

# CBRFC

## 2018 Early Outlook

December 7, 2017

*Greg Smith, Brenda Alcorn*  
*Senior Hydrologists*

# Today's Topics

Late summer / fall weather

Soil moisture conditions entering the winter season

Current snow conditions

Early season water supply model guidance

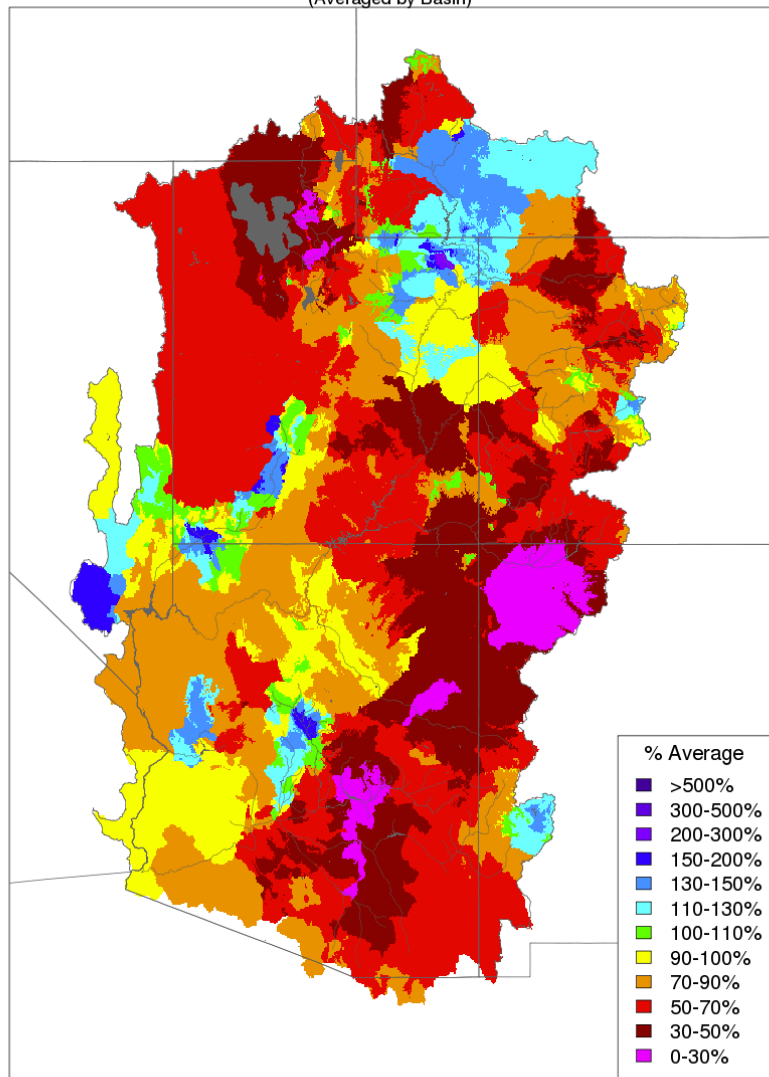
Weather outlook for the remainder of December

New forecast evolution plot features

Forecast timeline and upcoming water supply briefings

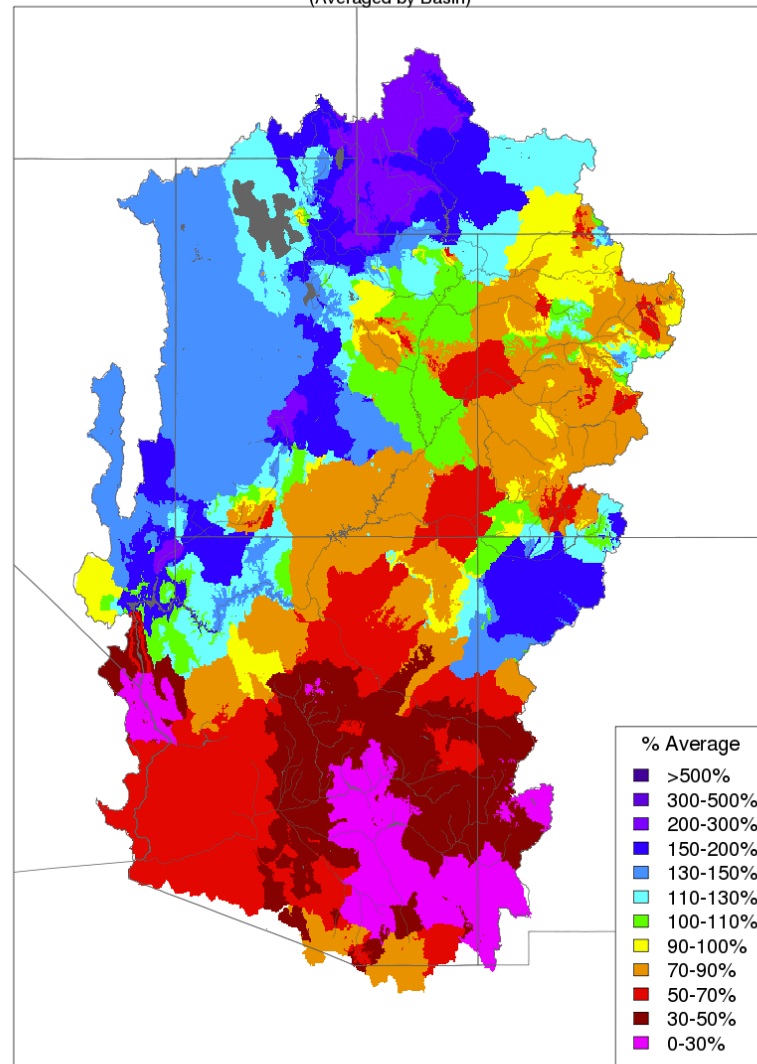
# Late Summer/Fall Precipitation

Monthly Precipitation - August 2017  
(Averaged by Basin)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

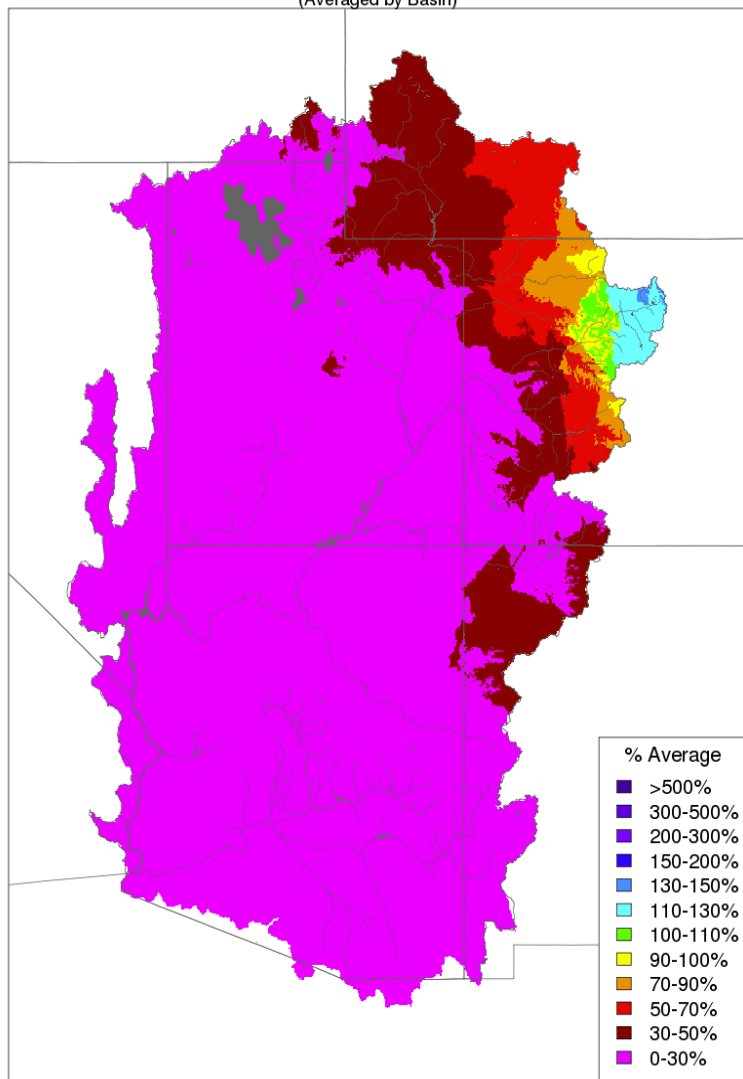
Monthly Precipitation - September 2017  
(Averaged by Basin)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

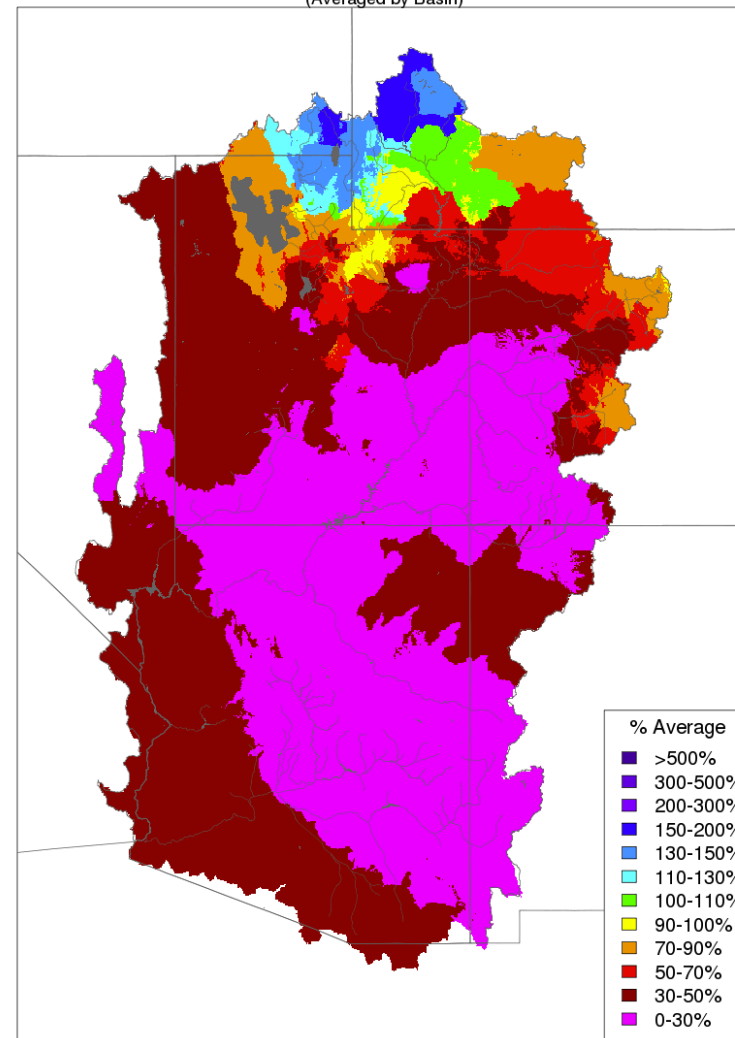
# Fall 2017 Precipitation

Monthly Precipitation - October 2017  
(Averaged by Basin)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

Monthly Precipitation - November 2017  
(Averaged by Basin)



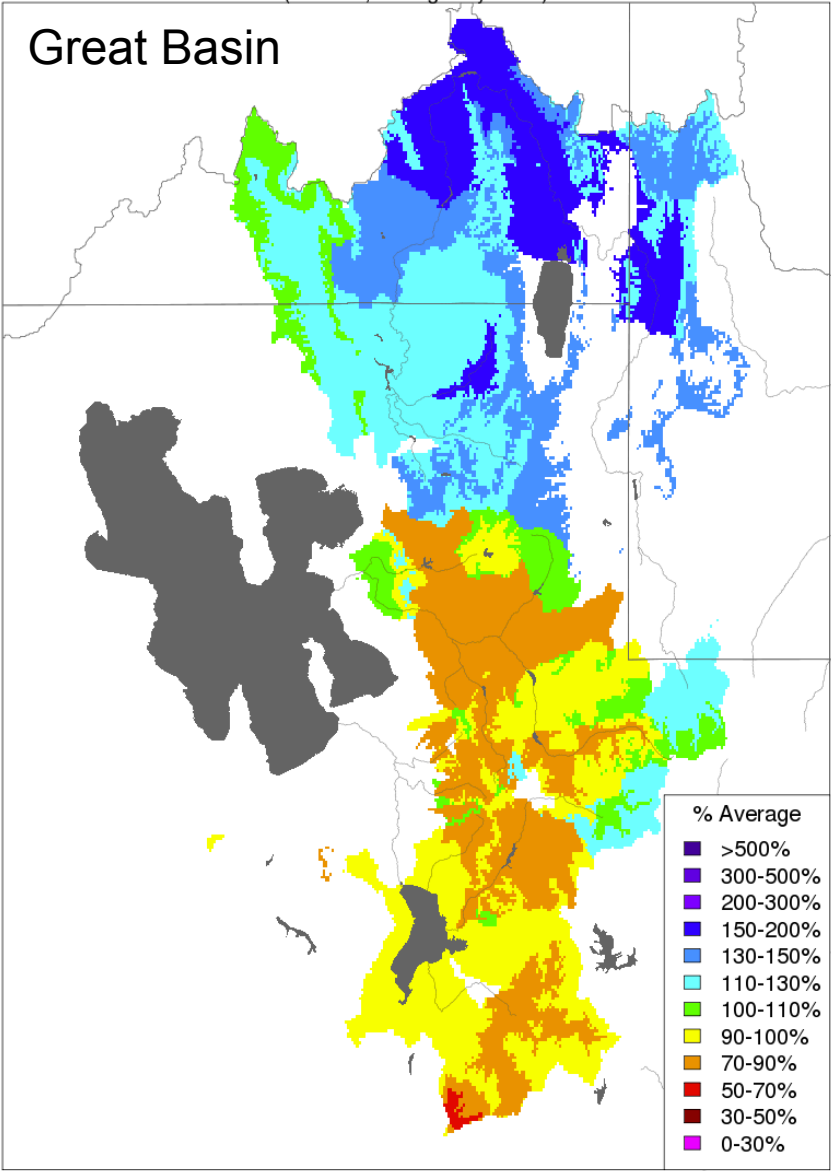
Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)



