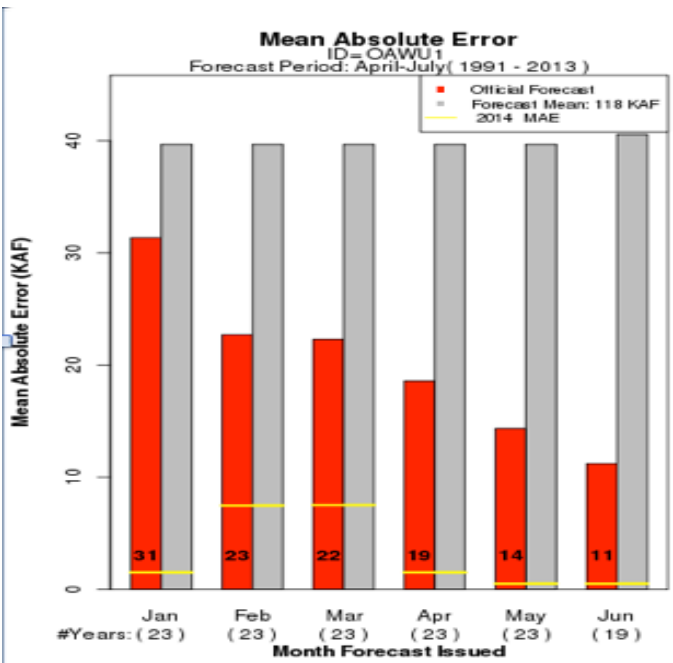
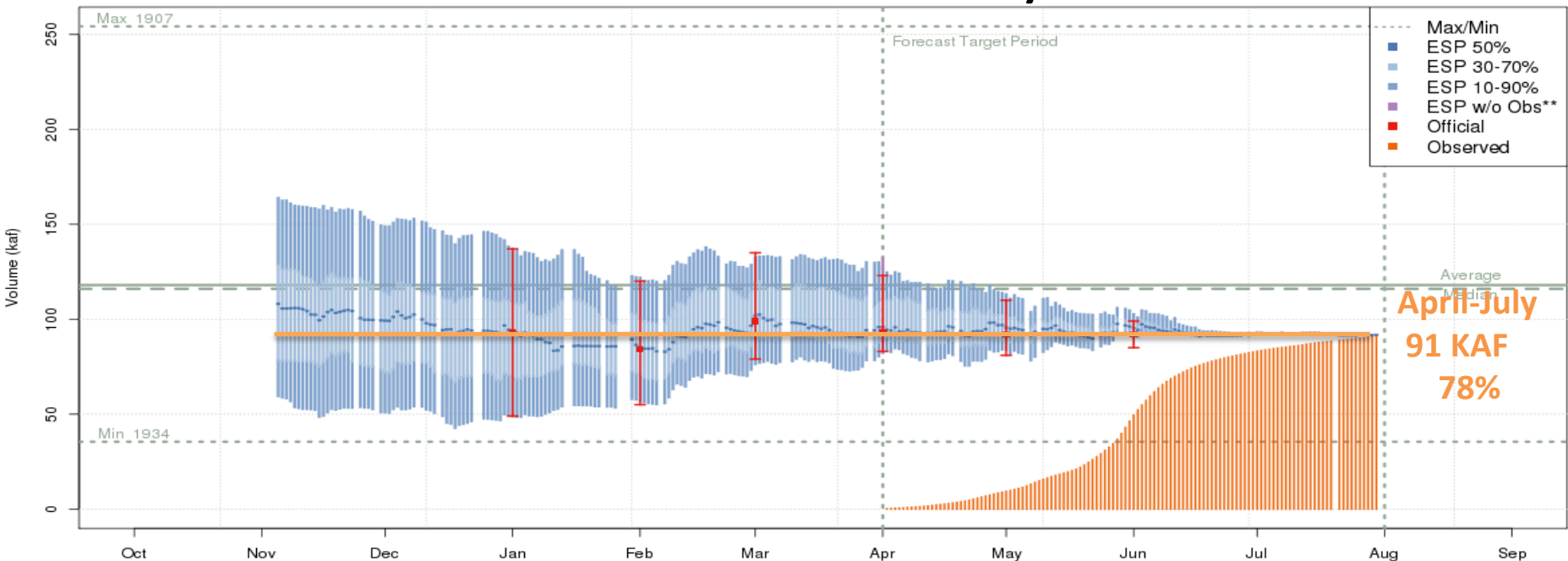
April Official Forecast: 1991 - 2014

ID= GLDA3

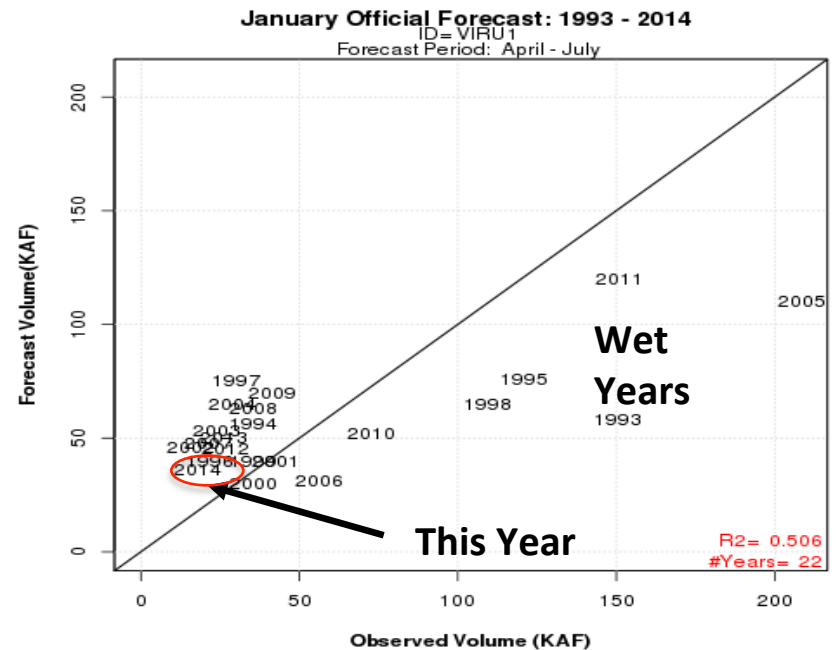
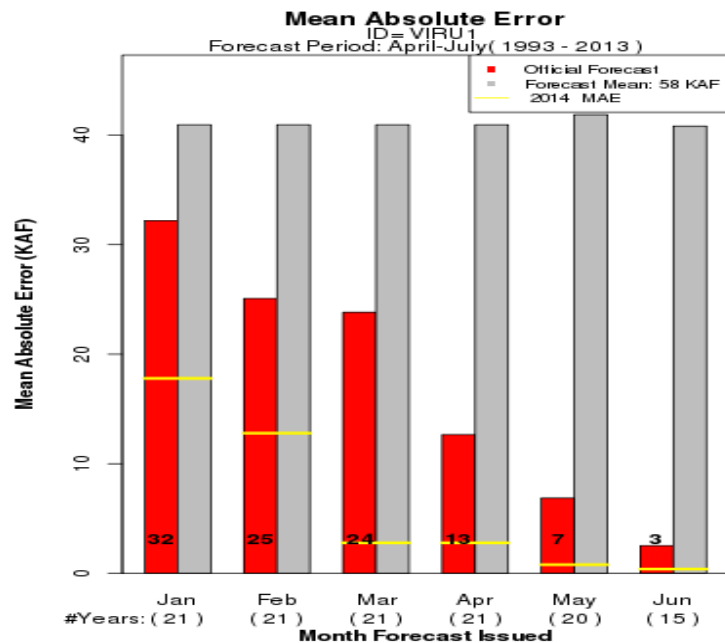
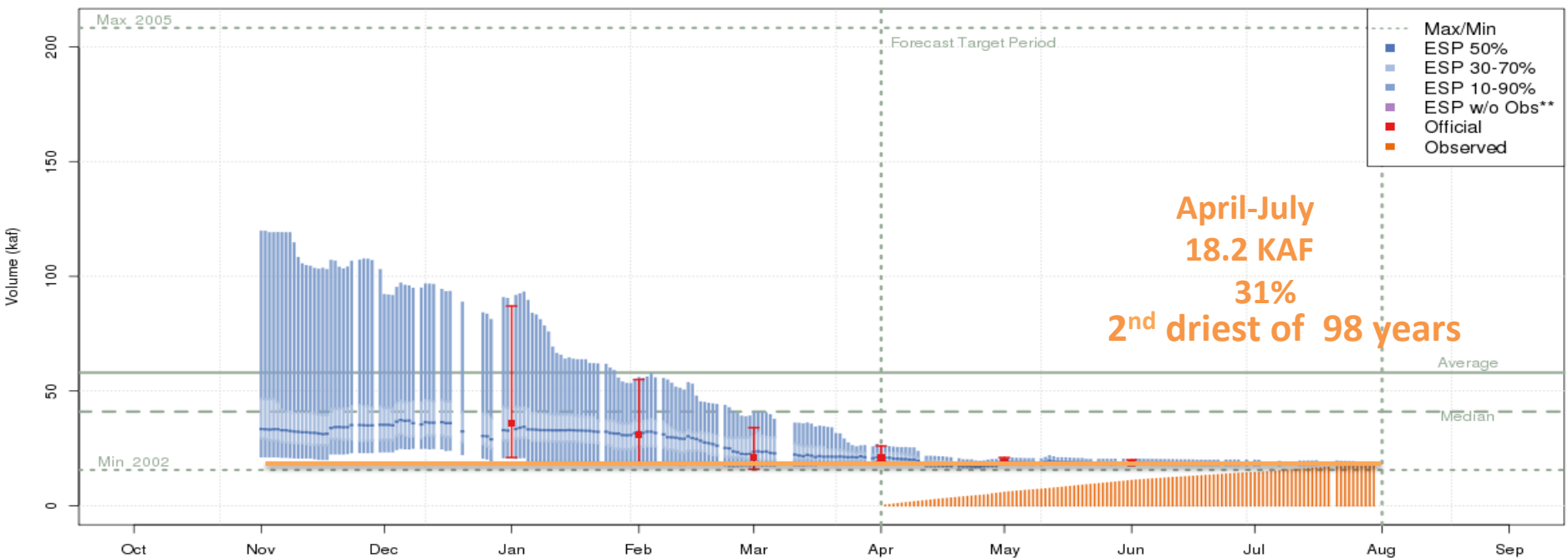
Forecast Period: April - July



Great Basin: Weber River at Oakley



Virgin: Virgin at Virgin



2014 Verification Takeaways:

Forecast signal was generally correct (Below, Above average)

Majority of April 1st forecasts beat the historical error (Nailed some: Granby, Blue Mesa)

High soil moisture areas were more problematic (missed some 90% exceedance levels)

- Yellowstone Drainage (Uinta Range)

- Dolores River Basin

Some forecasts errors increased between April to May and June (why?)

- Taylor Park (Upper Gunnison)

Initial model state issues & possibly snow extent issues

- Dolores River Basin

- Taylor Park

San Juan generally too high early in the season (10 of last 12 years) – Drier springs?

2015 Water Supply

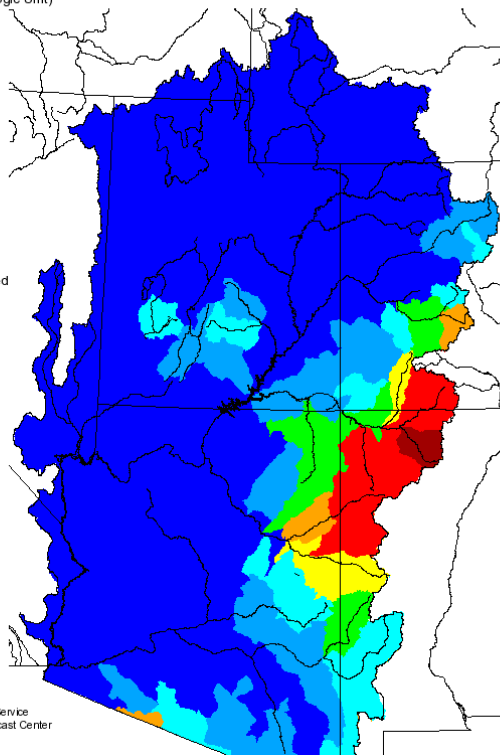
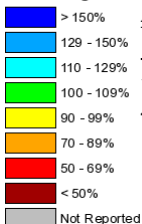
Initial Conditions & Early Guidance

Late Summer / Fall Precipitation

Monthly Precipitation for August 2014

(Averaged by Hydrologic Unit)

% Average

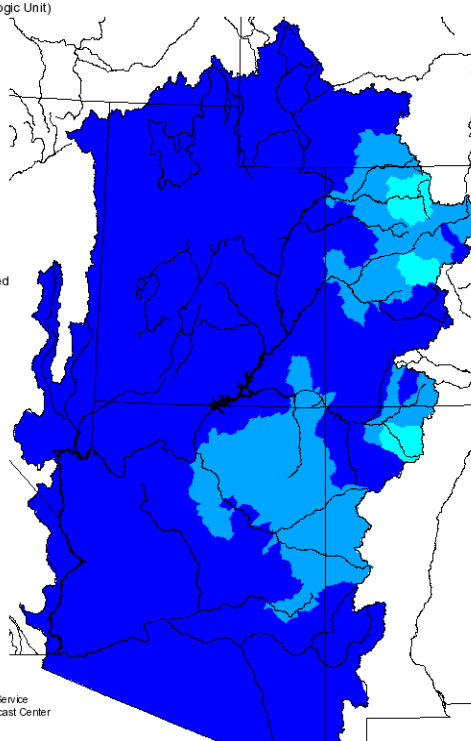
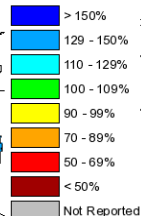


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Monthly Precipitation for September 2014

(Averaged by Hydrologic Unit)

% Average

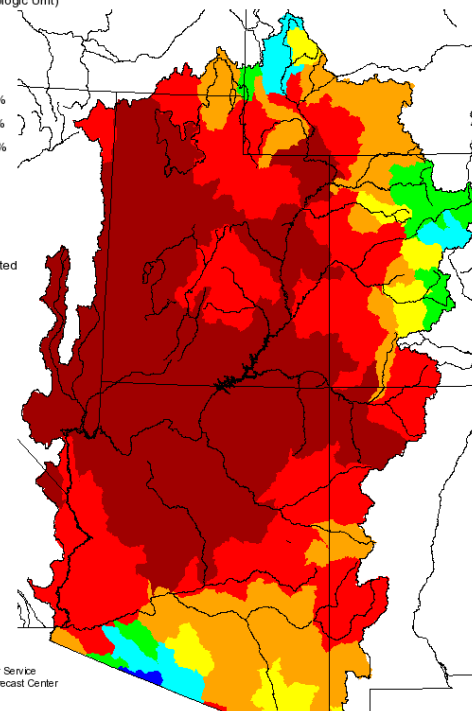
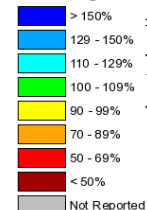


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Seasonal Precipitation, October 2014 - November 2014

(Averaged by Hydrologic Unit)

