NOAA's Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

2017 Water Supply Early Season Outlook

Colorado Basin River Forecast Center December 16, 2016



Overview

- Fall Soil Moisture Conditions
- October through December Climate
 - Precipitation, Temperature
- Current Snow Conditions
- Updated Calibration Period
- Current Seasonal Forecast Highlights



Take Away Points

- Predominantly dry fall soil moisture conditions over the CBRFC region
 - Exceptions: Wetter conditions over Upper Green, Duchesne, and Bear River Basins
 - Dry conditions could result in less efficient runoff
- Large uncertainty in the ensembles this time of year
 - Could result in larger changes month to month
 - Less skillful this time of year





Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center Salt Lake City, Utah, www.cbrfc.noaa.gov



Fall Soil Moisture

- Map illustrates Fall (Nov. 16th) lower zone, modeled, soil moisture conditions
- Representative of baseflow conditions heading into winter; our best estimate of model states
- Relative to modeled daily average between 1981 – 2010
- Dry conditions are prevalent, but some wetter conditions are visible in the northern Green River Basin and Bear River Basin areas

Early Season Climate Pattern

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Early Water Year Climate



- Warm start to the year
- Nationally, 3rd warmest October in 122-year record, warmest since 1963
- Below Average precipitation, with an exception in the Green River Basin

Temperature

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Degrees (F)

7-9 Above
 5-7 Above

3-5 Above

Normal

1-3 Below
 3-5 Below

5-7 Below
 7-9 Below

Below 9

1-3 Above

Above 9

Above average temperatures over the entire CBRFC region over October and November



Max Temp - Monthly Deviation - October 2016

(Averaged by Basin)



Min Temp - Monthly Deviation - October 2016

(Averaged by Basin)

Precipitation









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Current Snow-SNOTEL



Current Snow – Modeled

10



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Snow Conditions - December 12 2016 (Modeled, Major Contributing Areas)



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Early Seasonal Runoff Outlooks

- Range of values in ESP is large this time of year
- Skill in forecasts this time of year is less than other times of year after snowpack accumulation has really started
- Official forecasts will begin in January



WY 2017 Calibration Update

- Add 5 years to calibration record (2011 2015)
 - ESP will use 35 traces (1981-2015) instead of 30
 - NOT updating official averages (still 1981-2010)
 - Upper Colorado River Basin above Lake Powell is done
 - 35 traces will be used for official forecasts this year
 - Great Basin and Lower Colorado River Basin still to be done
 - 30 traces will be used for official forecasts this year
- Impacts to water supply forecasts due to calibration update:
 - Little change in most areas in the northern Colorado River Basin
 - Can expect slightly drier forecasts in the San Juan River Basin
 - As the season progresses, forecasts will be more impacted by current snow conditions









Current Guidance



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The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 5241 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 06:38:25, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC Forecasts in the forecast target period include observed values.

Latest Guidance



Raw ESP 12/12/2016 April – July forecast runoff volume % average

Latest Guidance



Raw ESP 12/12/2016 January – May forecast runoff volume % median



Green - Flaming Gorge Res- Flaming Gorge Dam- At (GRNU1)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 1009 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 06:39:17, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC





Gunnison - Blue Mesa Res (BMDC2)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 475 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 06:28:06, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC





San Juan - Navajo Res- Archuleta- Nr (NVRN5)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 464 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 06:46:52, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC





Colorado - Lake Powell- Glen Cyn Dam- At (GLDA3)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 5241 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 06:38:25, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC





Bear - Utah-wyoming State Line- Nr (BERU1)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 114 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 06:27:27, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC





Weber - Oakley- Nr (OAWU1)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 108 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 06:47:05, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC





Provo - Woodland- Nr (WOOU1)



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 92 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 06:58:56, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC





Virgin - Virgin (VIRU1) ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 32 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 07:50:42, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC Forecasts in the forecast target period include observed values.

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Salt - Roosevelt- Nr (SLRA3)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 173 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 12:09:37, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC Forecasts in the forecast target period include observed values.





Gila - Gila- Nr (GILN5)

ESP is Unregulated and No Precipitation Forecast Included



The latest (2016-12-12) 50% ESP forecast is 31 kaf. Plot Created 2016-12-13 11:54:44, NOAA / NWS / CBRFC Forecasts in the forecast target period include observed values.



Current Weather Pattern

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- 1: Light showers Wed / Thu as moisture increases over the area
- 2: Colder storm system to impact the area over the weekend, widespread precipitation



Future Weather: Moisture moving into the region Wed December 14th

588

541

EGNWF-HiRes Precip

Future Weather: Storm System over the forecast area Friday December 16th



Future Weather: Northwest flow (Dec 22nd) as another storm system prepares to move into the area

> ECNWF HiR of Free picture ECNWF-HiRes 250MB Wind Speed MWF-HiRes 1000MB 500MB Rel Humidity EOMWF Hares 700MB Height

Current Weather Forecast

Chance for increased precipitation over much of the Upper Colorado and Great Basin Regions



QPF Daily Totals (inches), issued: 12-13-2016 12z

CBRFC/NWS/NOAA

Future Climate





Water Supply Webinar Schedule

- 36
- Monday, 1/9
- Tuesday, 2/7
- Tuesday, 3/7
- Thursday, 4/6
- Friday, 5/5
- Colorado River Basin at 11 a.m. MST
- Great Basin at 1:30 p.m. MST



Contact Us!

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