# Fall Modeled Soil Moisture

Soil Moisture - November 16 2017  
(Modeled, Averaged by Basin)

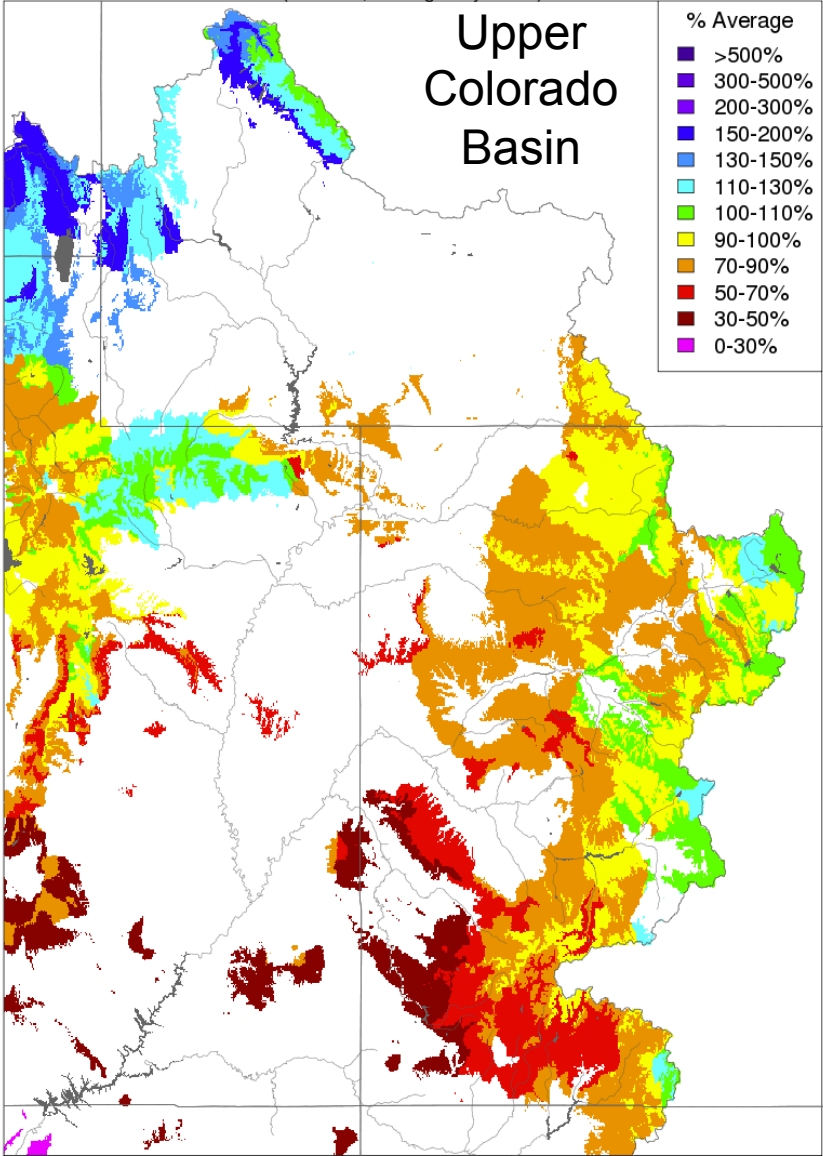
## Great Basin



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

Soil Moisture - November 16 2017  
(Modeled, Averaged by Basin)

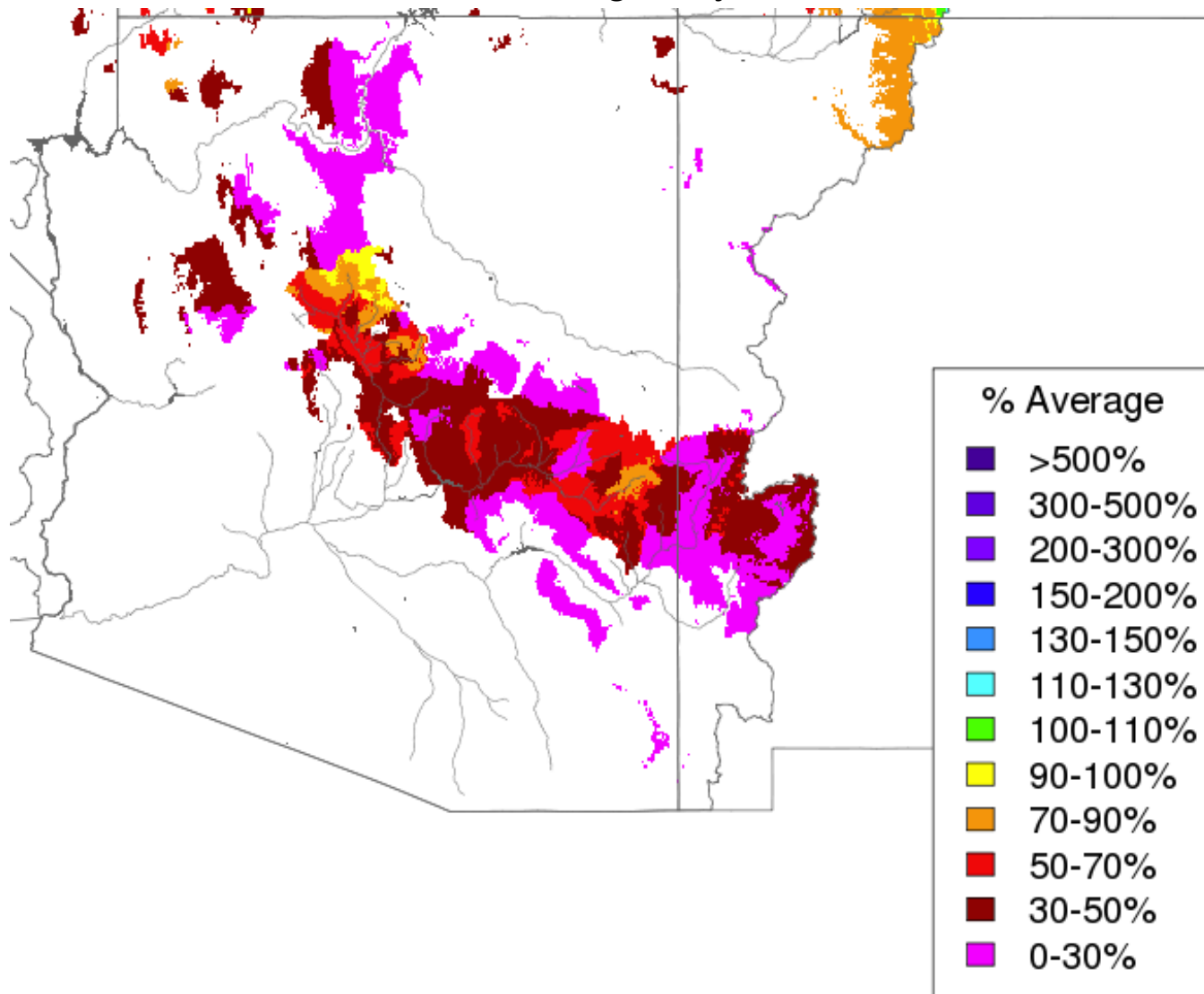
## Upper Colorado Basin



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

# Fall Modeled Soil Moisture: Lower Colorado Basin

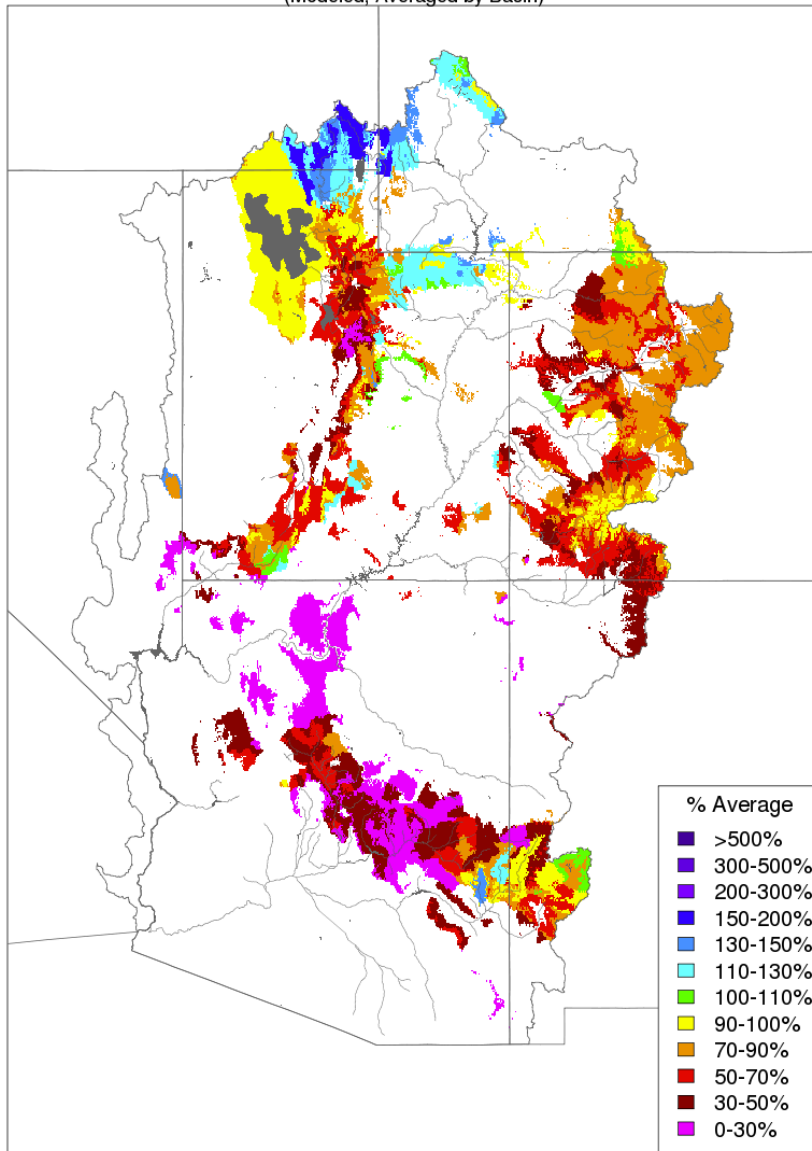
Modeled soil moisture, averaged by Basin - Nov 16<sup>th</sup> 2017



# Fall Modeled Soil Moisture

Soil Moisture - Fall - 2016 (November 16)

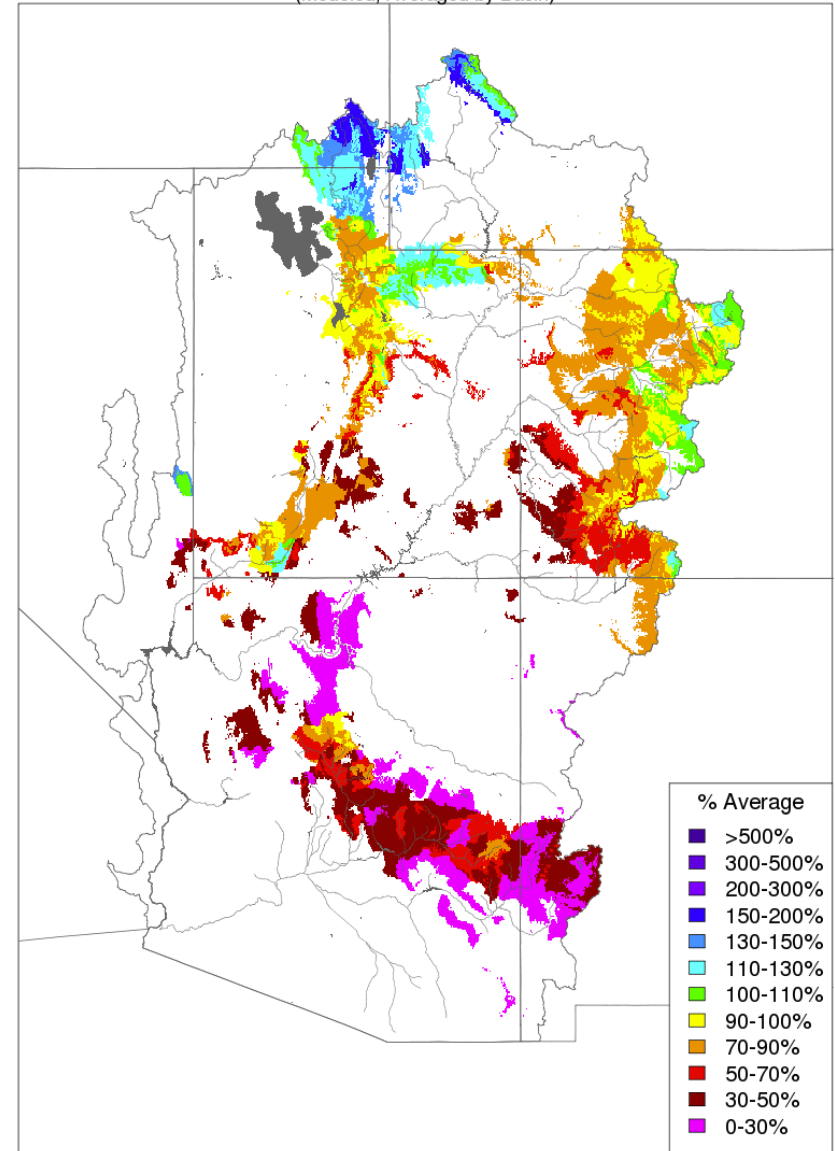
(Modeled, Averaged by Basin)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