% Average

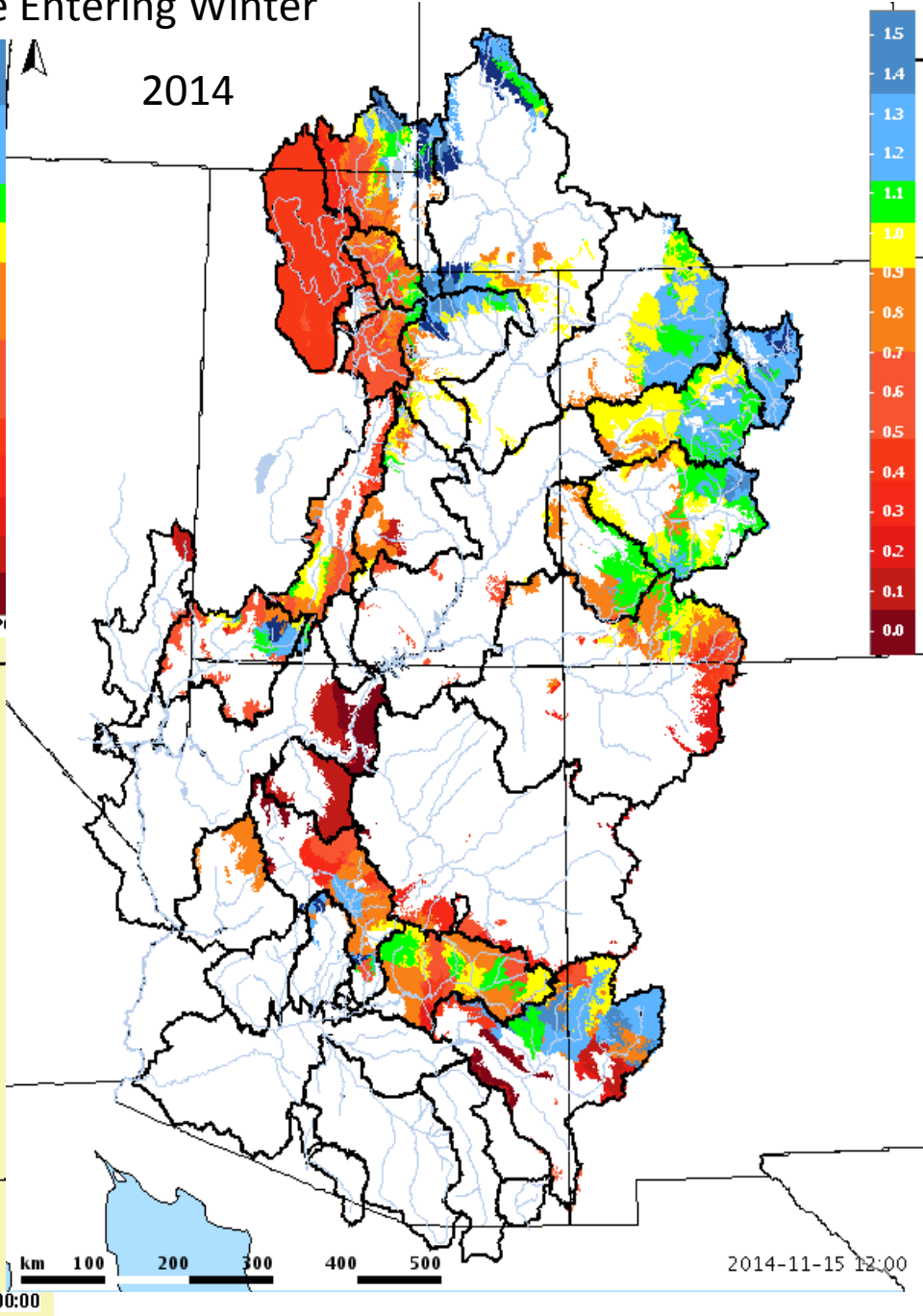
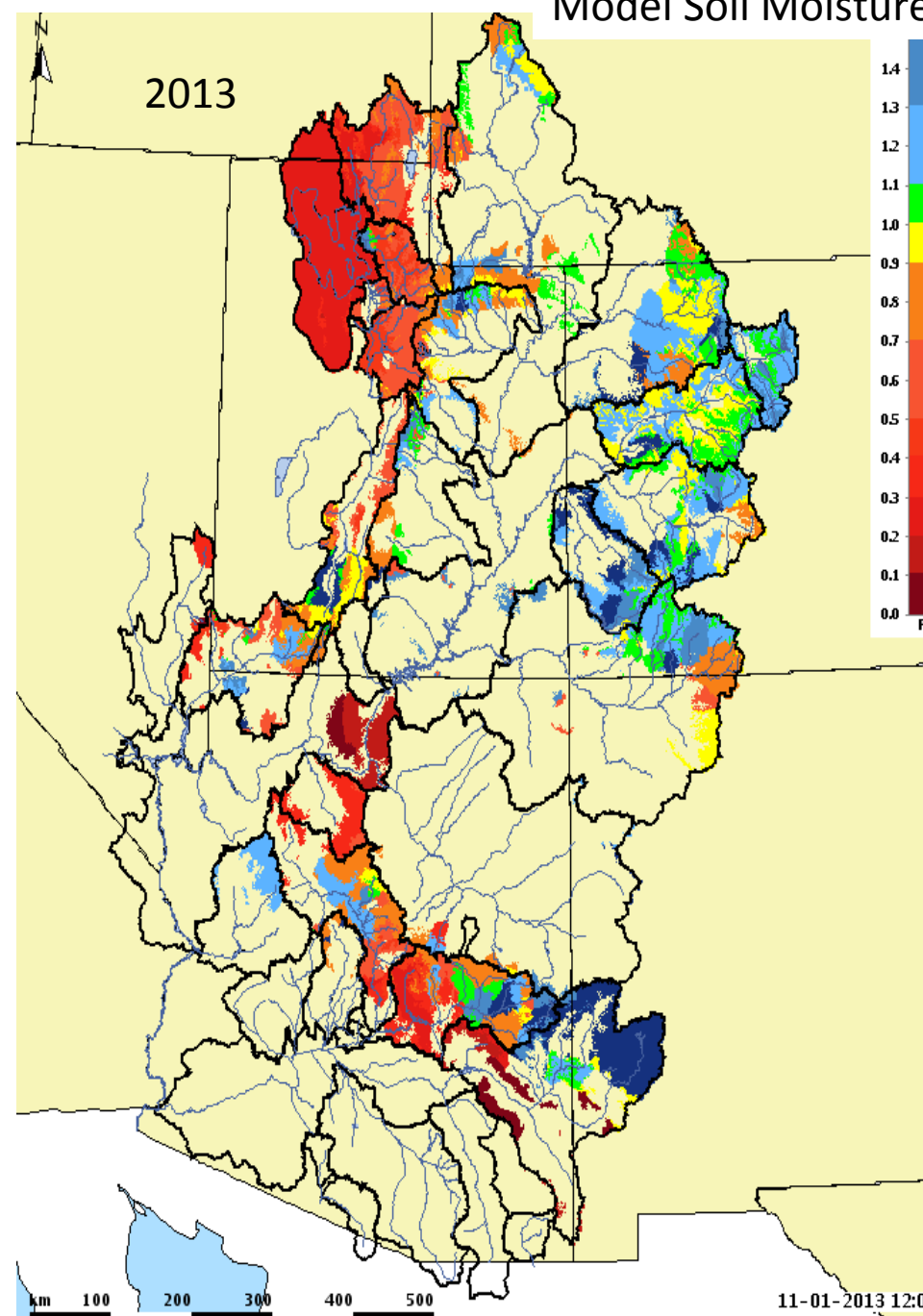
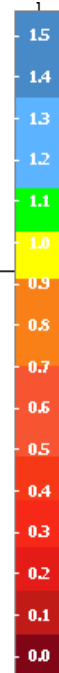
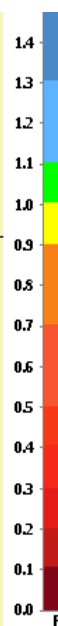


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Salt Lake City, Utah
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Model Soil Moisture Entering Winter

2013

2014

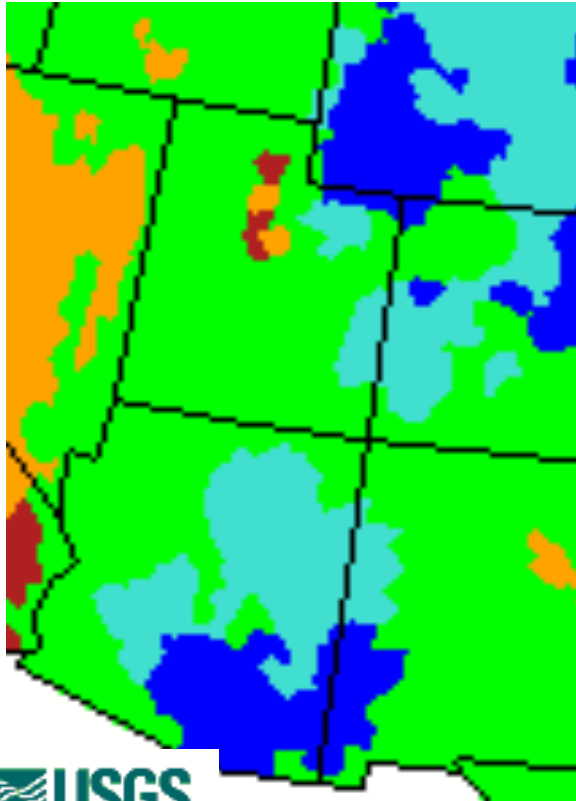


11-01-2013 12:00:00

2014-11-15 12:00

FALL FLOWS

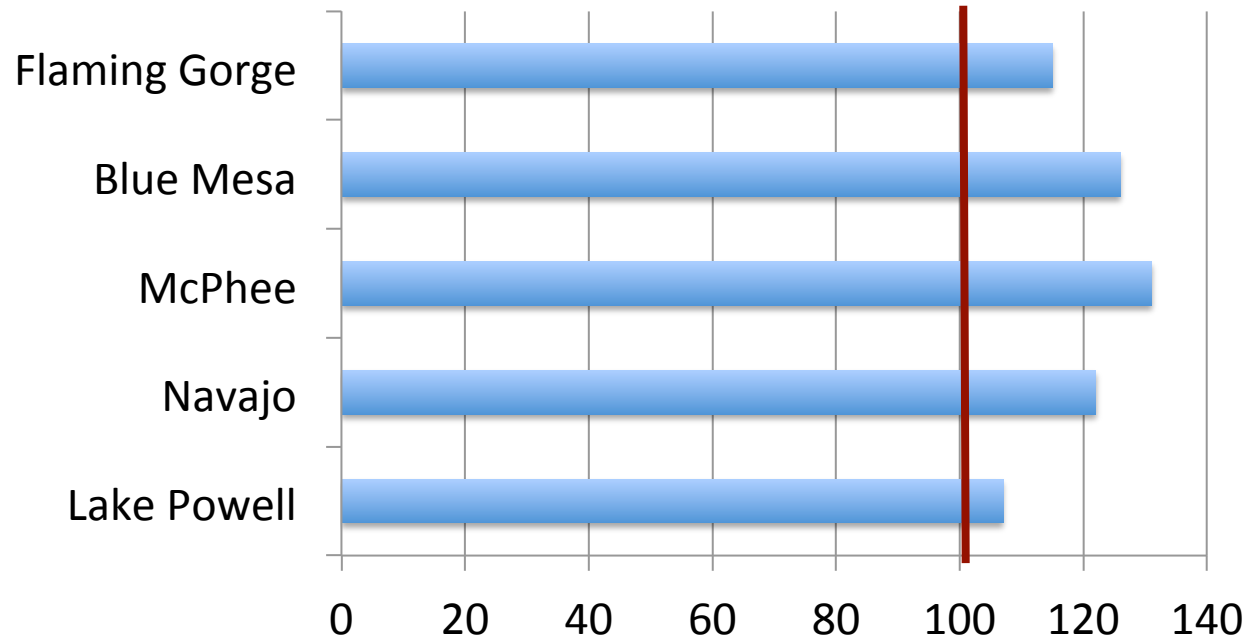
October Regulated Flows



Explanation - Percentile classes

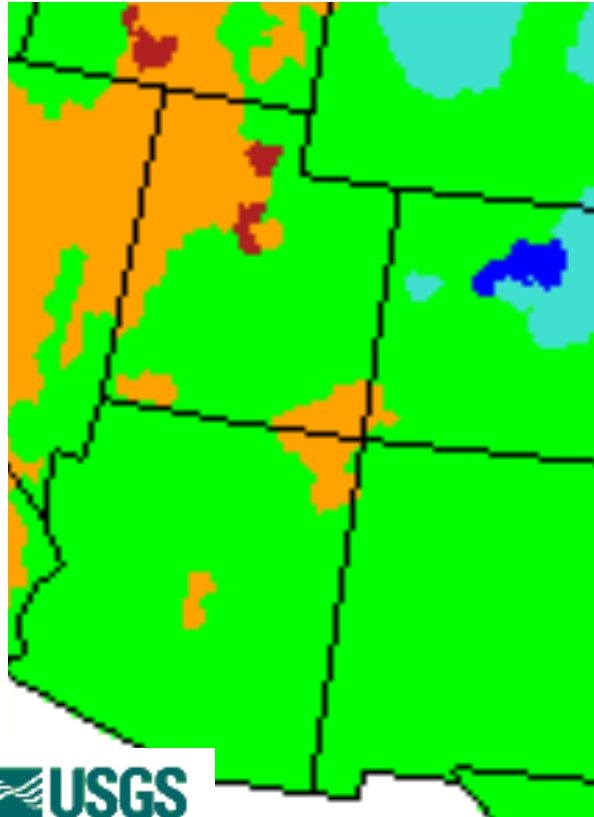
<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	>90
Much below normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal

October %Average Unregulated Flows



FALL FLOWS

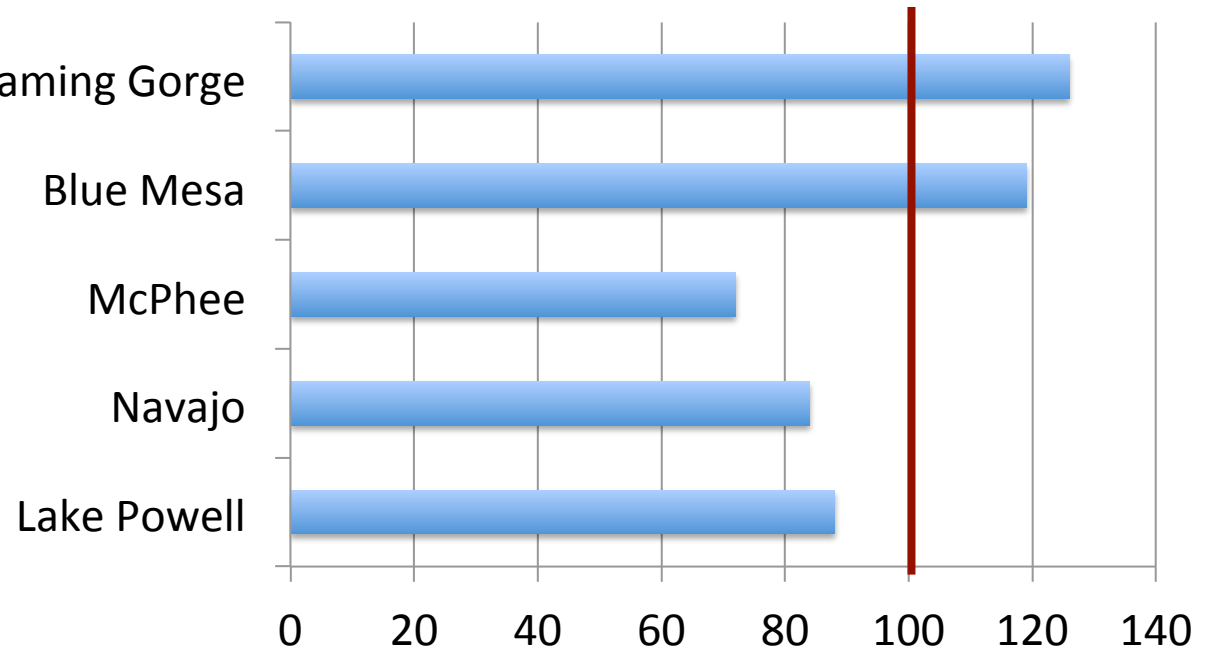
November Regulated Flows



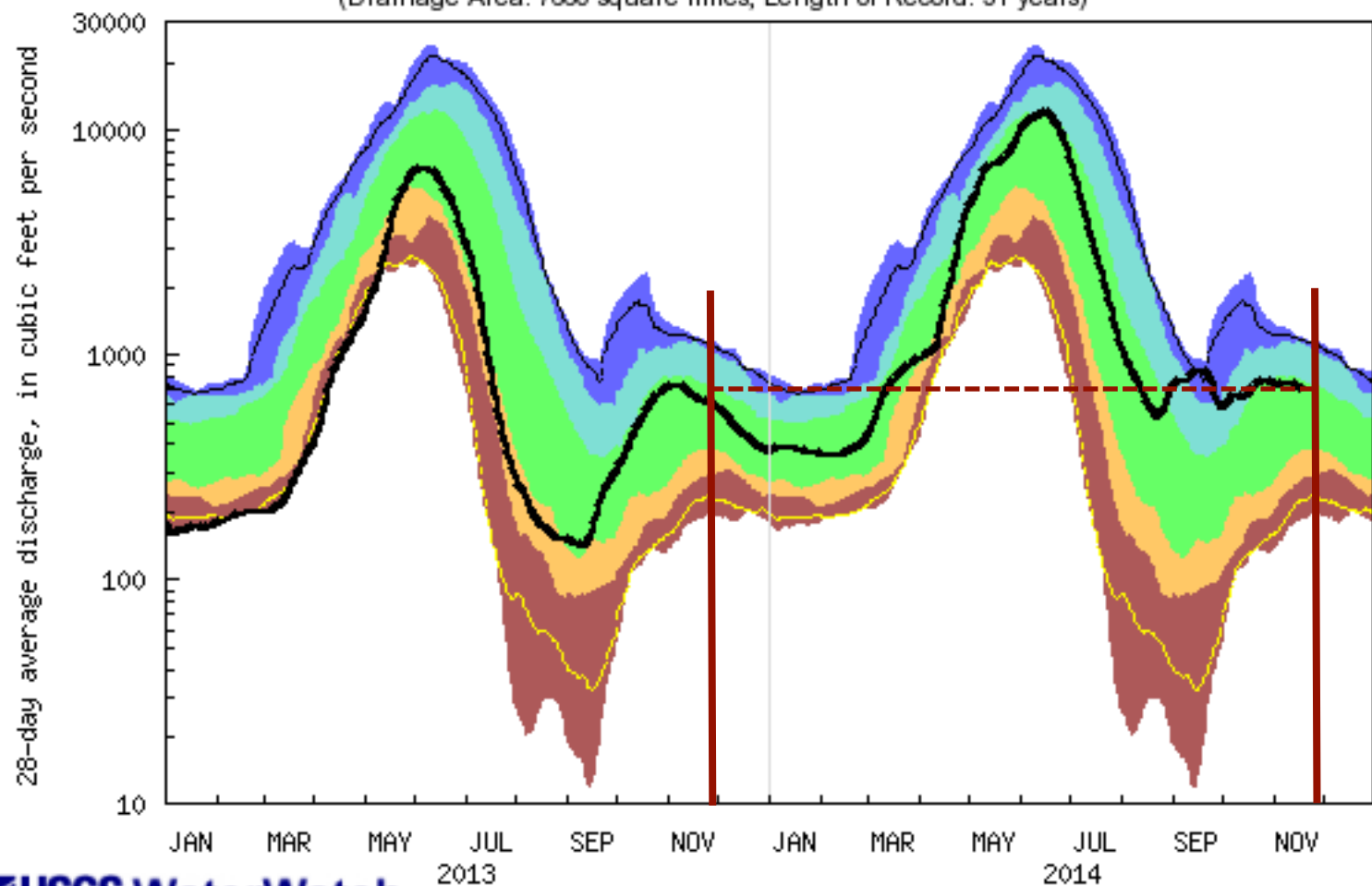
Explanation - Percentile classes

<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	>90
Much below normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal

November %Average Unregulated Flows



USGS 09260050 YAMPA RIVER AT DEERLODGE PARK, CO
(Drainage Area: 7660 square miles, Length of Record: 31 years)

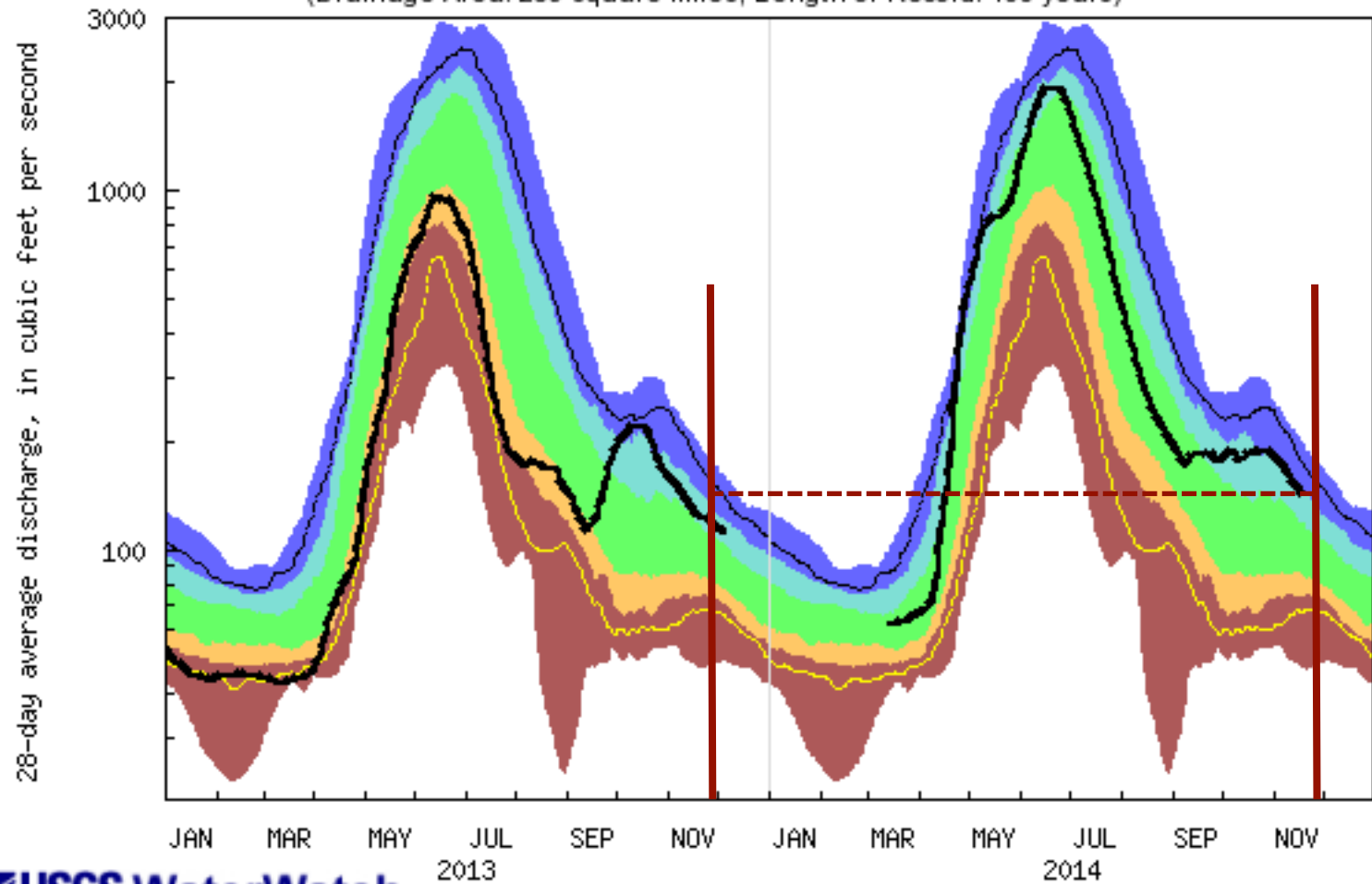


USGS WaterWatch

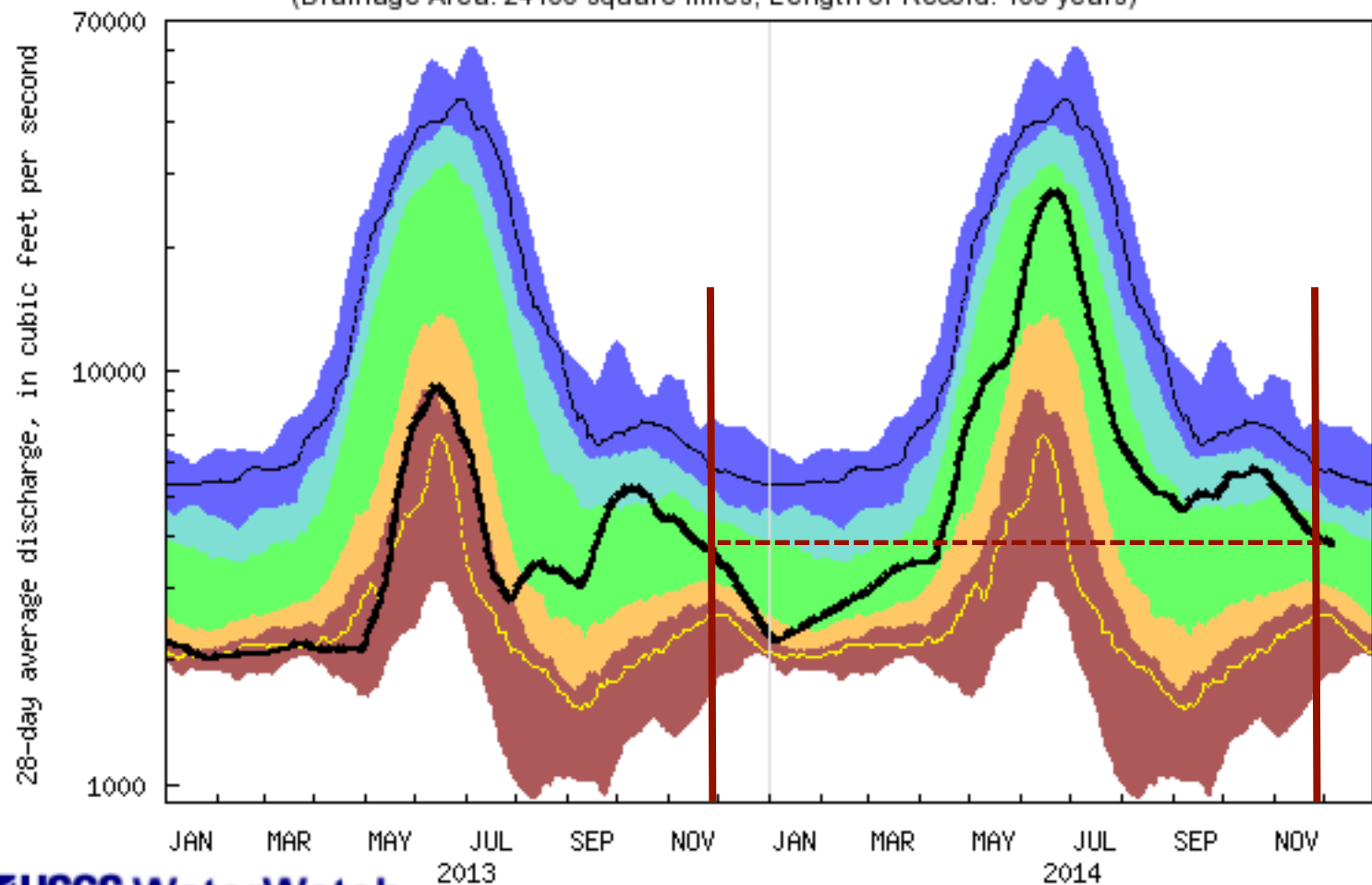
Last updated: 2014-12-08

Explanation - Percentile classes							Flow
							
lowest-10th percentile	5	10-24	25-75	76-90	95	90th percentile-highest	
Much below Normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal			

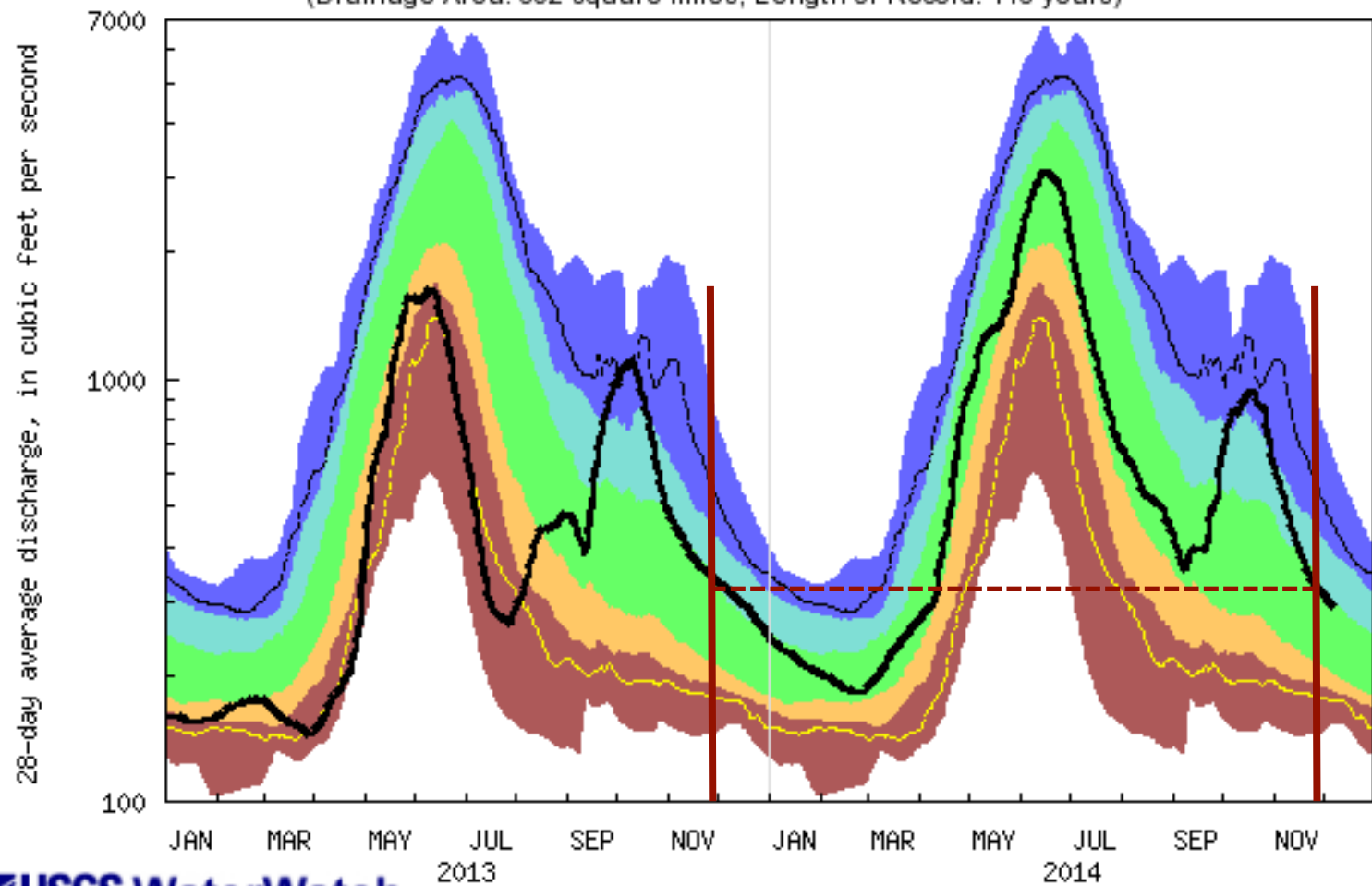
USGS 09112500 EAST RIVER AT ALMONT, CO
(Drainage Area: 289 square miles, Length of Record: 103 years)