Soil Moisture - Fall - 2017 (November 16)

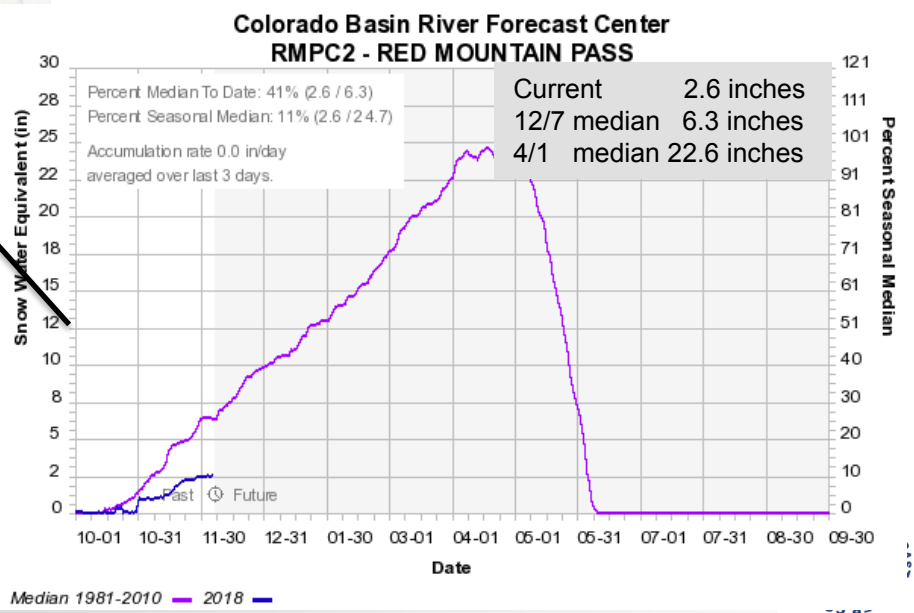
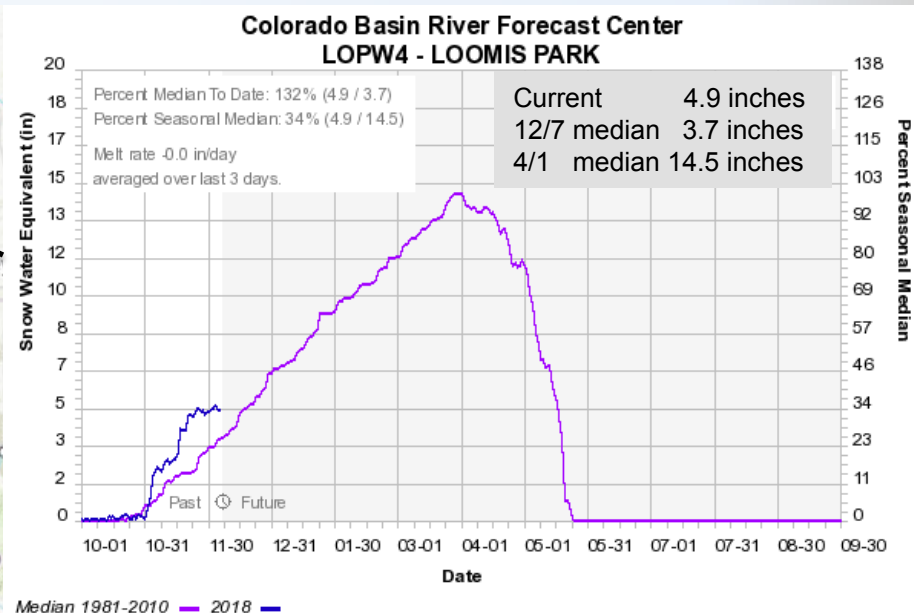
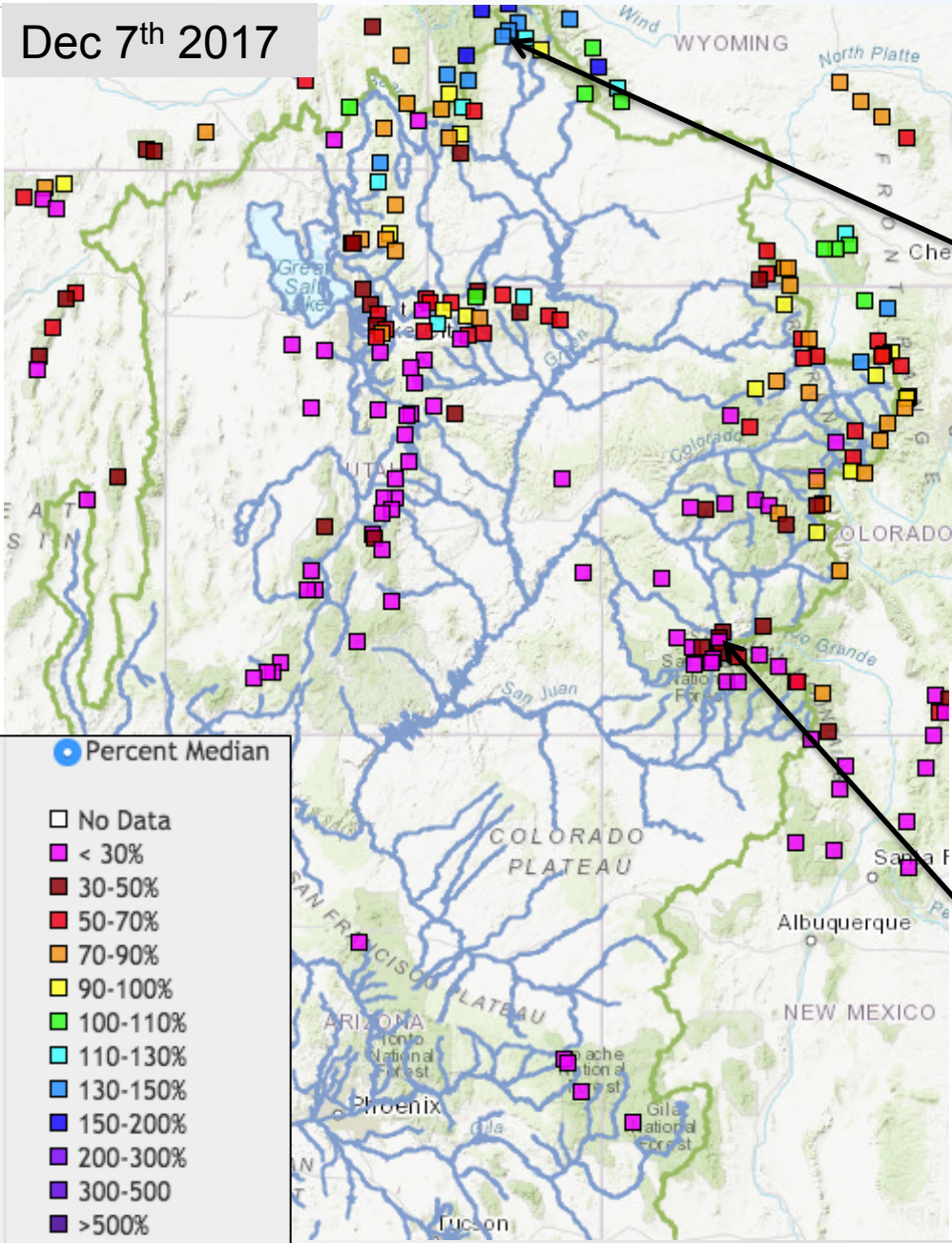
(Modeled, Averaged by Basin)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

# Current Snow Conditions - SNOTEL

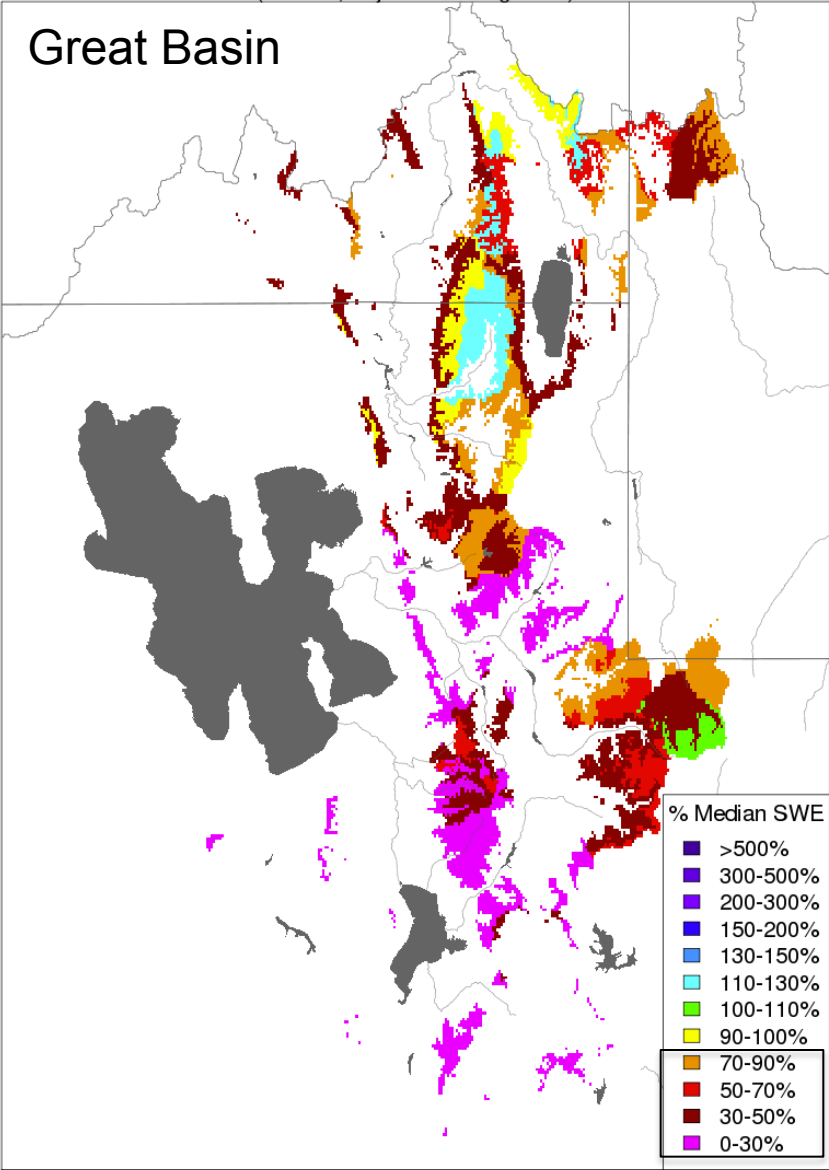
Dec 7th 2017





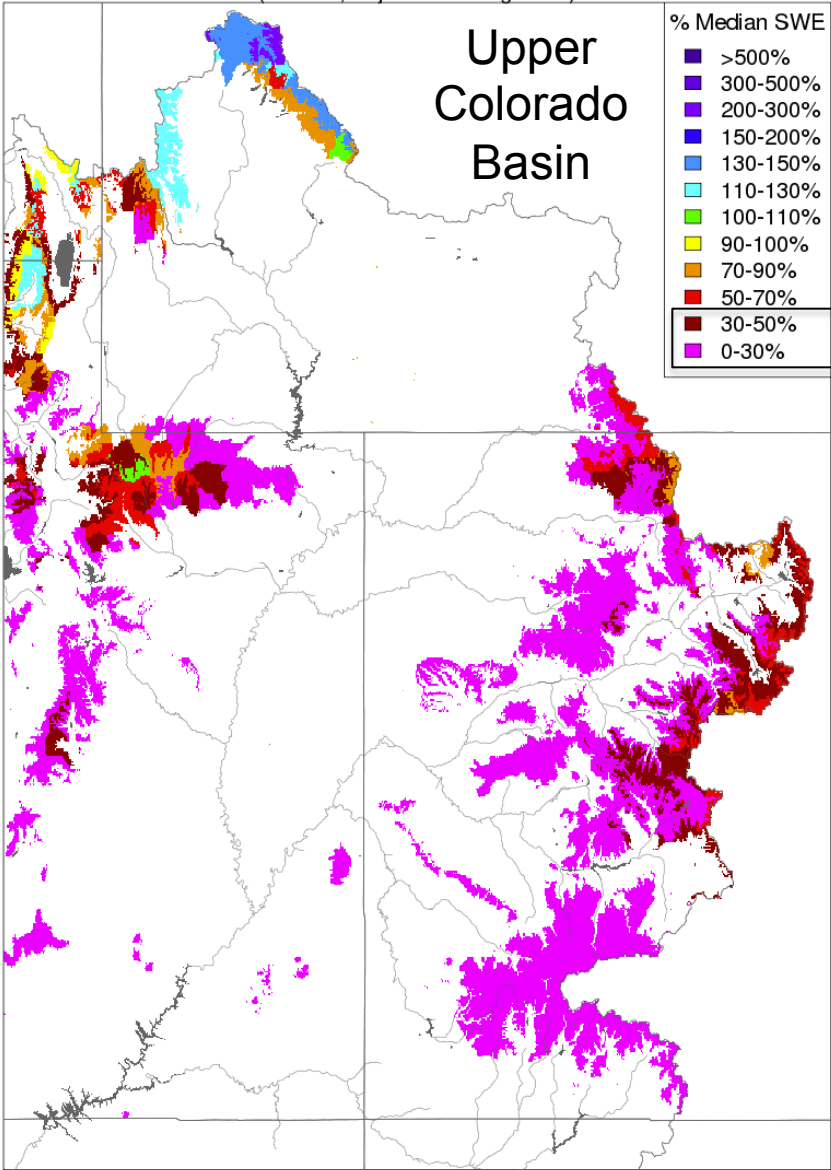
# Current Snow Represented in the Hydrologic Model

Snow Conditions - December 06 2017  
(Modeled, Major Contributing Areas)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

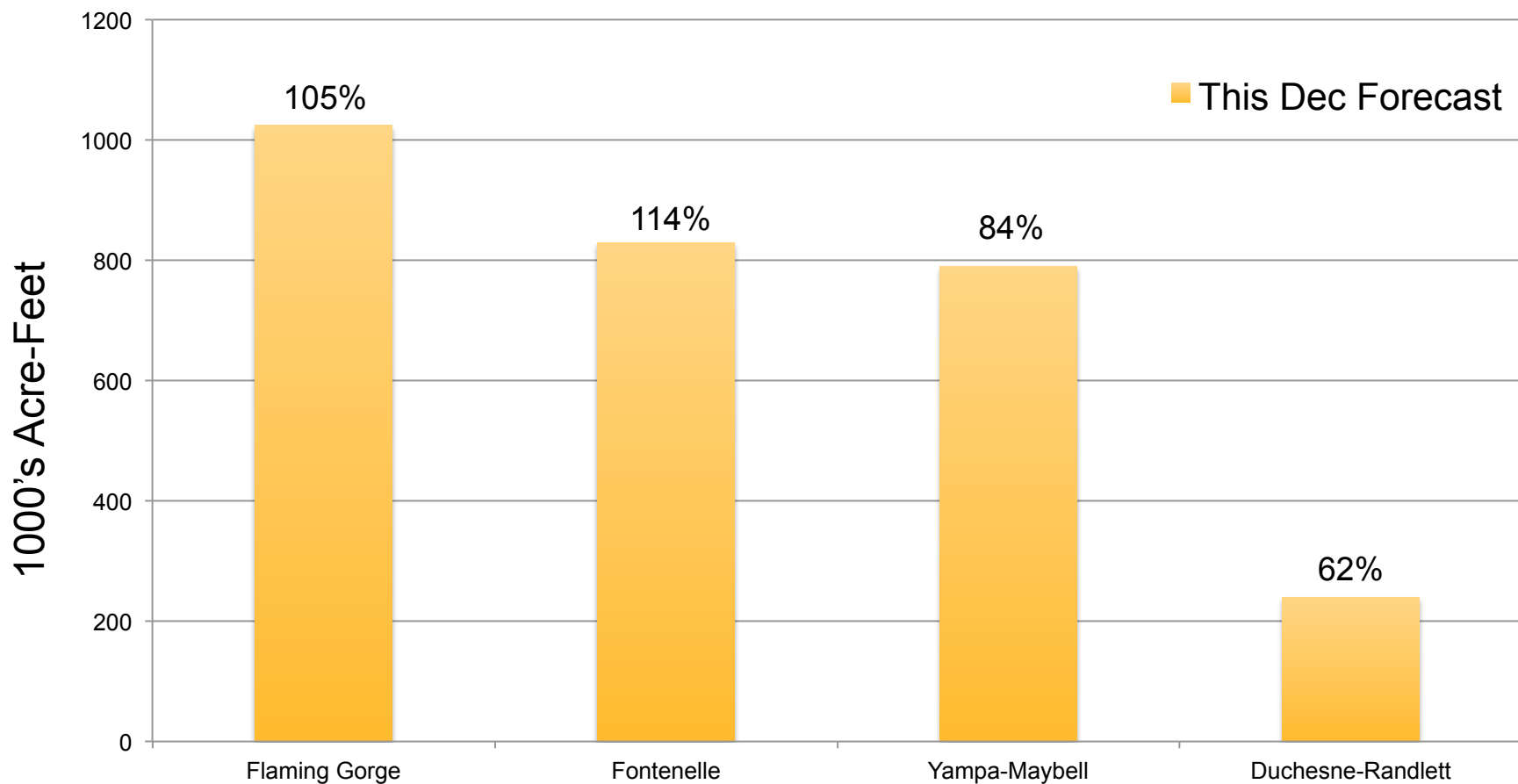
Snow Conditions - December 06 2017  
(Modeled, Major Contributing Areas)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

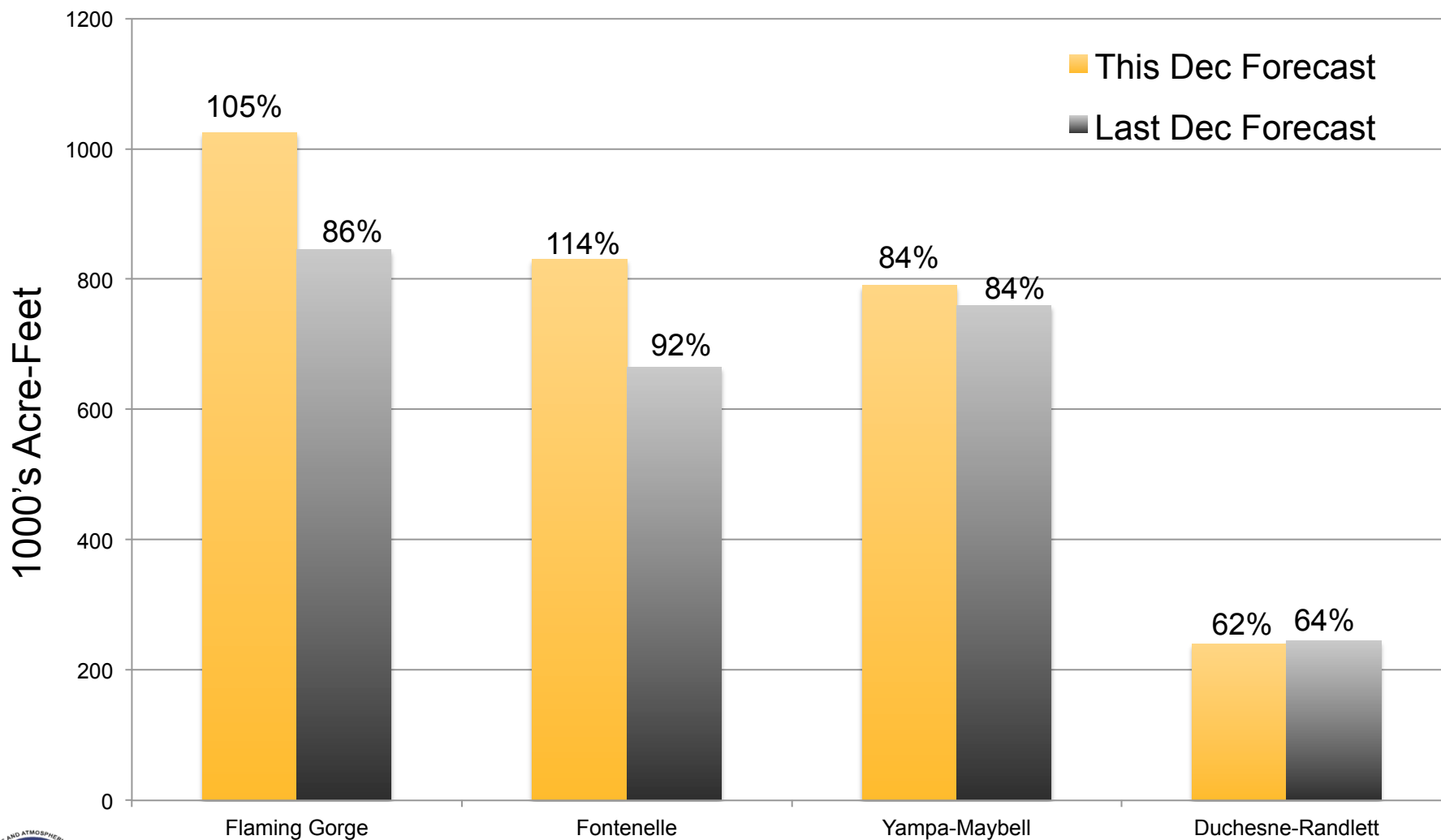
## Early Outlook: 2018 April-July Model Guidance

April-July volumes in 1000's acre-feet and % of 1981-2010 average



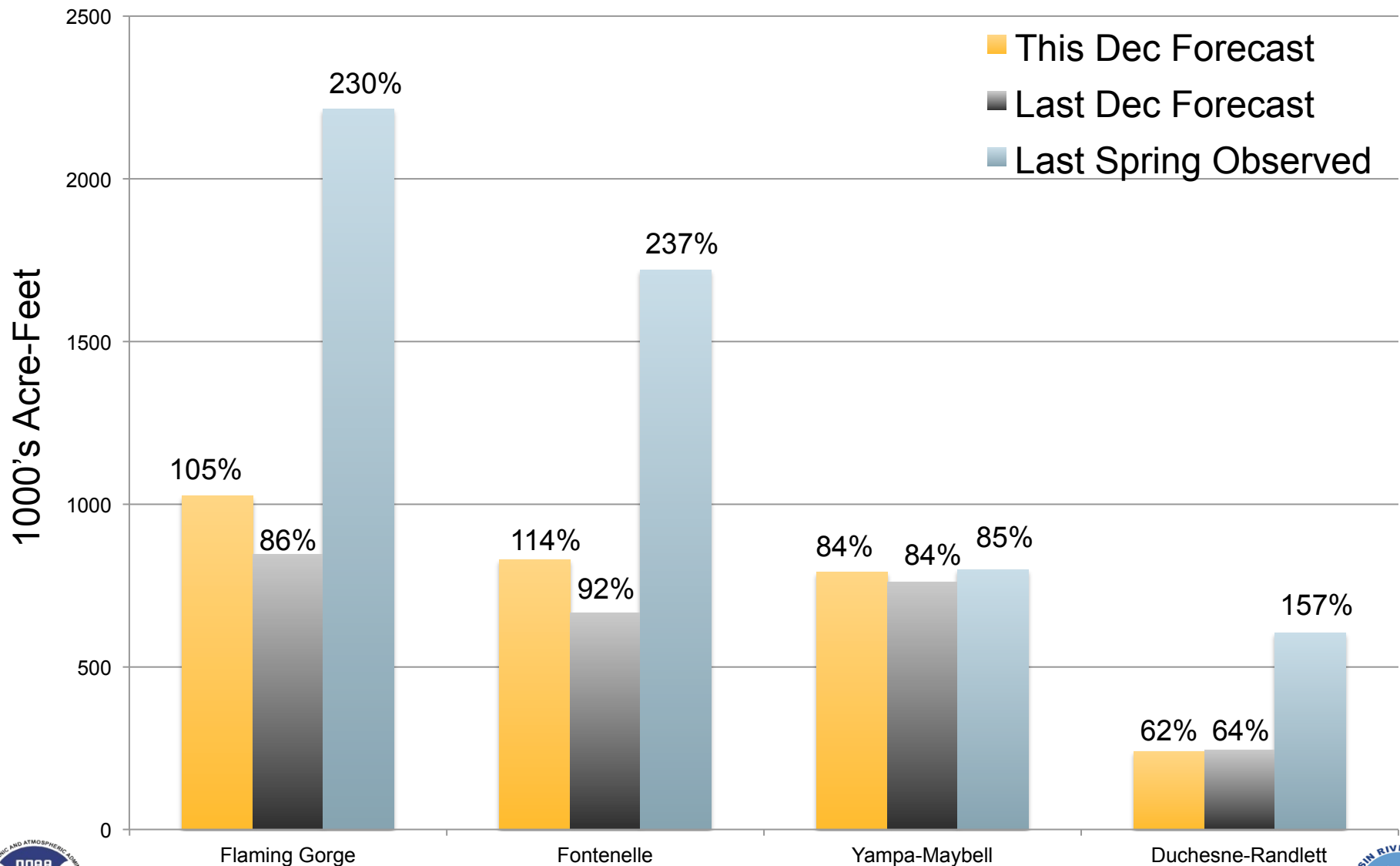
# Early Outlook: Comparing 2016 & 2017 Dec Guidance for Following Apr-Jul Period