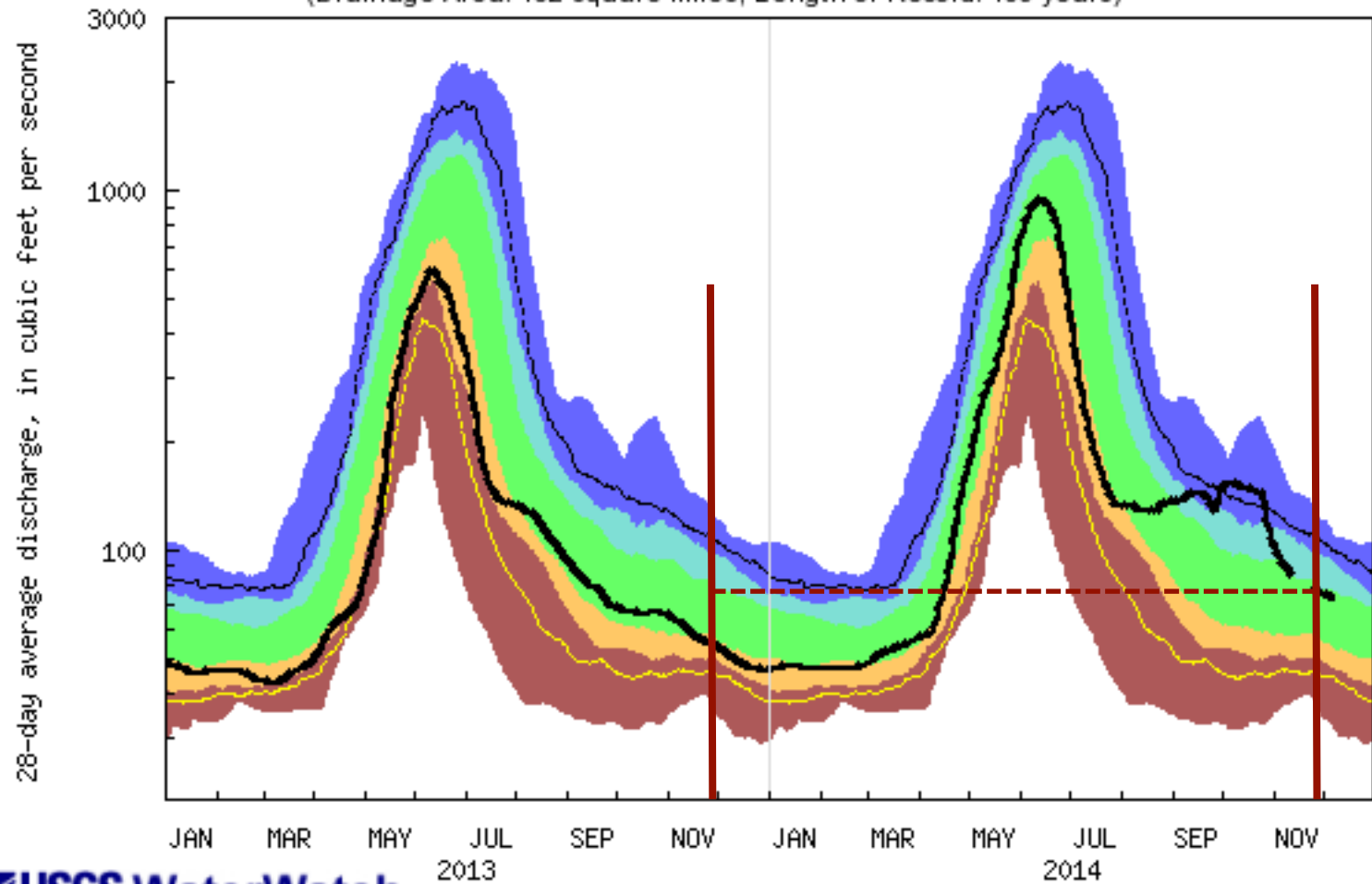
USGS 09180500 COLORADO RIVER NEAR CISCO, UT
(Drainage Area: 24100 square miles, Length of Record: 100 years)



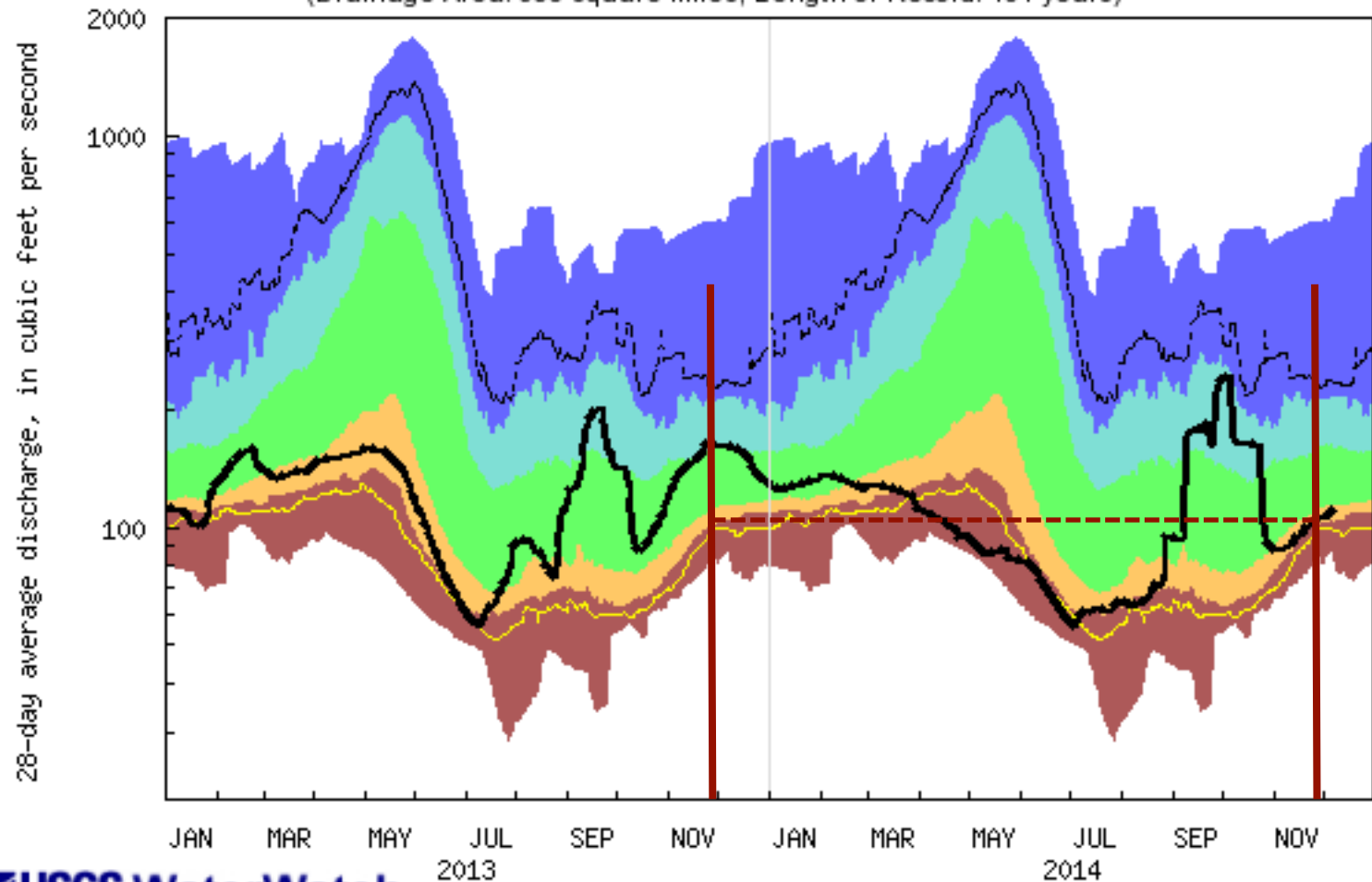
USGS 09361500 ANIMAS RIVER AT DURANGO, CO
(Drainage Area: 692 square miles, Length of Record: 116 years)



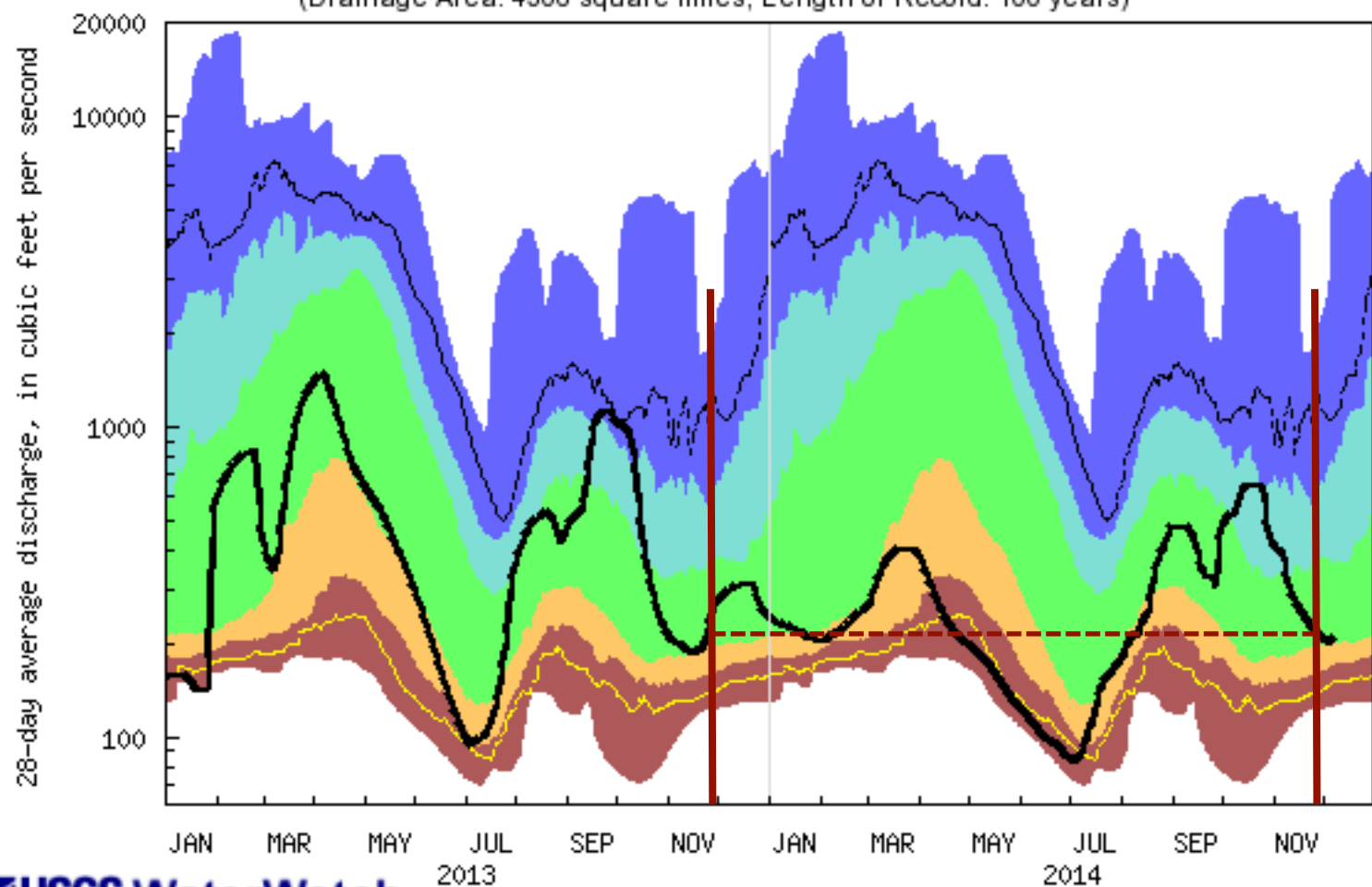
USGS 10128500 WEBER RIVER NEAR OAKLEY, UT
(Drainage Area: 162 square miles, Length of Record: 109 years)



USGS 09406000 VIRGIN RIVER AT VIRGIN, UT
(Drainage Area: 956 square miles, Length of Record: 104 years)

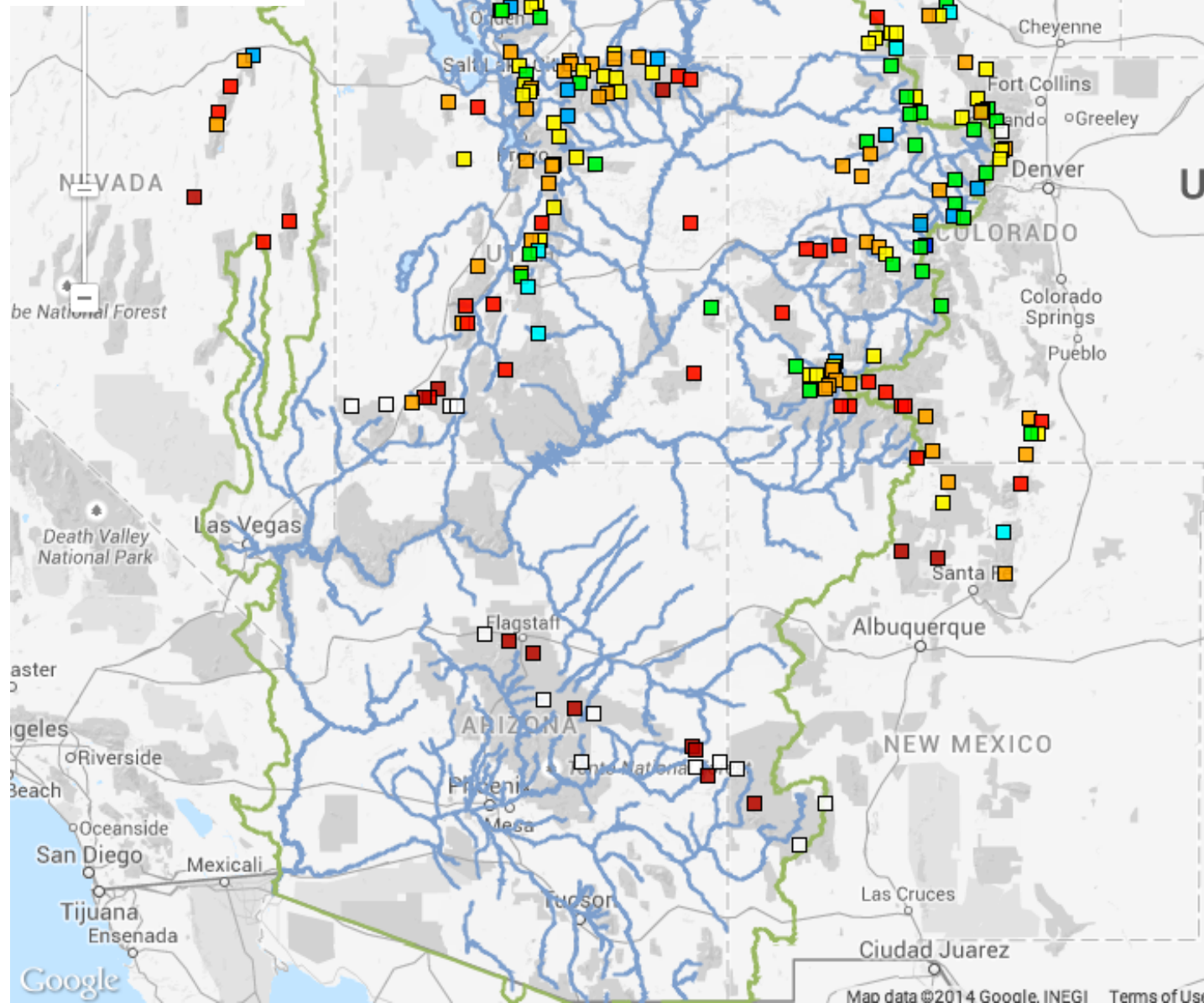


USGS 09498500 SALT RIVER NEAR ROOSEVELT, AZ
(Drainage Area: 4306 square miles, Length of Record: 100 years)