April-July volumes in 1000's acre-feet and % of 1981-2010 average



# Early Outlook: 2017 Observed Volumes – Significant Snow Accumulation Season Remains

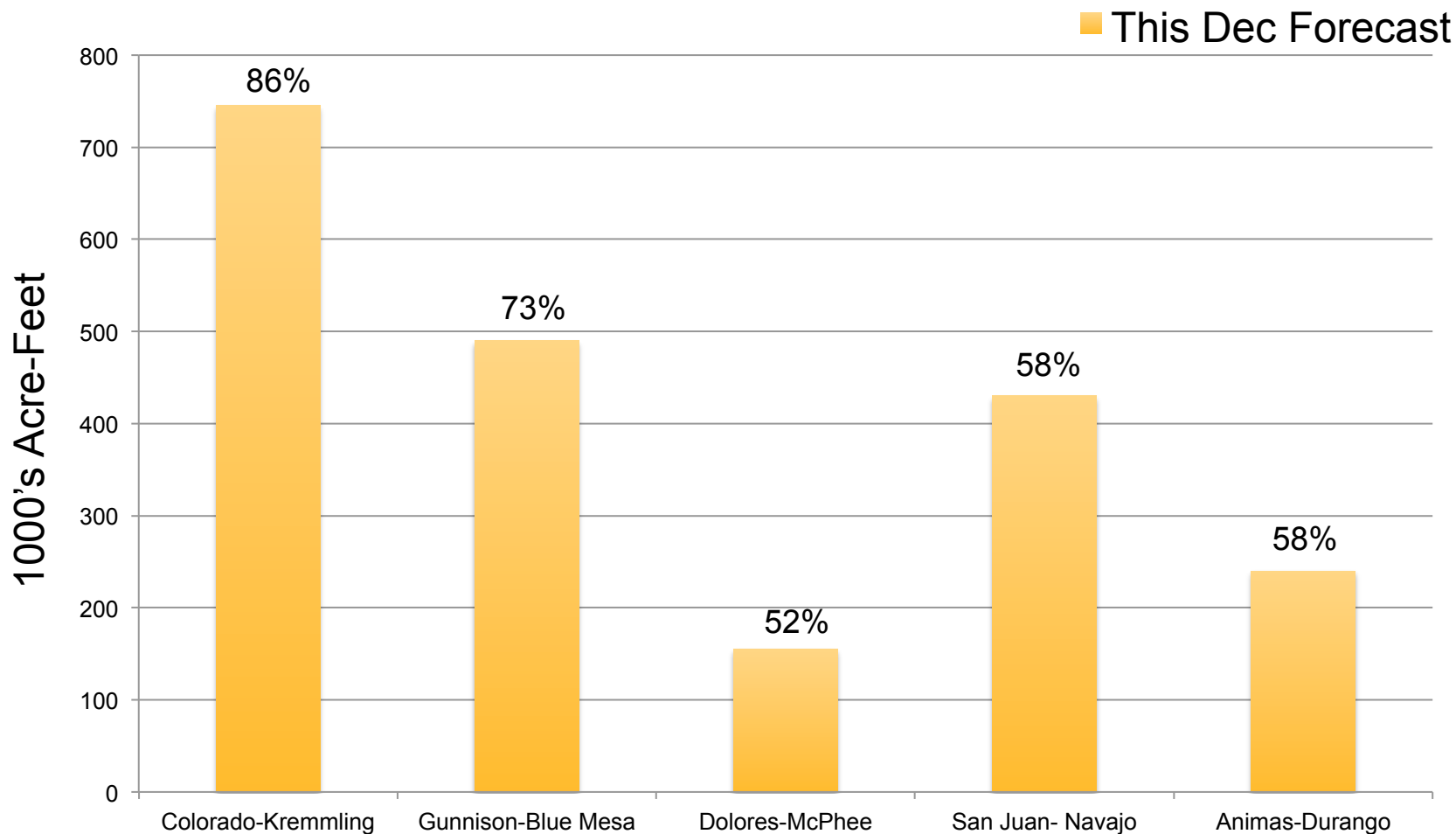
April-July volumes in 1000's acre-feet and % of 1981-2010 average





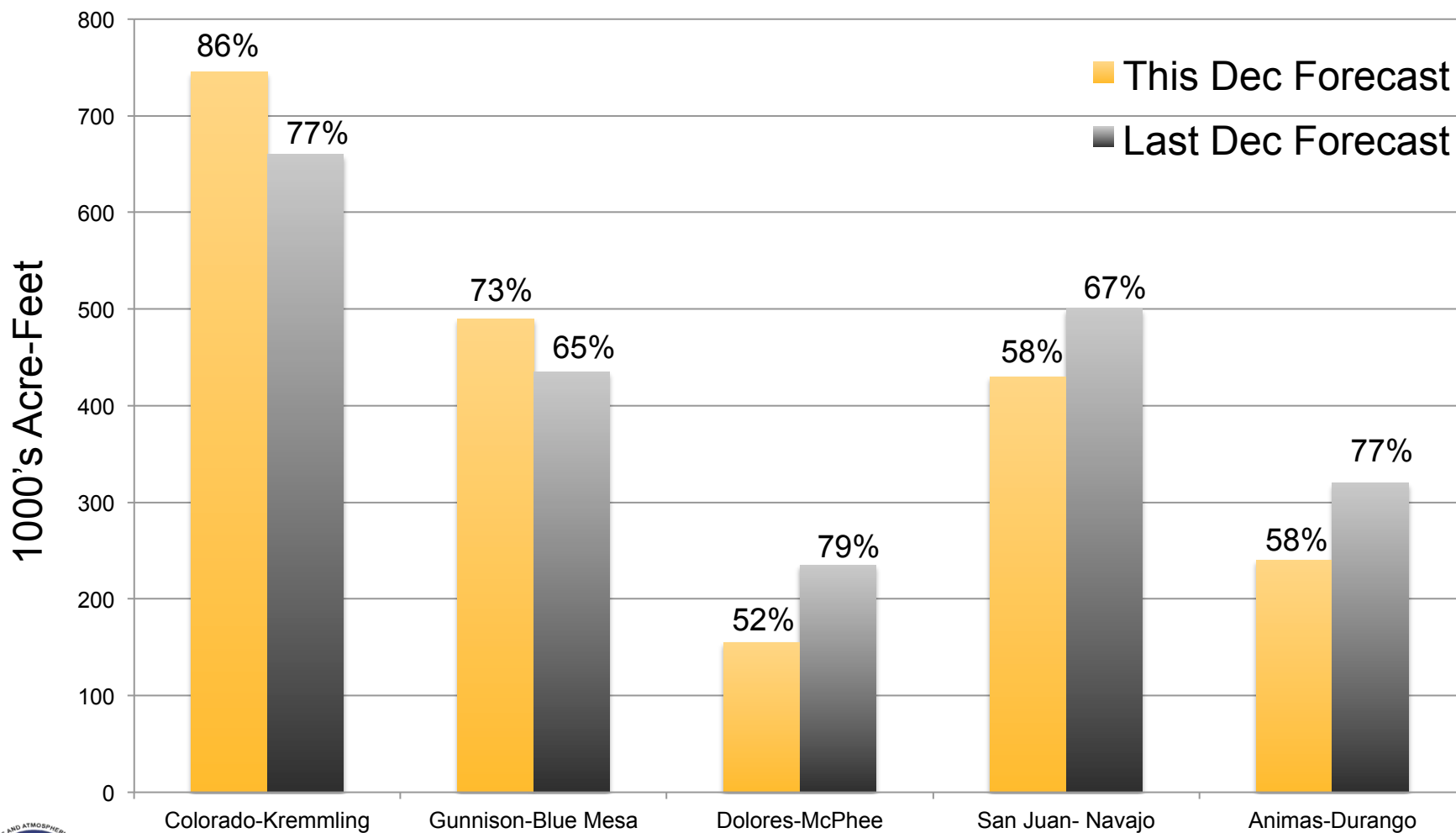
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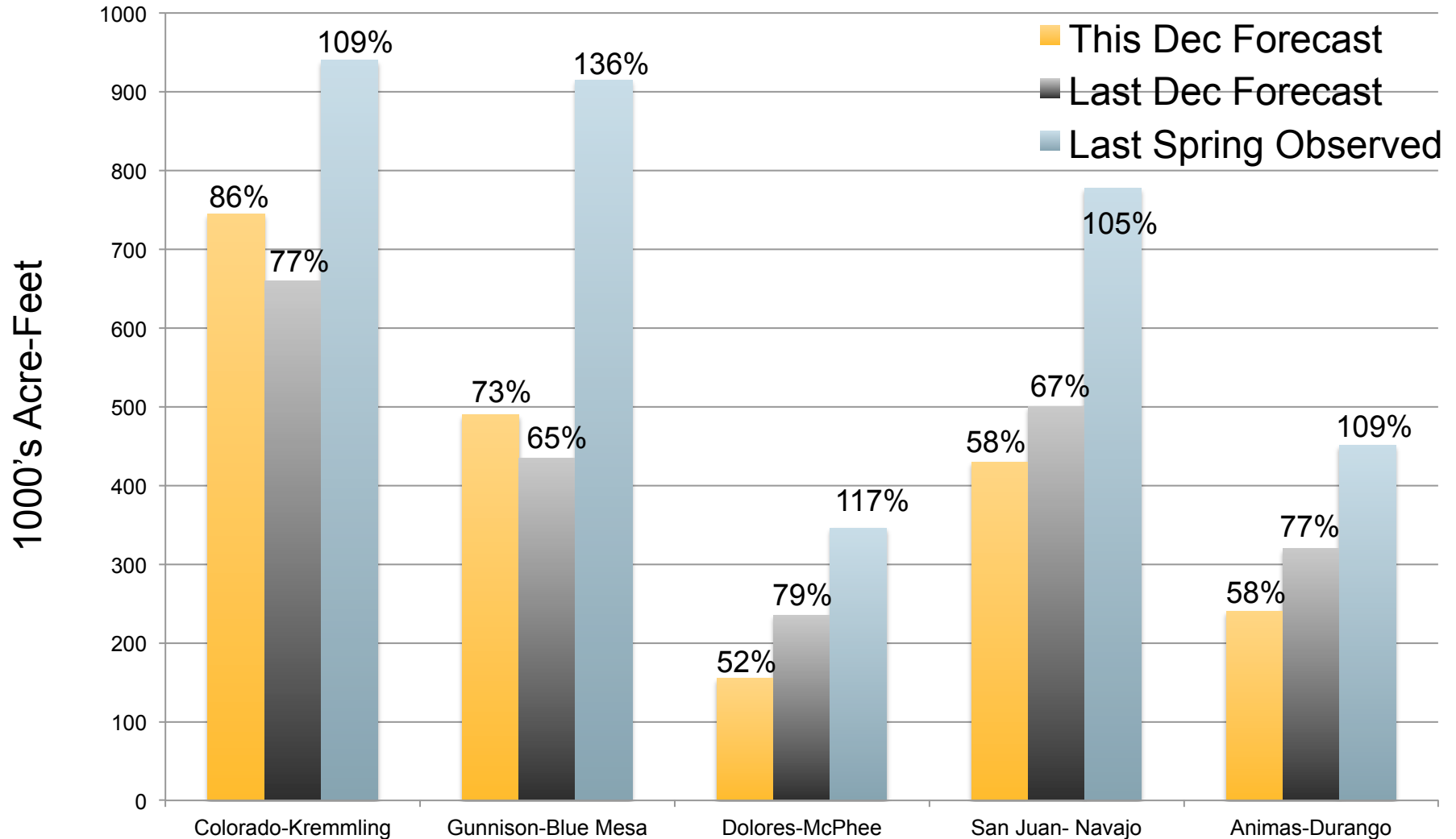
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April-July volumes in 1000's acre-feet and % of 1981-2010 average

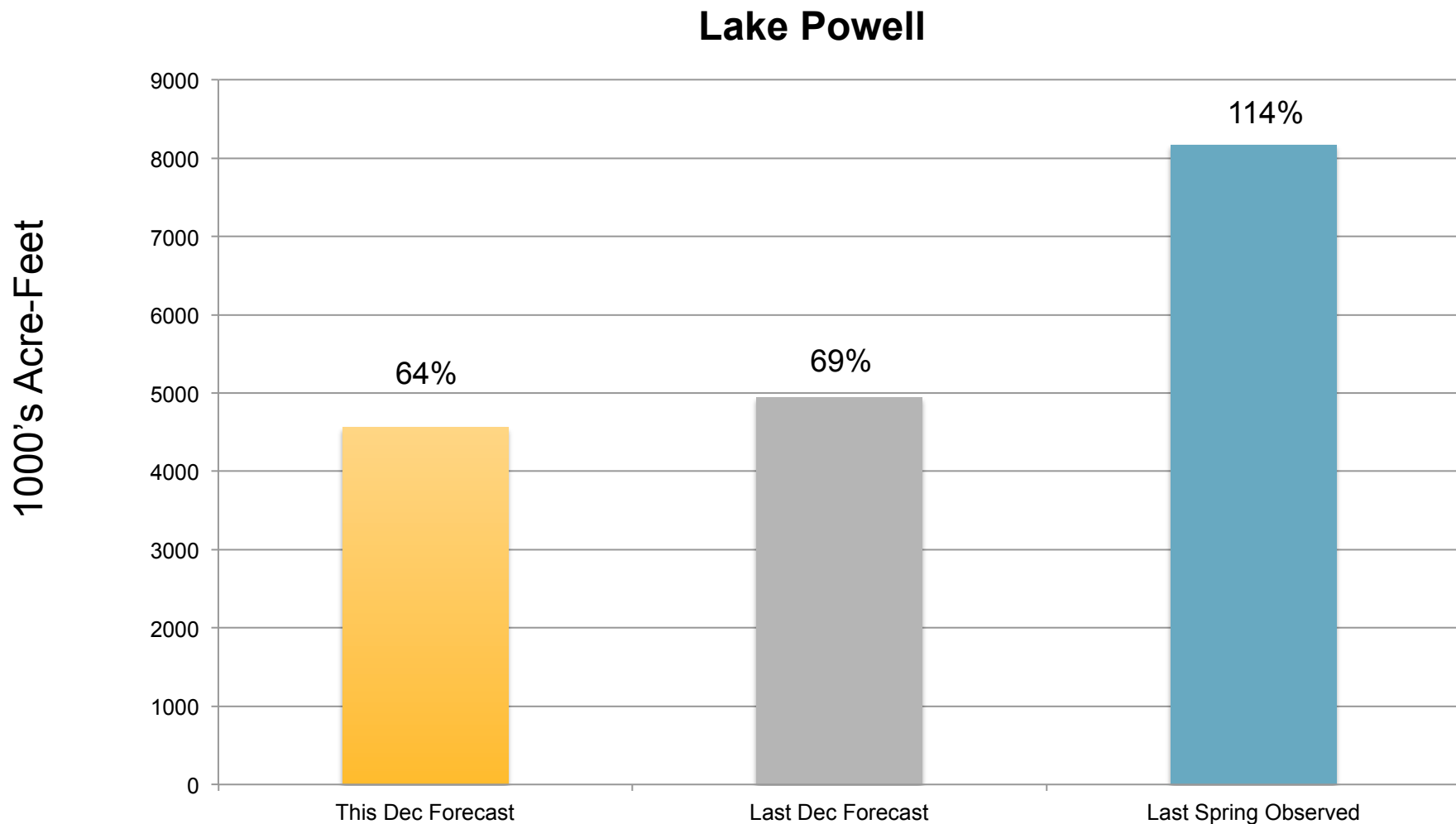


# Early Outlook: 2017 Observed Volumes – Significant Snow Accumulation Season Remains

April-July volumes in 1000's acre-feet and % of 1981-2010 average

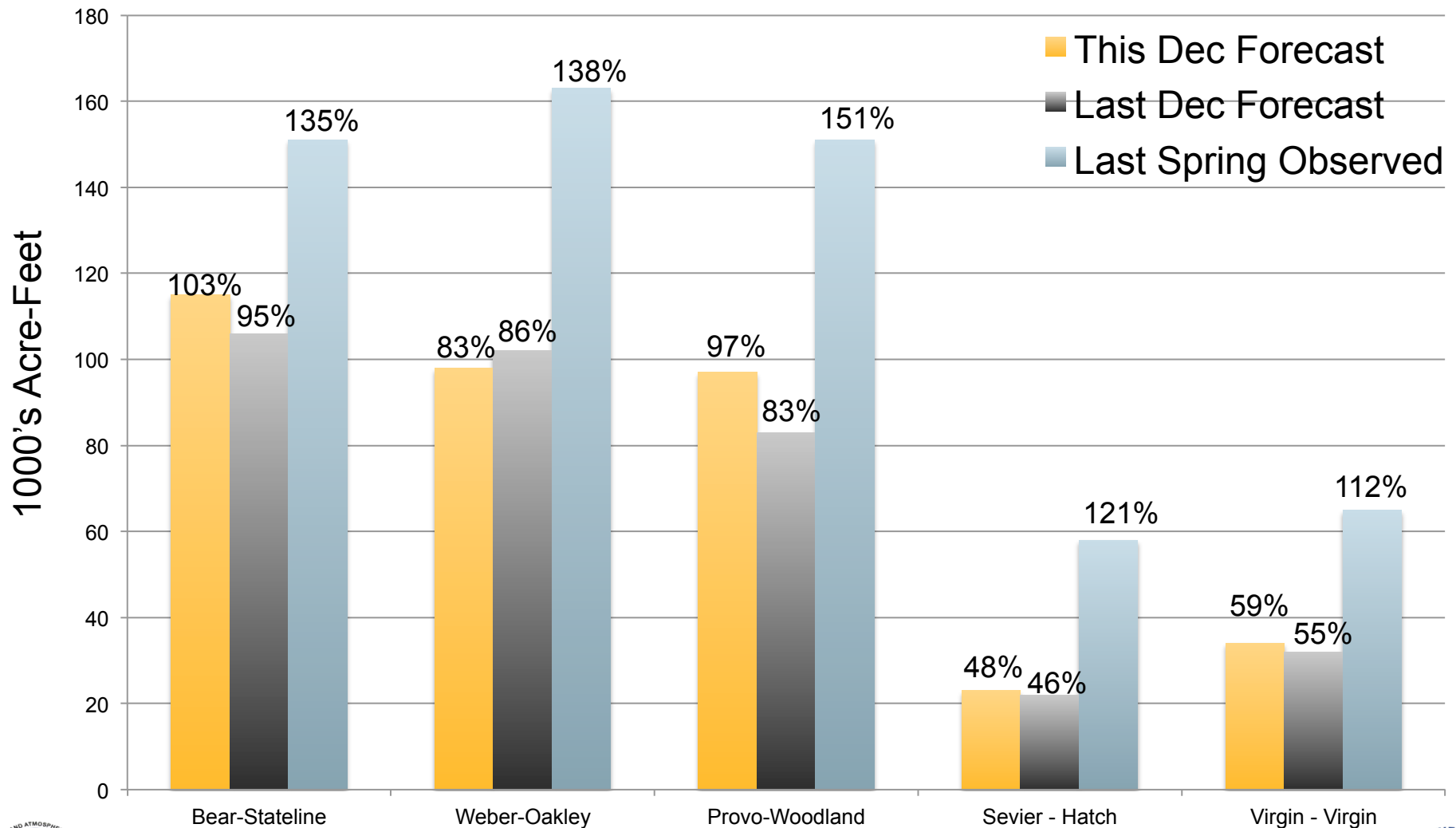


April-July volumes in 1000's acre-feet and % of 1981-2010 average



# Early Outlook: 2017 observed volumes – A lot of snow accumulation season remains

April-July volumes in 1000's acre-feet and % of 1981-2010 average

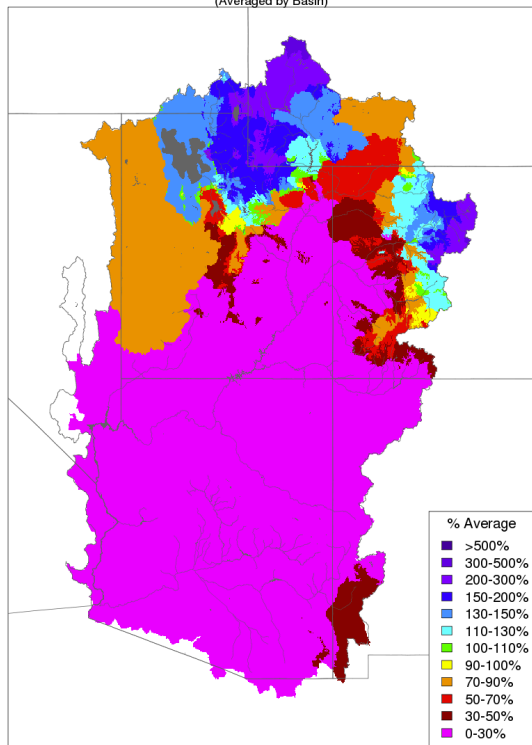


# What Happened Last Season ?

A big pattern change around the 3<sup>rd</sup> week of December  
Extreme wet conditions ensued into February

December 1-15 2016

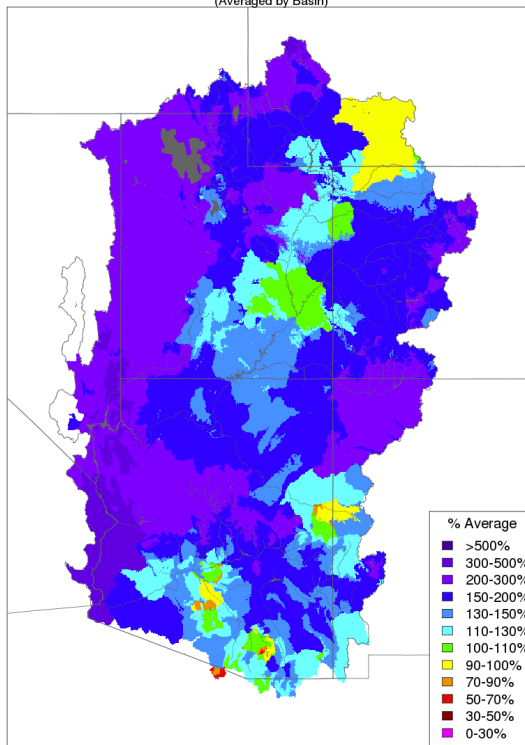
Month to Date Precipitation - December 15 2016  
(Averaged by Basin)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

December 1-25 2016

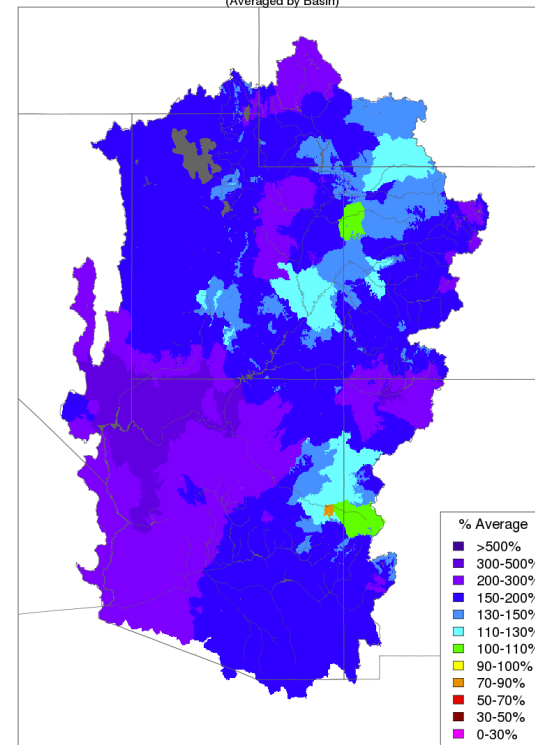
Month to Date Precipitation - December 25 2016  
(Averaged by Basin)



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

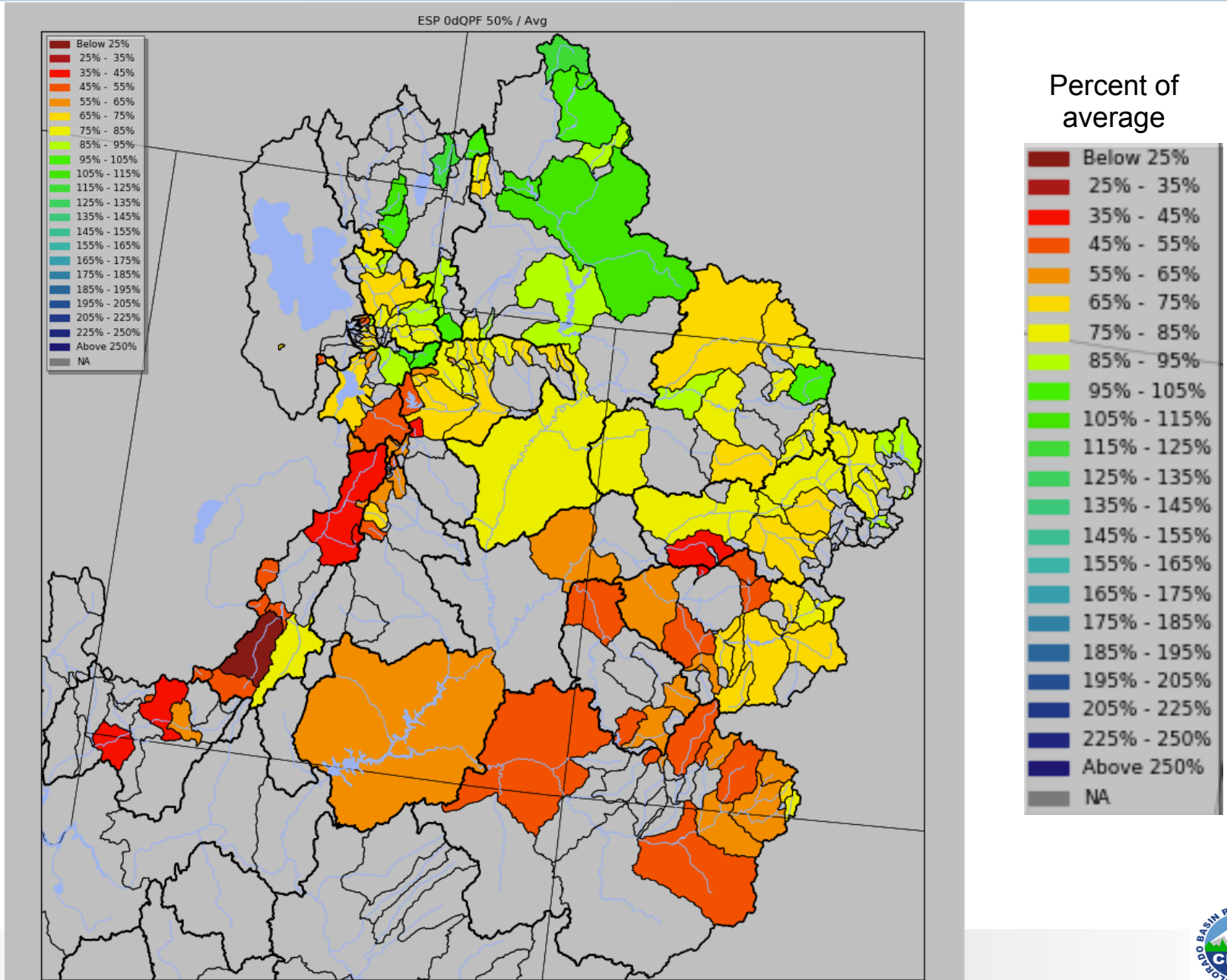
December 2016

Monthly Precipitation - December 2016  
(Averaged by Basin)