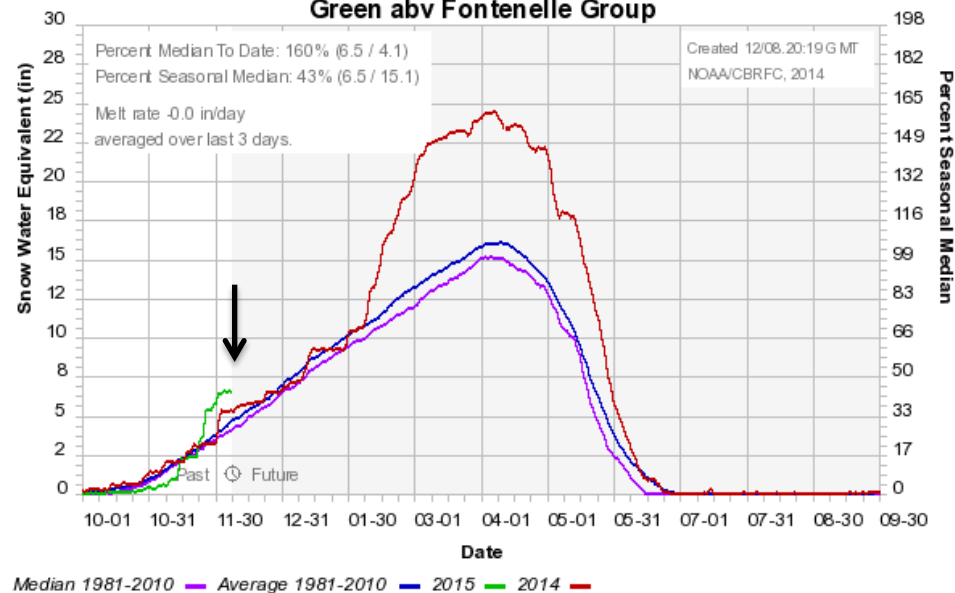


SNOW

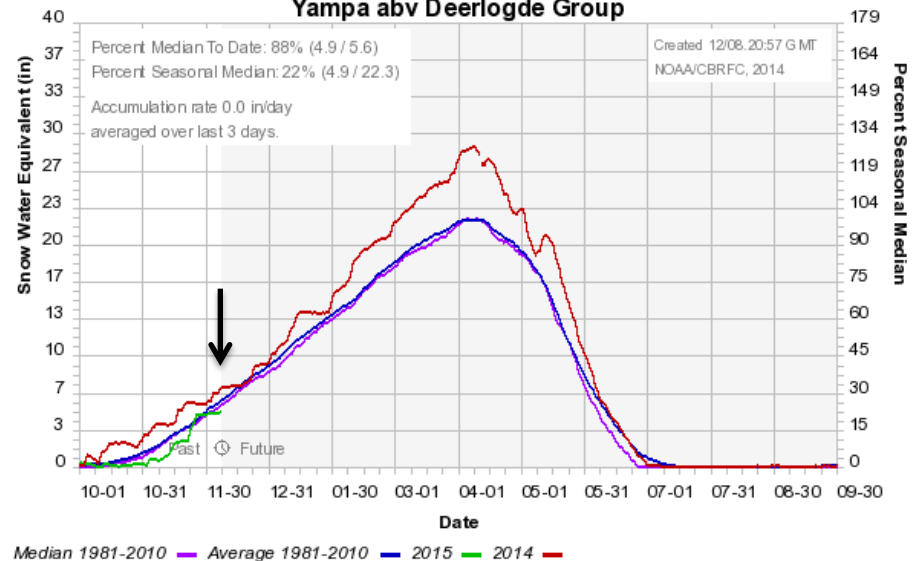
DEC 8 2014



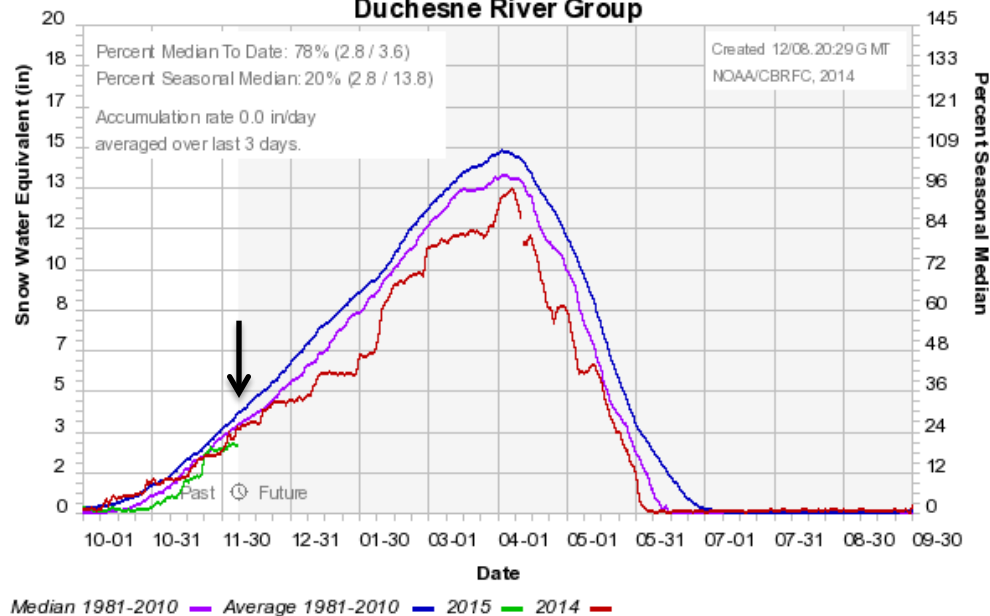
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center Green abv Fontenelle Group



Colorado Basin River Forecast Center Yampa abv Deerlogde Group

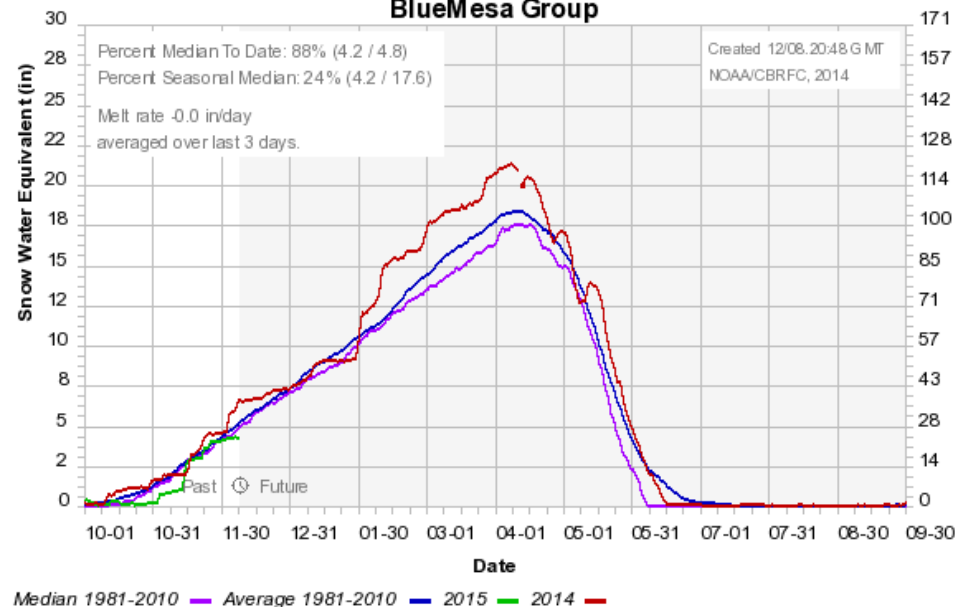


Colorado Basin River Forecast Center Duchesne River Group



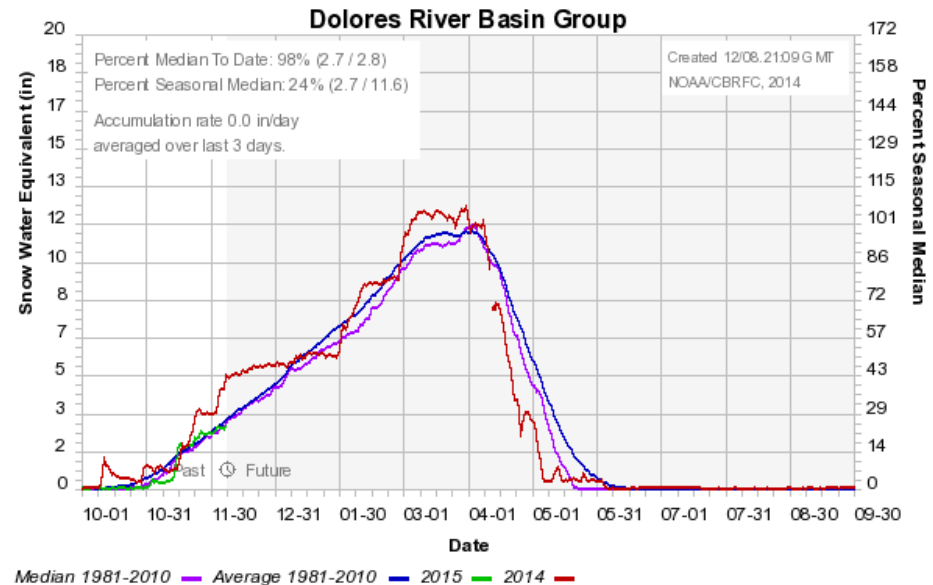
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

BlueMesa Group



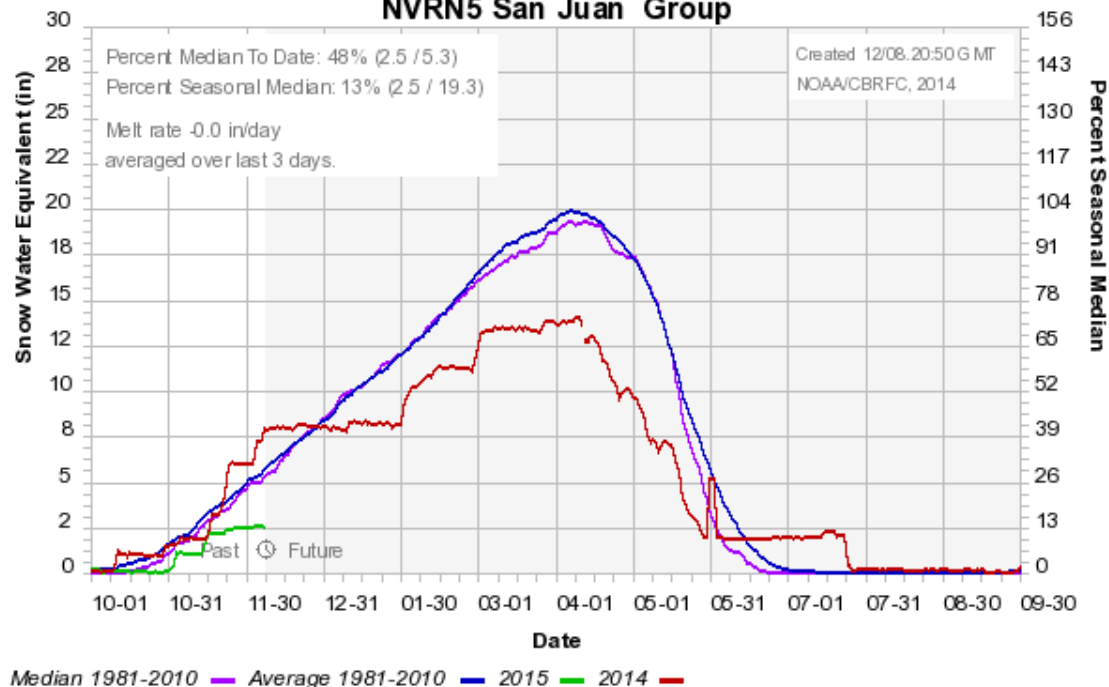
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

Dolores River Basin Group



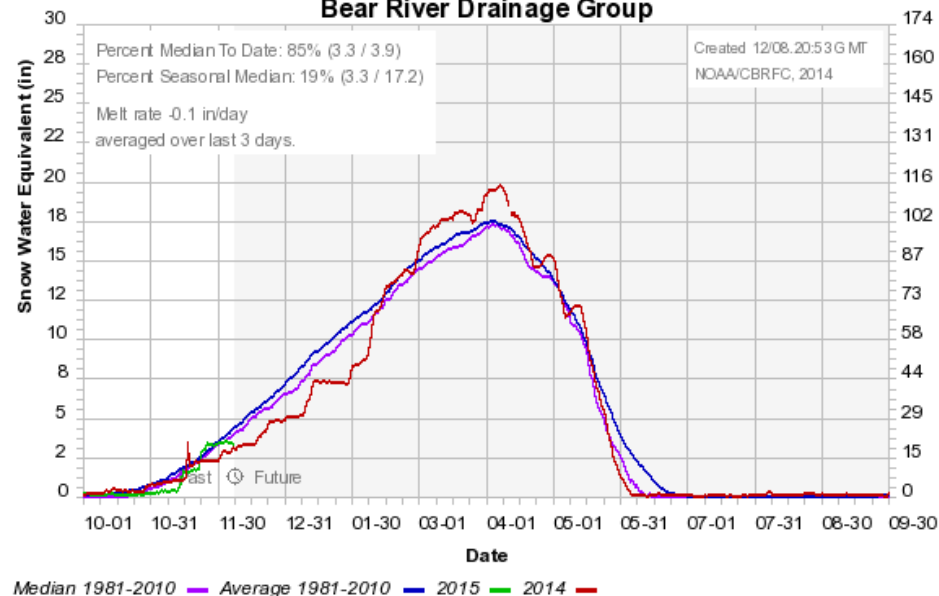
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

NVRN5 San Juan Group



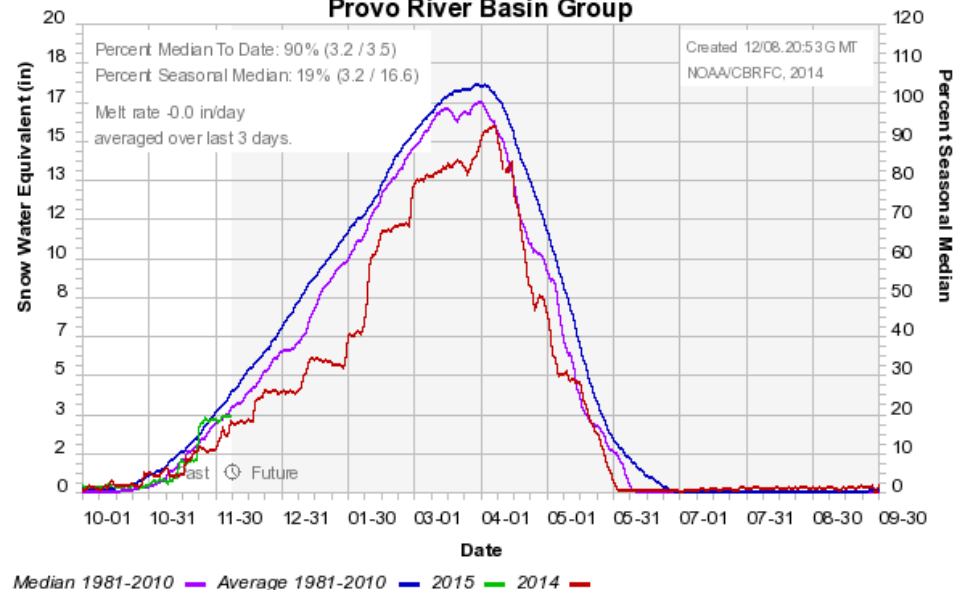
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

Bear River Drainage Group



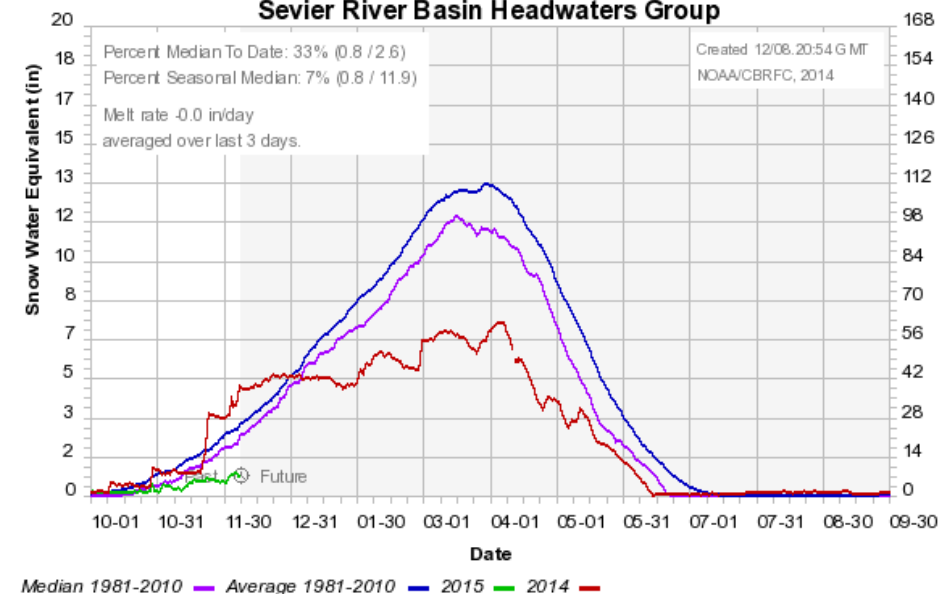
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

Provo River Basin Group



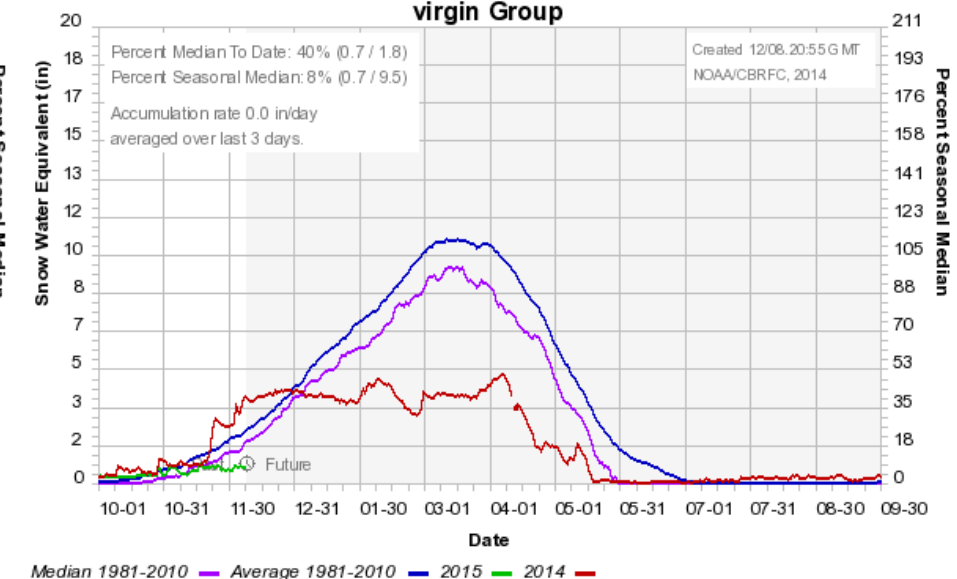
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