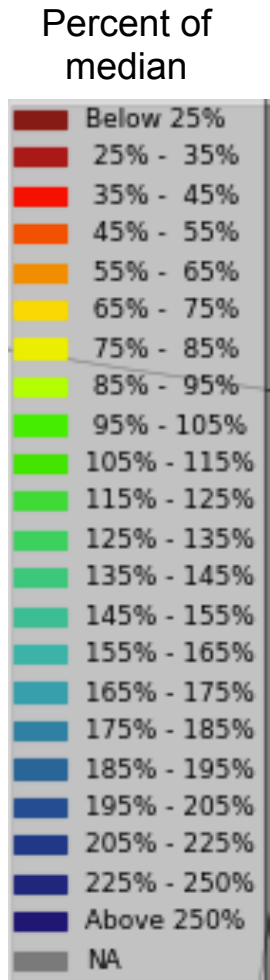
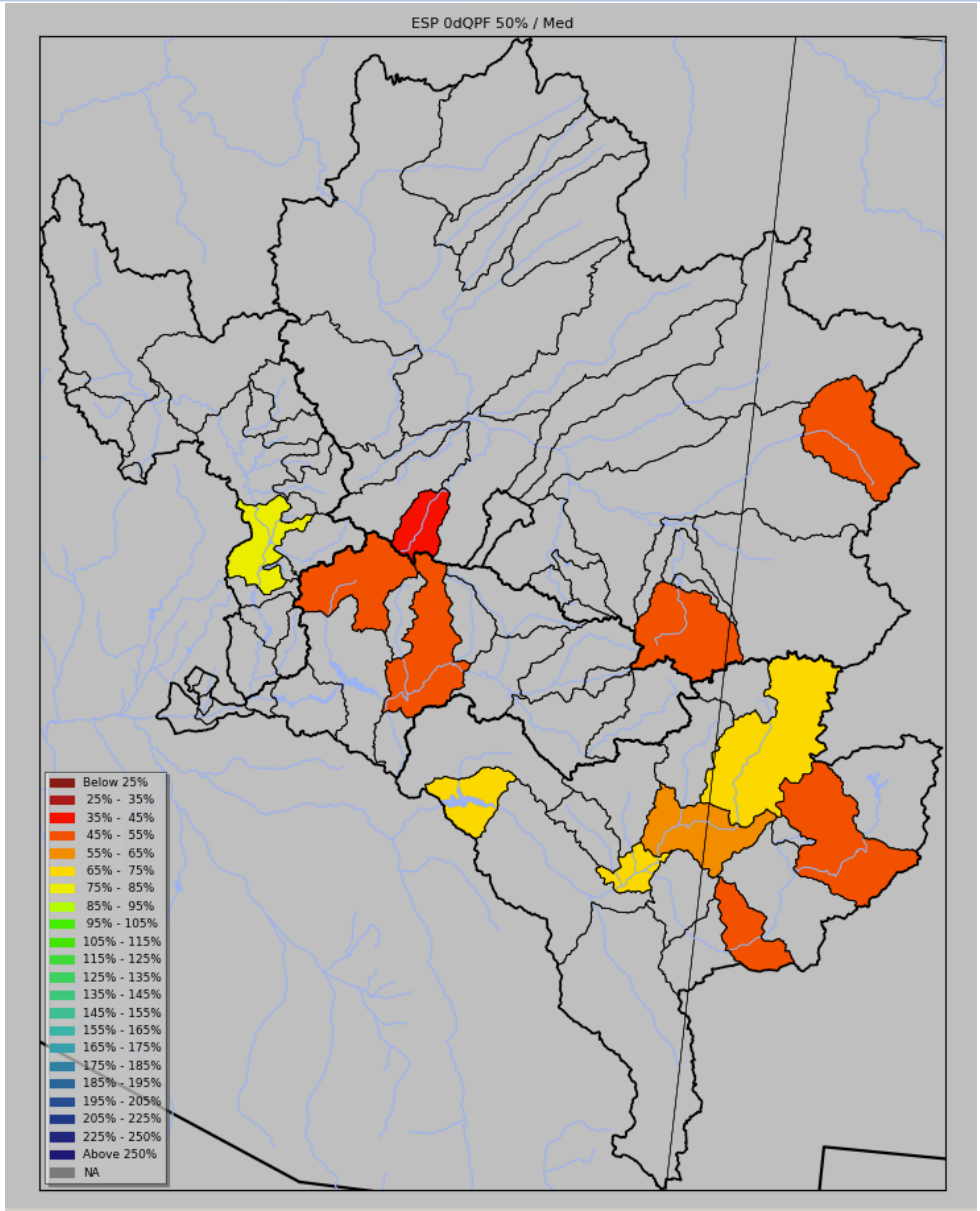
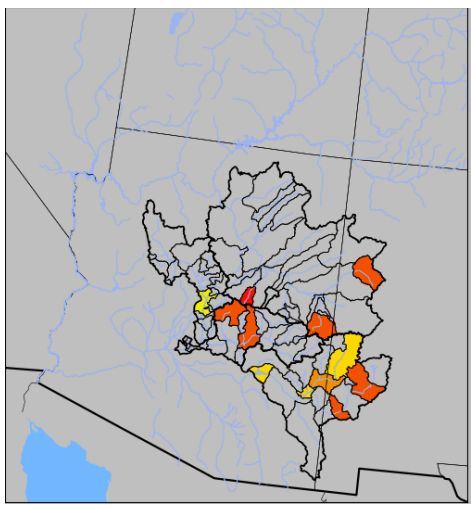


Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center  
Salt Lake City, Utah, [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)

# Early Outlook 2018 Model Guidance: April-July volumes (percent of 1981-2010 average)

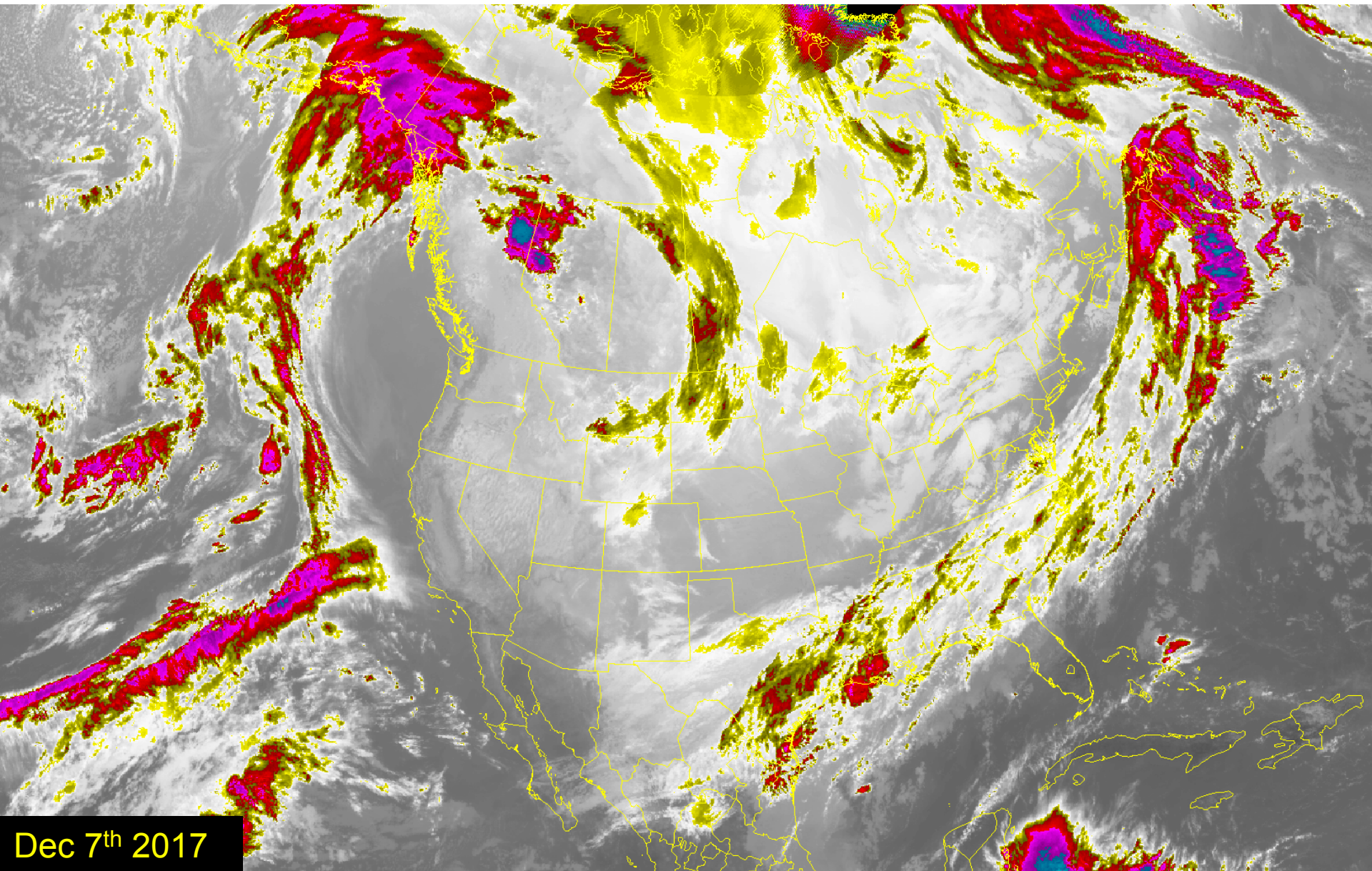


Early Outlook2018 Model Guidance: Jan-May volumes (percent of 1981-2010 median)