Sevier River Basin Headwaters Group



Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

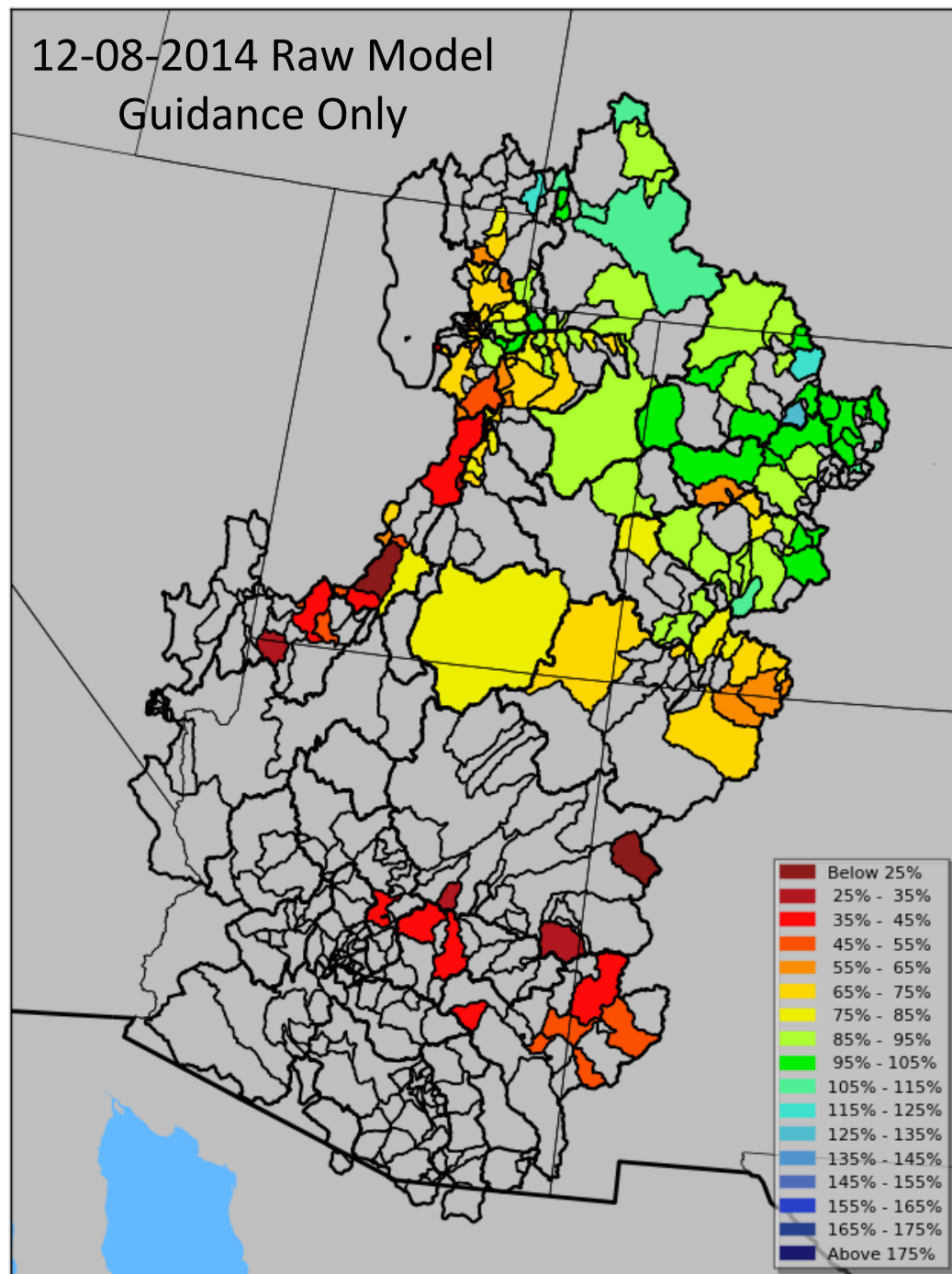
virgin Group



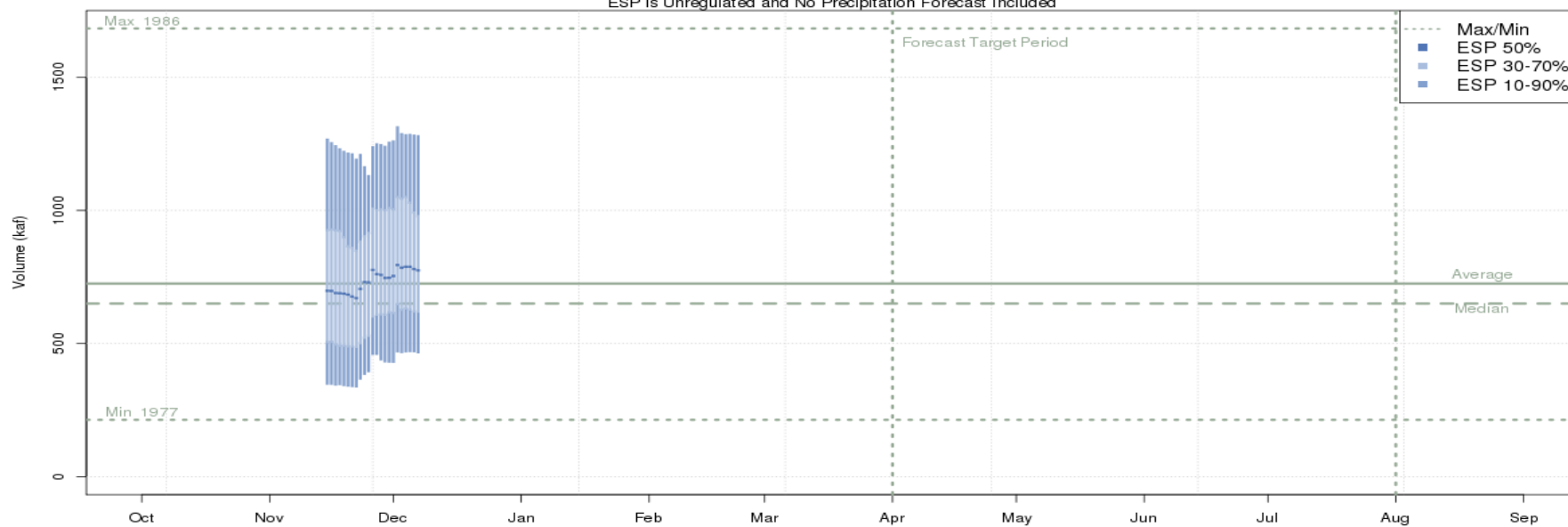
How is the model trending ?

April-July Runoff
Volumes

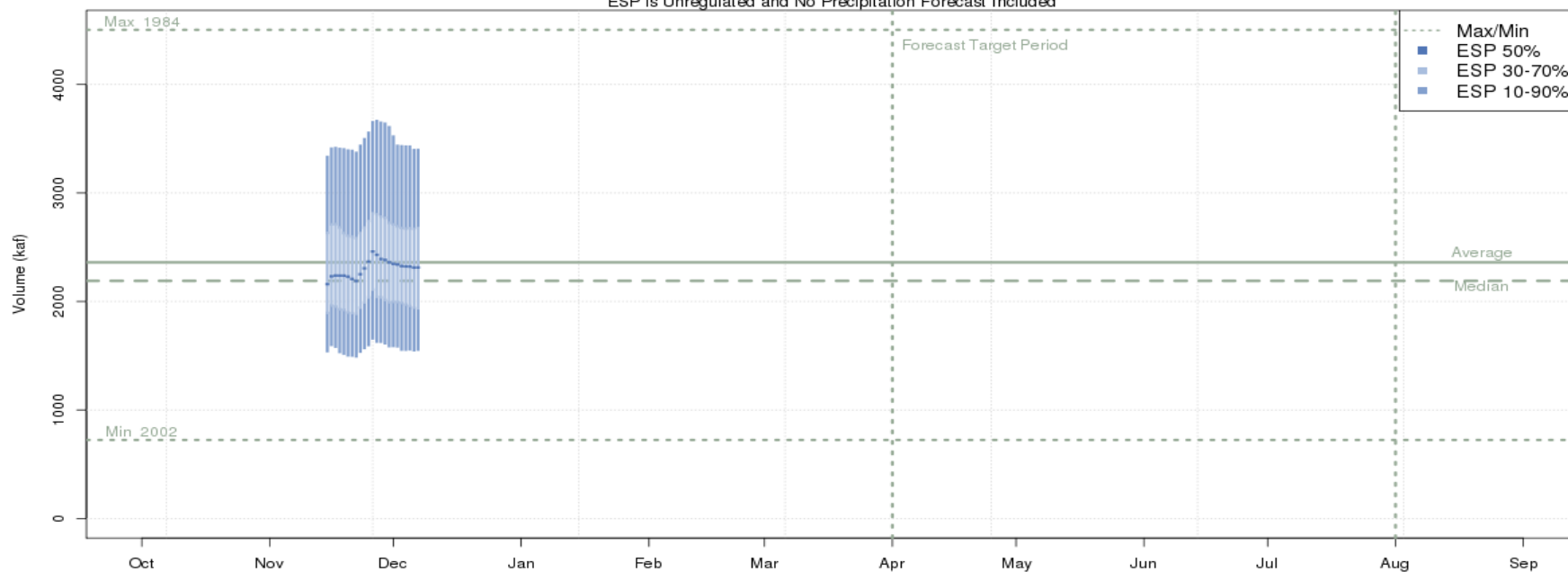
Jan-May Runoff Volumes
Salt-Verde-Gila



ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2014-12-07) 50% ESP forecast is 2313 kaf.
Plot Created 2014-12-07 12:04:51, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC

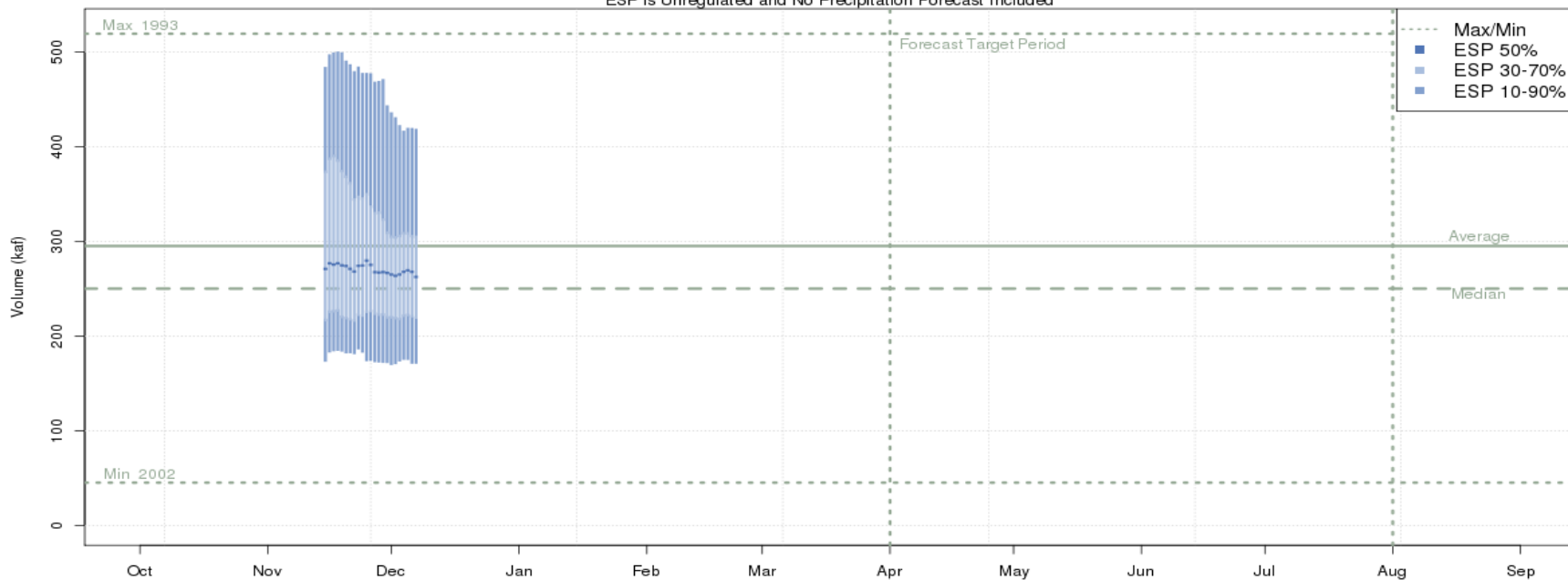
Gunnison - Blue Mesa Res (BMDC2)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



Dolores - Mcphee Res (MPHC2)

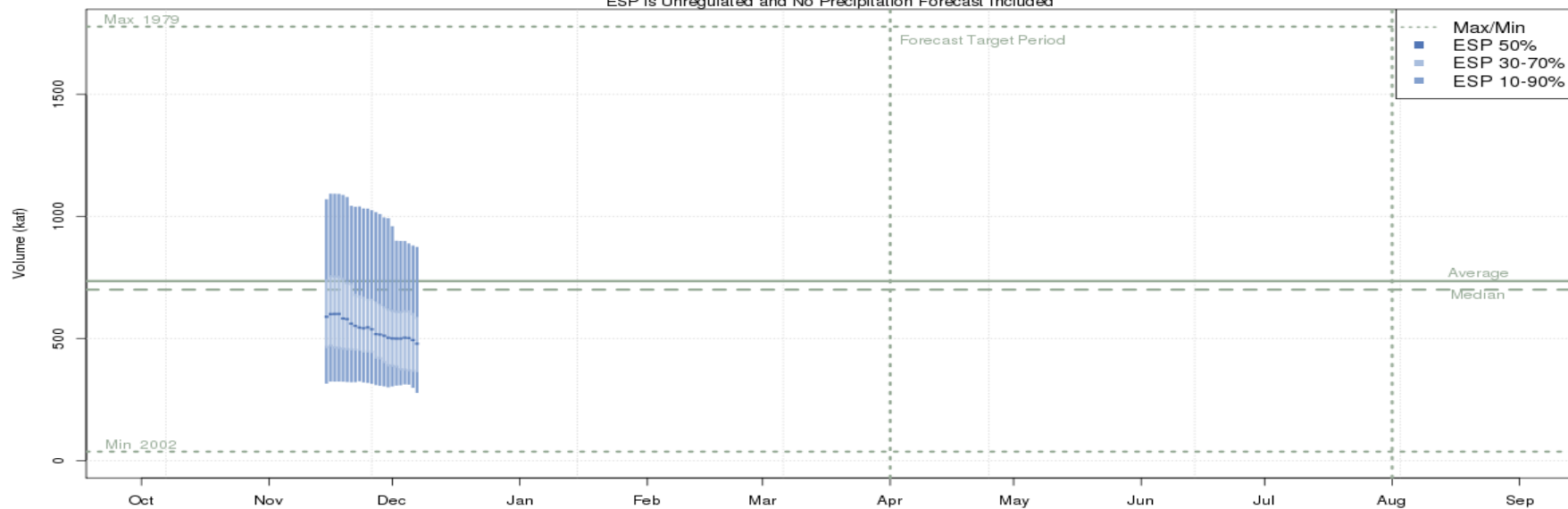
ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2014-12-07) 50% ESP forecast is 262 kaf.
Plot Created 2014-12-07 12:21:51, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC

San Juan - Navajo Res- Archuleta- Nr (NVRN5)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included

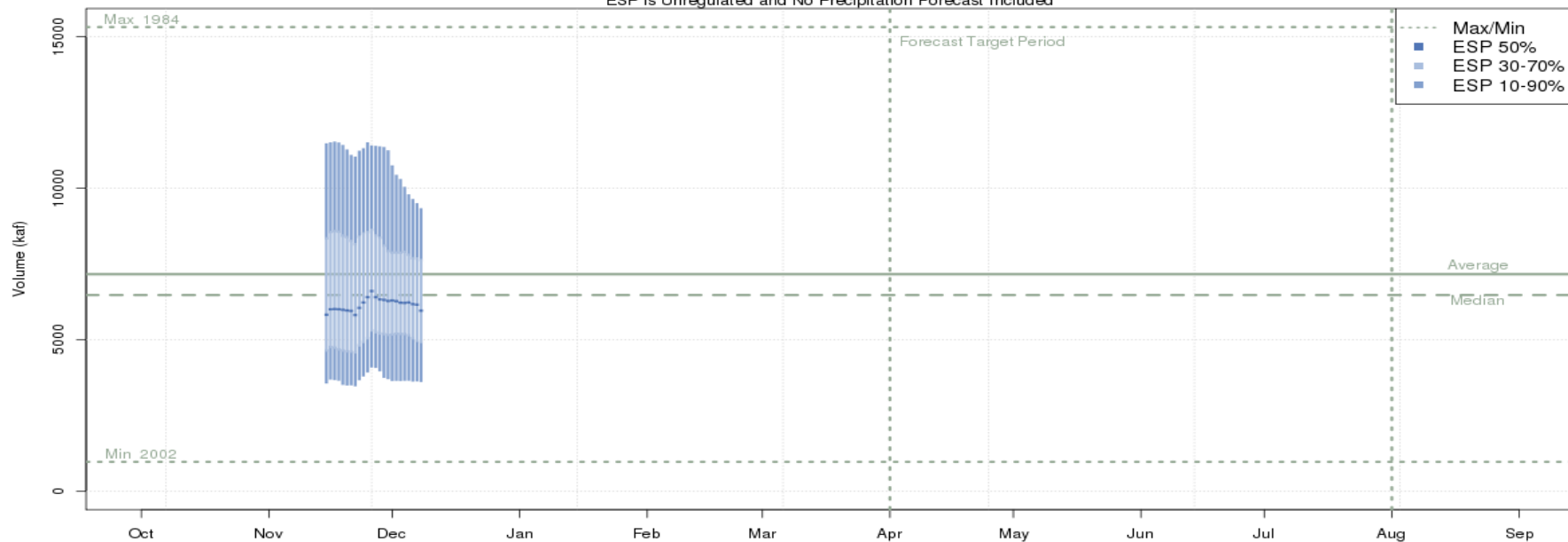


The latest (2014-12-07) 50% ESP forecast is 479 kaf.

Plot Created 2014-12-09 07:21:55, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC

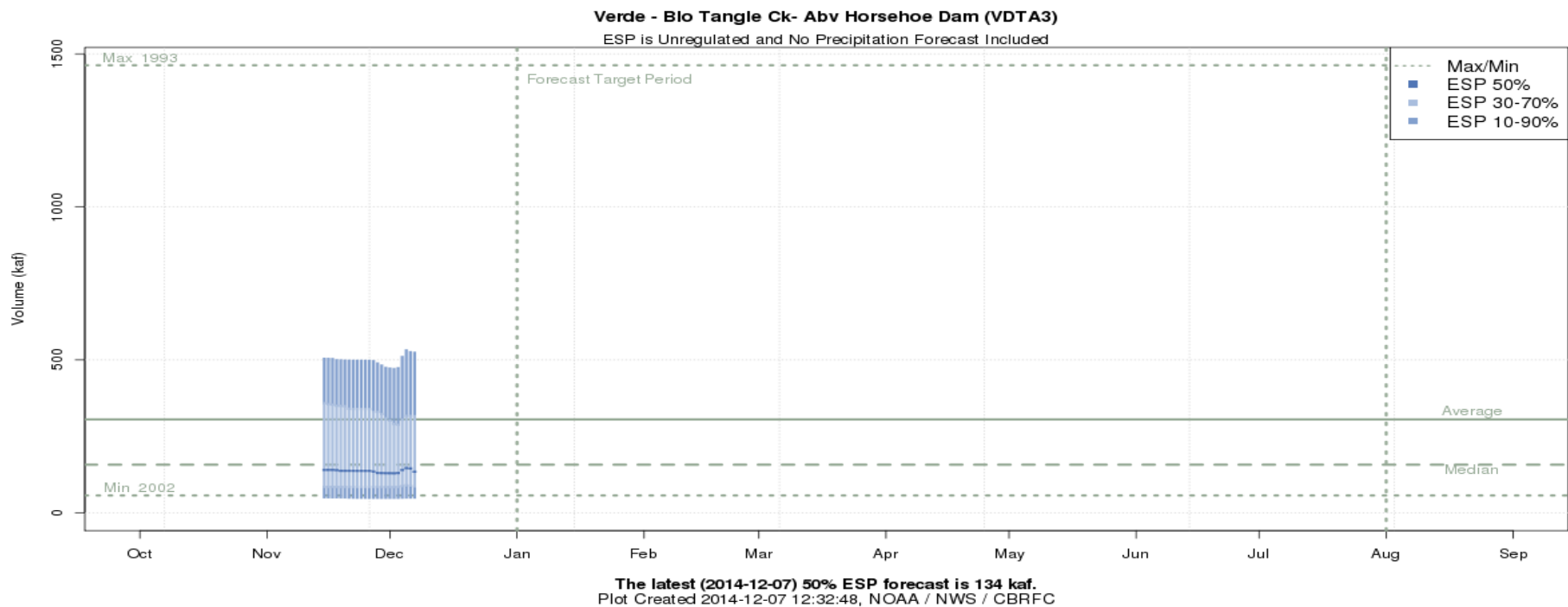
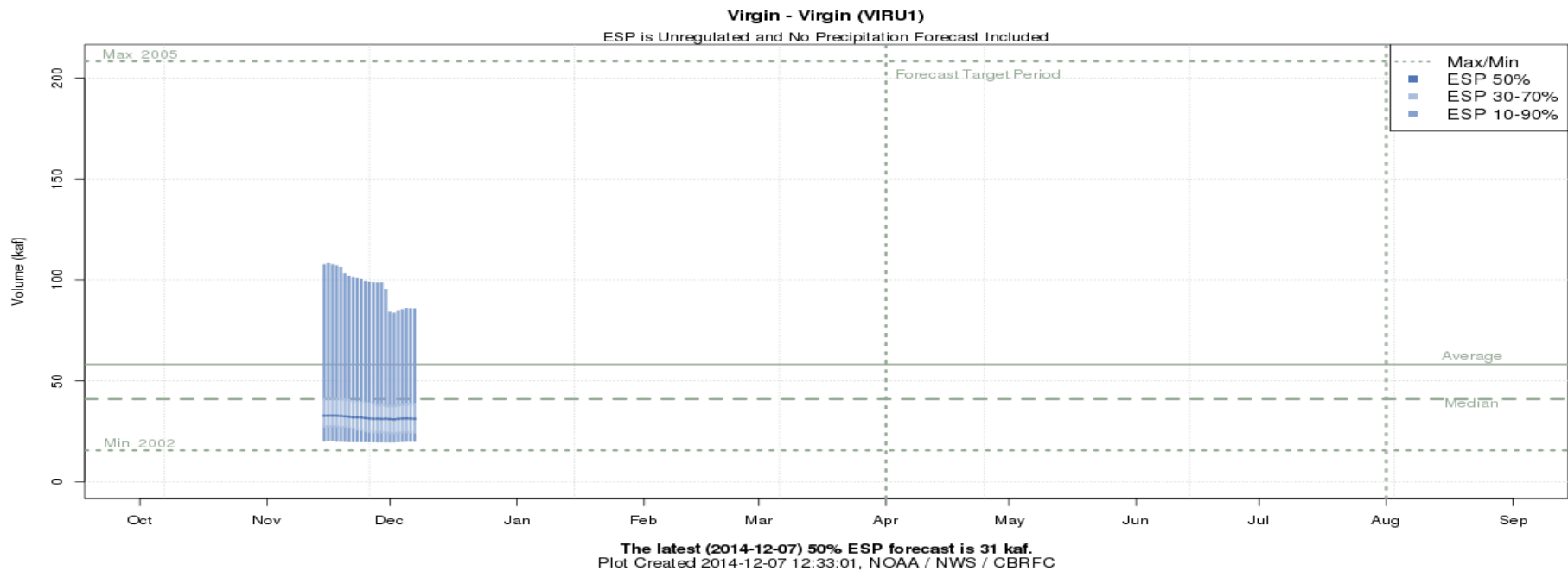
Colorado - Lake Powell- Glen Cyn Dam- At (GLDA3)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2014-12-08) 50% ESP forecast is 5954 kaf.

Plot Created 2014-12-09 07:21:55, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC



Weber - Oakley- Nr (OAWU1)

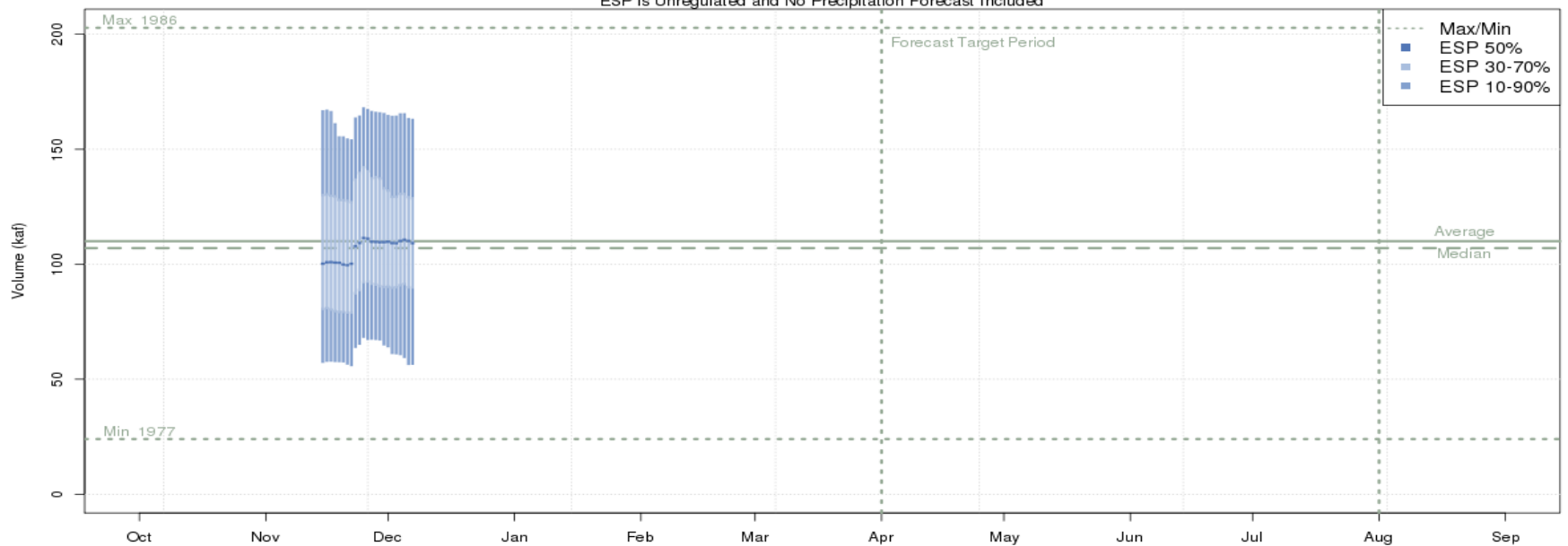
ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2014-12-07) 50% ESP forecast is 109 kaf.
Plot Created 2014-12-07 12:23:10, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC

Provo - Hailstone- Nr (PVHU1)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2014-12-07) 50% ESP forecast is 109 kaf.
Plot Created 2014-12-07 12:25:41, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC

Short Term Weather Outlook
&
Long Term Winter Outlook

El Nino: 65% chance of a weak El Nino

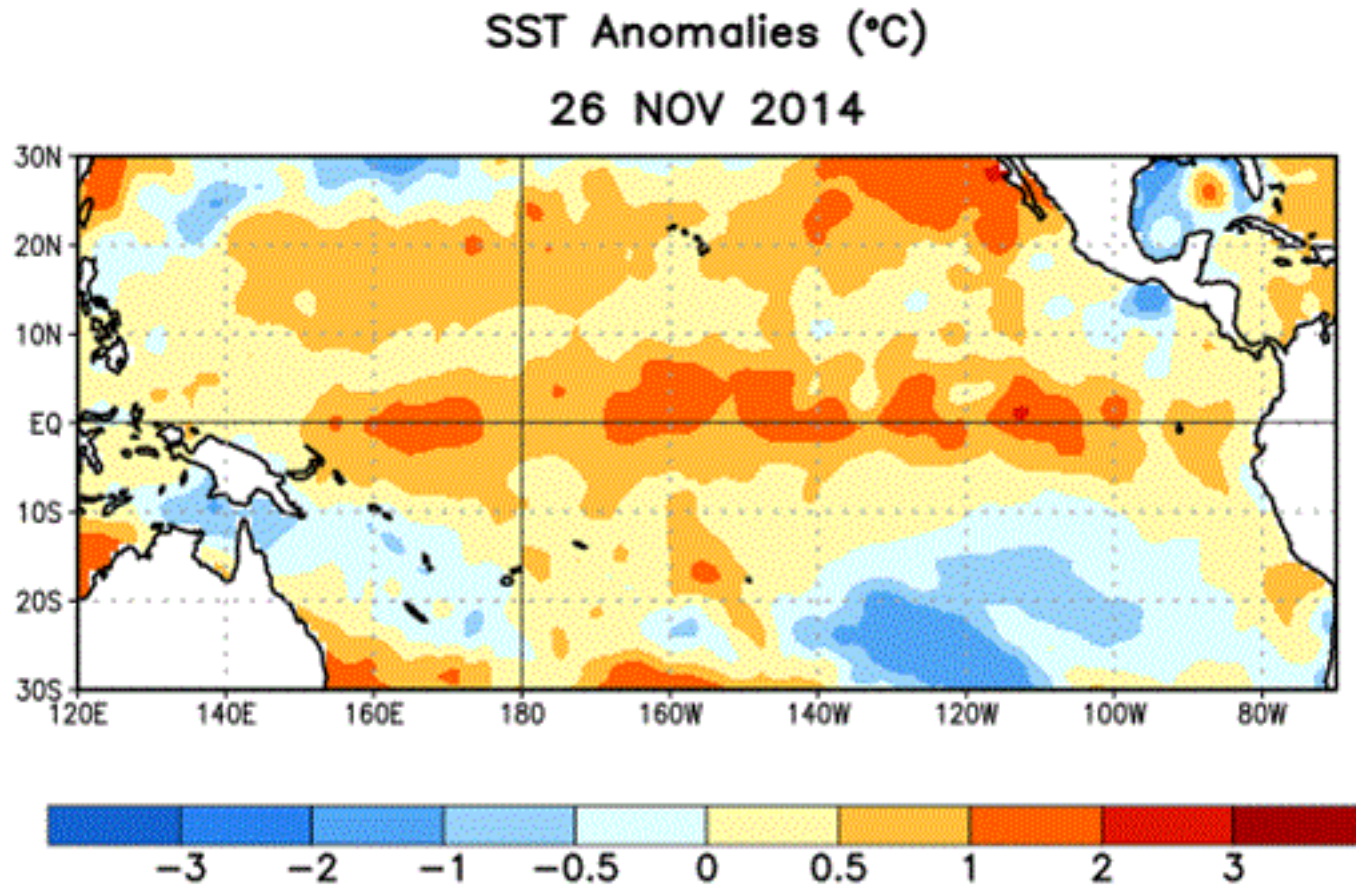
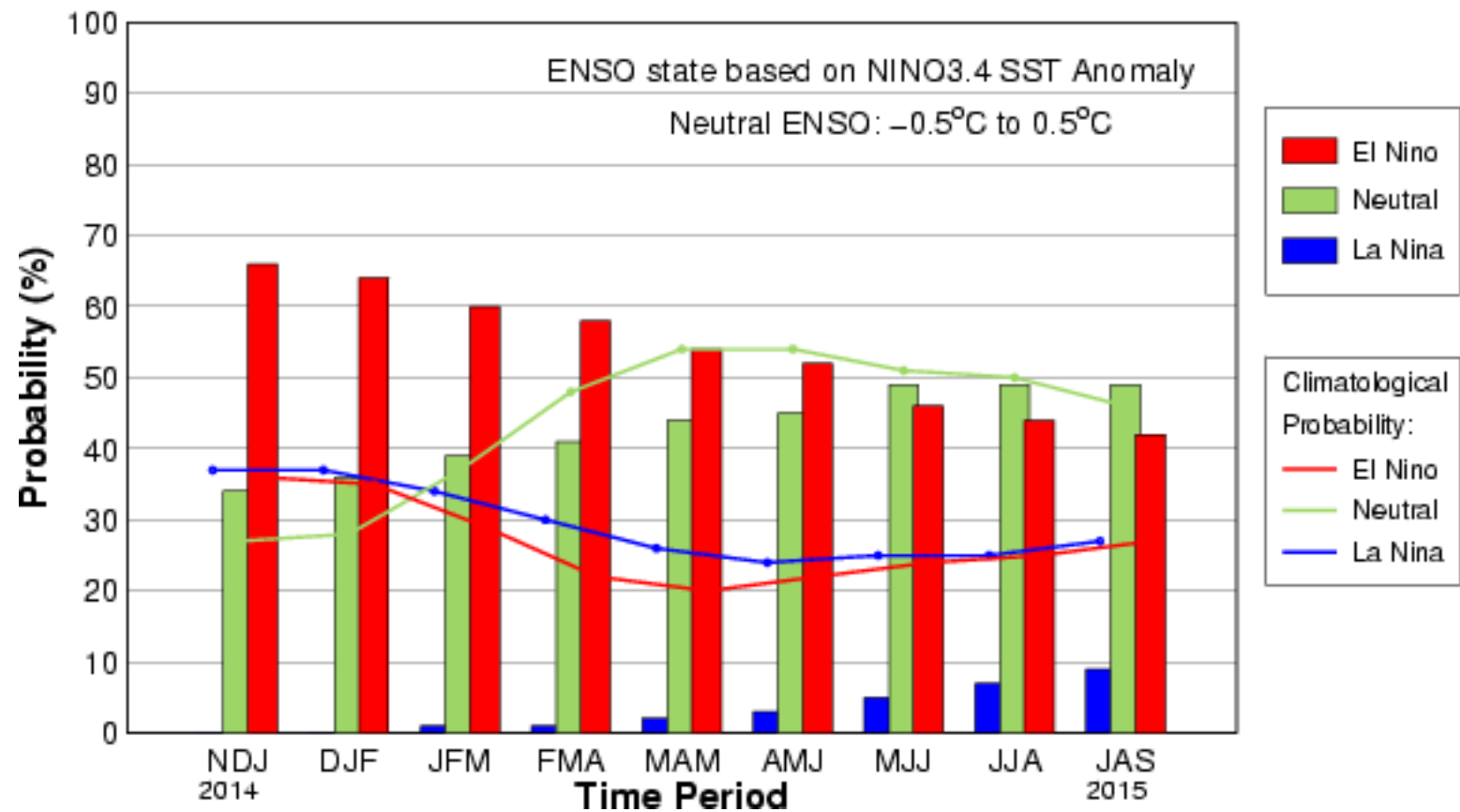
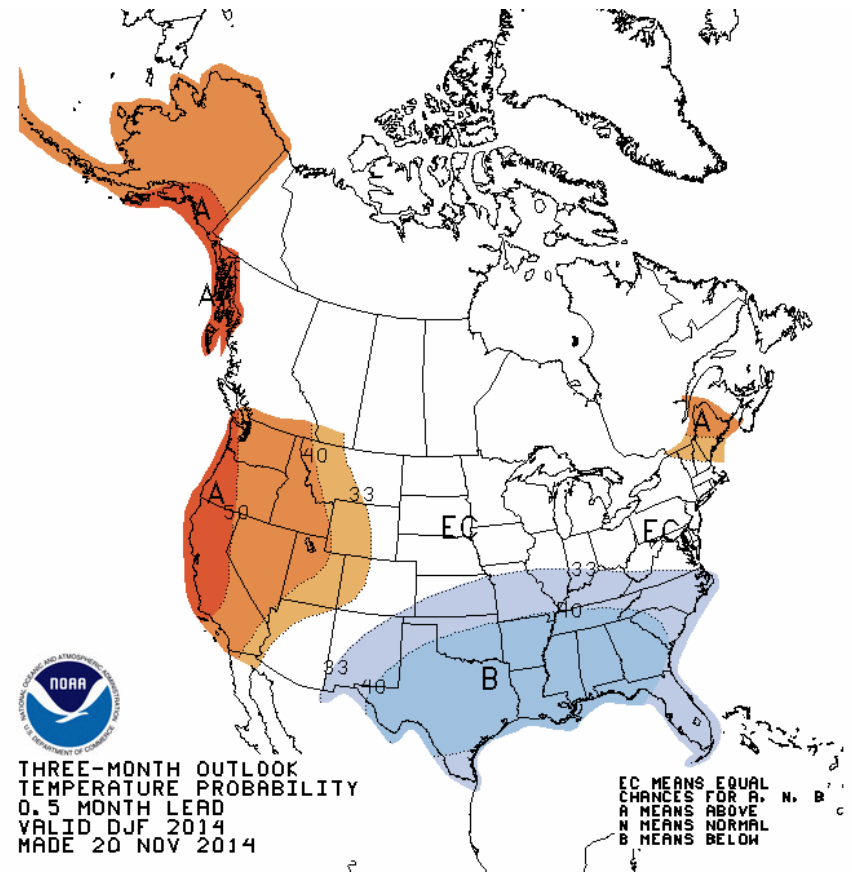
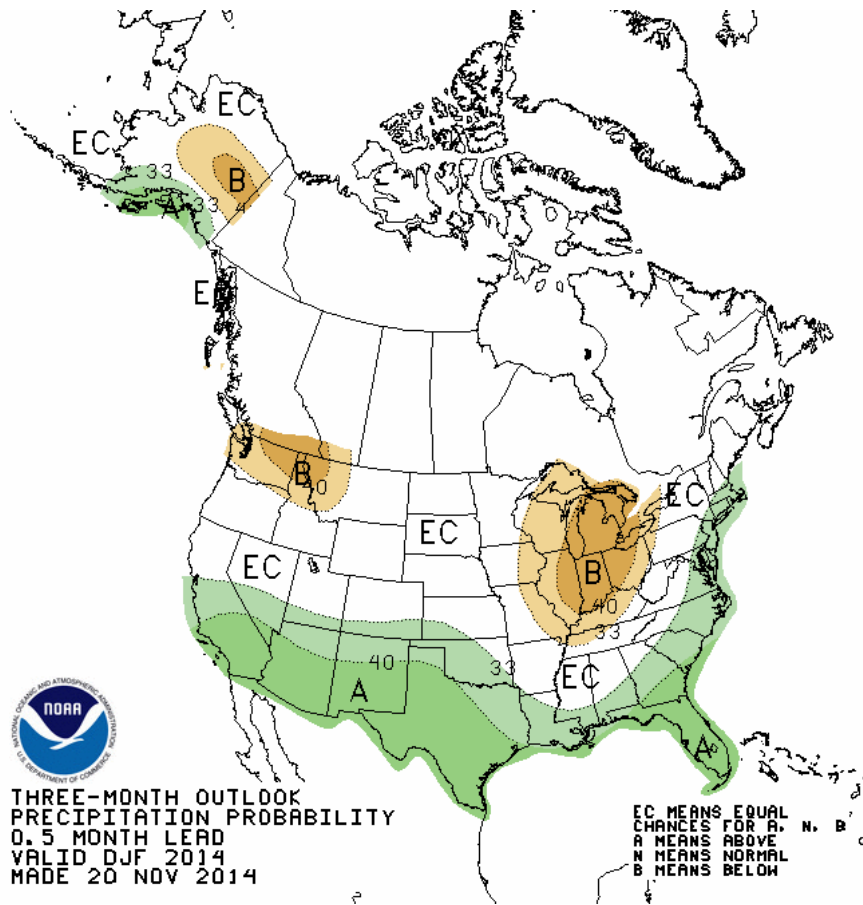


Figure 1. Average sea surface temperature (SST) anomalies (°C) for the week centered on 26 November 2014. Anomalies are computed with respect to the 1981-2010 base period weekly means.

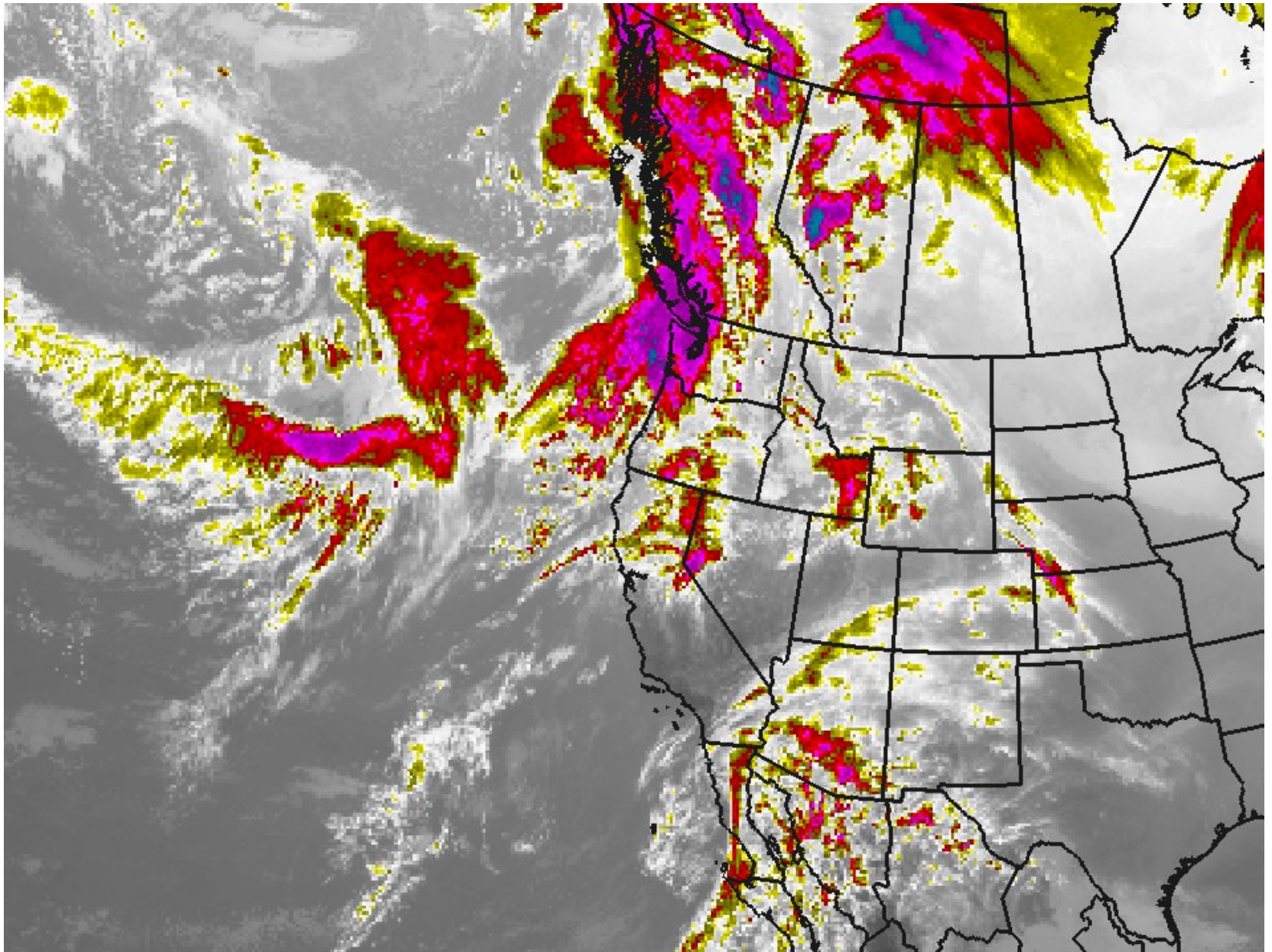
Early-Dec CPC/IRI Consensus Probabilistic ENSO Forecast



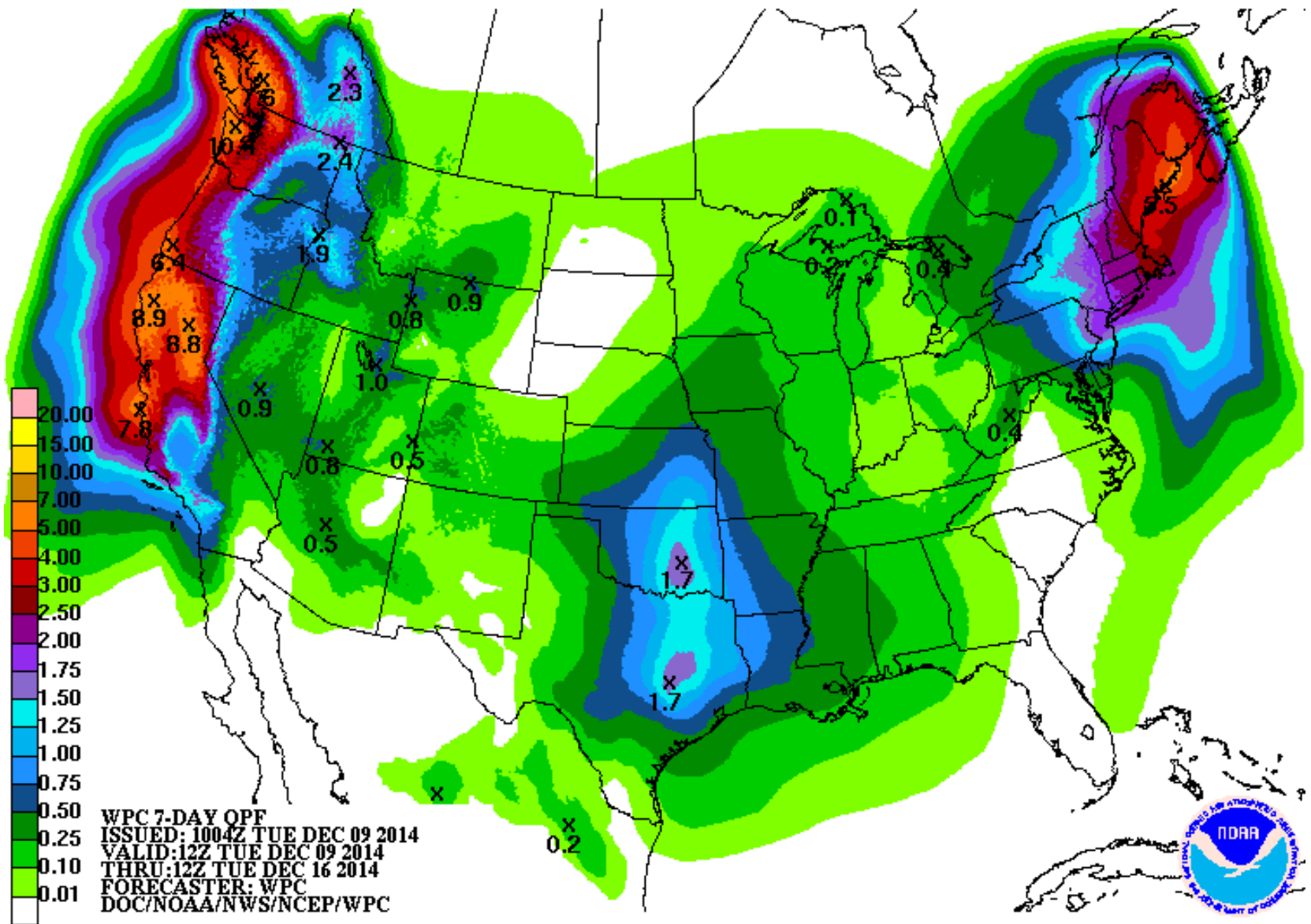
Winter Precipitation and Temperature Outlook



Short Term: Progressive Pattern but weak storm systems



Weather Prediction Center: 7-Day Precipitation Forecast



2015 Water Supply Webinars

Thursday January 8th 11 am MT

Thursday February 5th 1 pm MT

Thursday March 5th 1 pm MT

Tuesday April 7th 11 am MT

Thursday May 7th 11 am MT

2015 Water Supply Forecasters

Green River Basin

Ashley Nielson

Upper Colorado/Lake Powell

Brenda Alcorn

Gunnison/Dolores/San Juan

Greg Smith

Great Basin (Bear, Weber, Provo)

Paul Miller

Sevier /Virgin River / Arizona

Tracy Cox