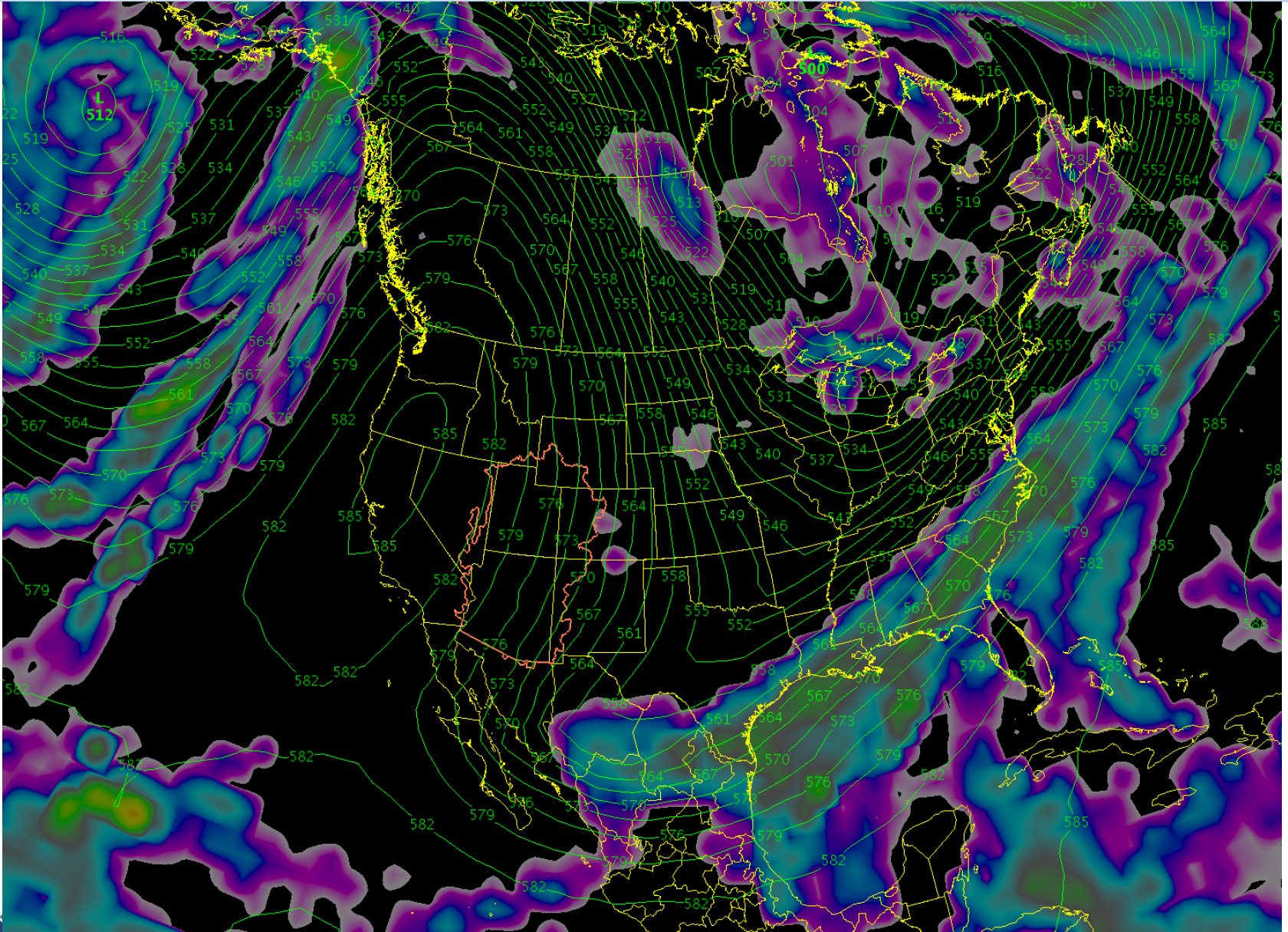


# So what about this year ? The outlook for December

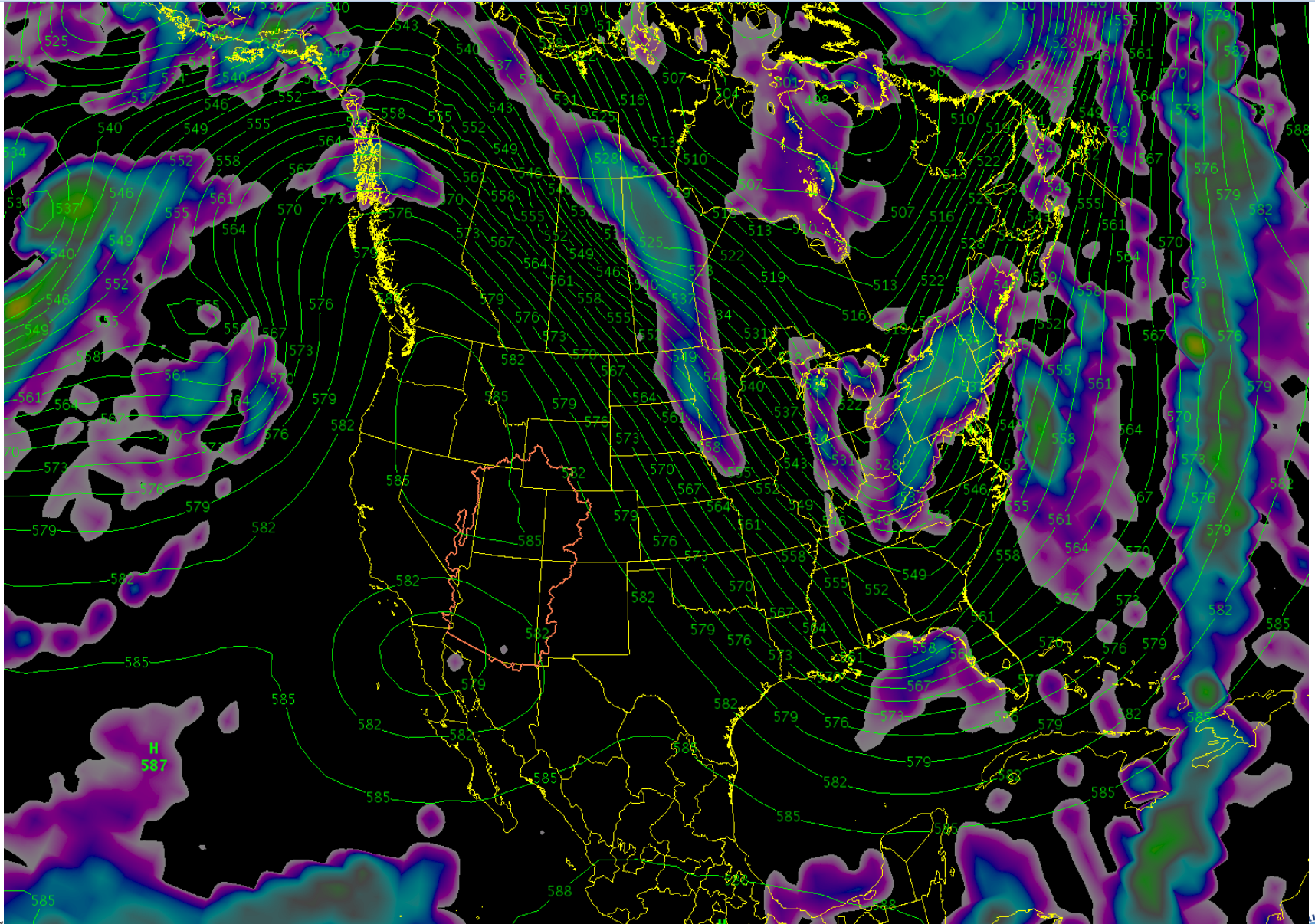




# The Outlook for December – Meteorological Guidance for Fri Dec 8th

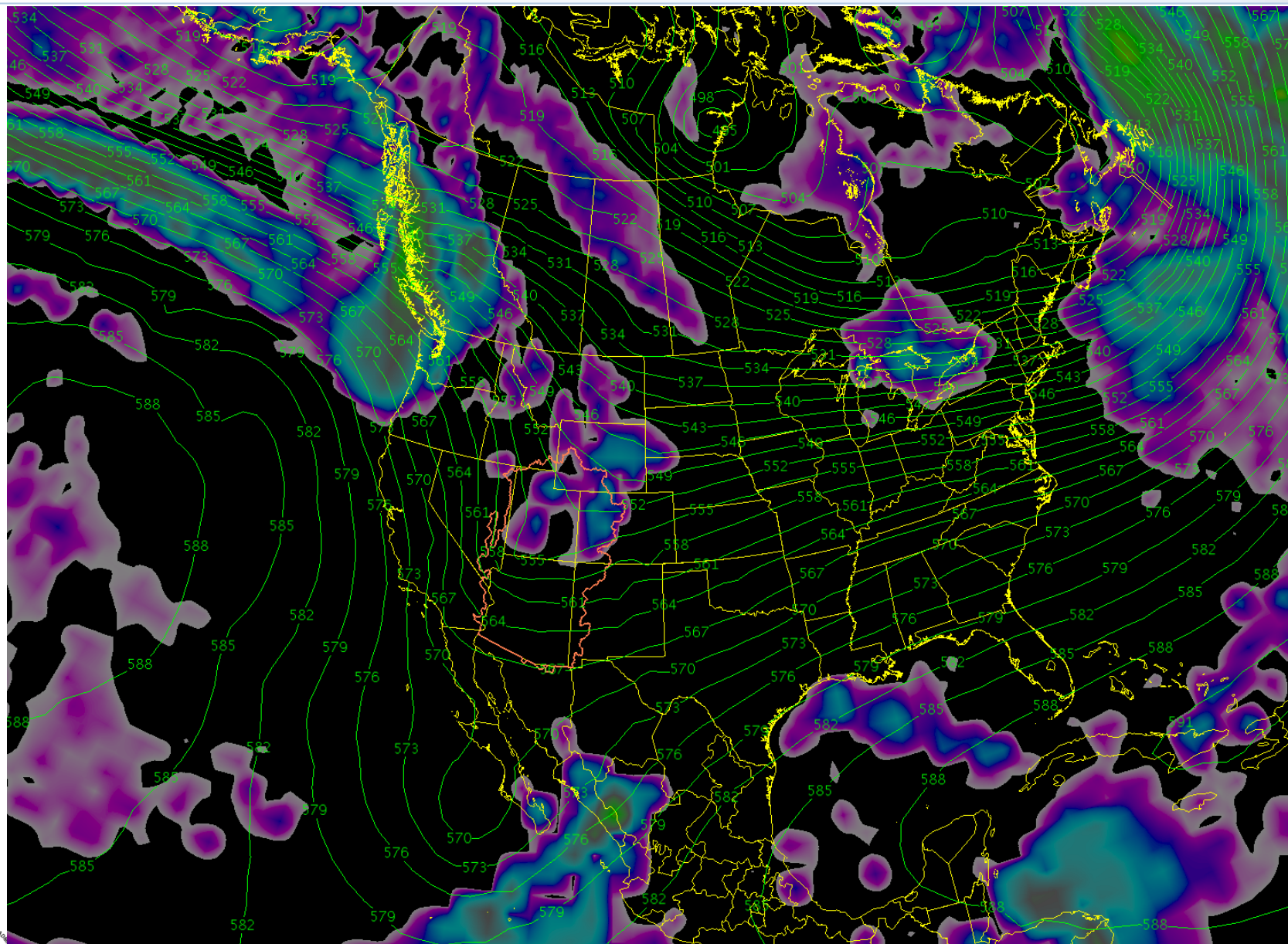


# The Outlook for December – Meteorological Guidance for Tue Dec 12th

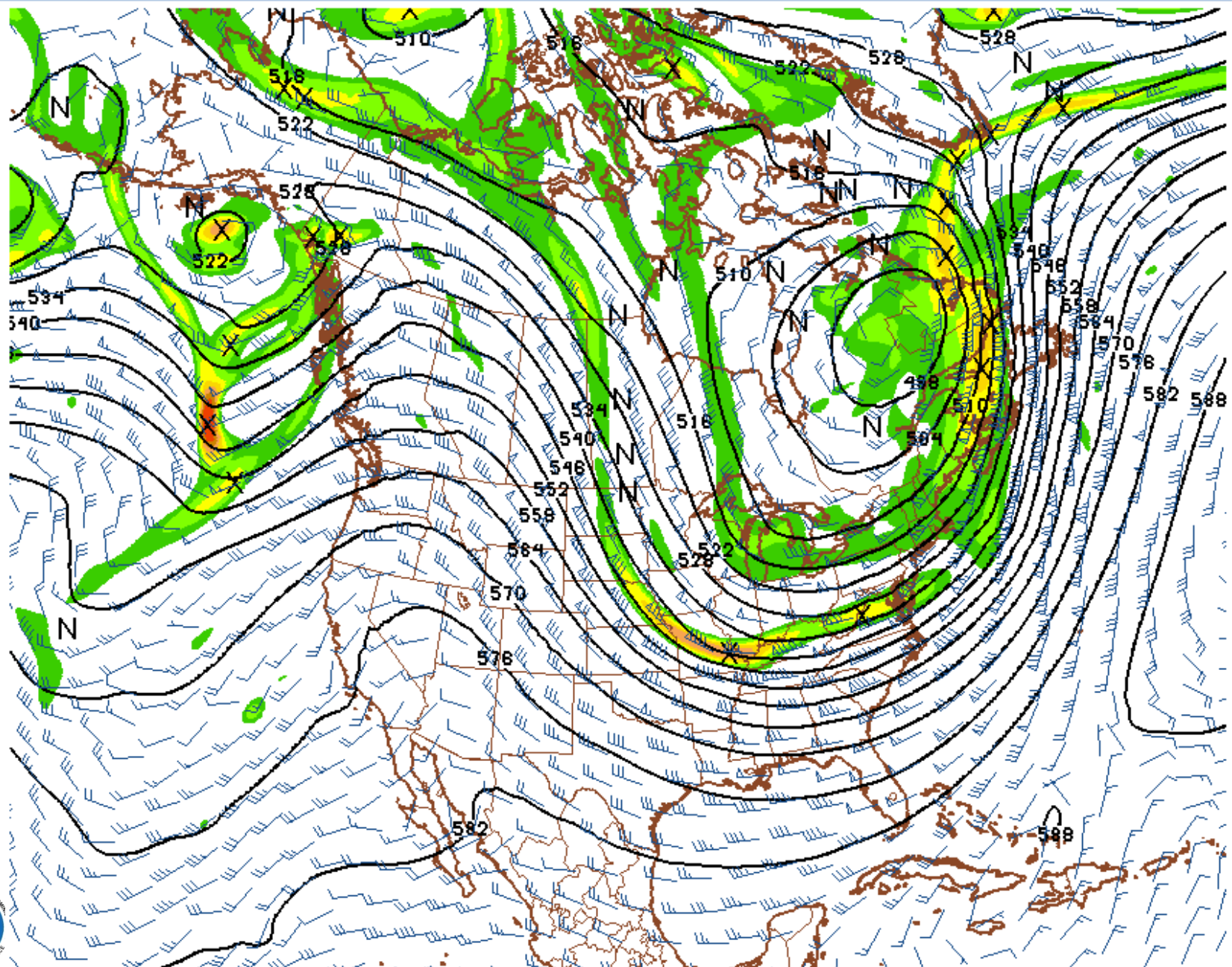




# The Outlook for December – Meteorological Guidance for Sat Dec 16th

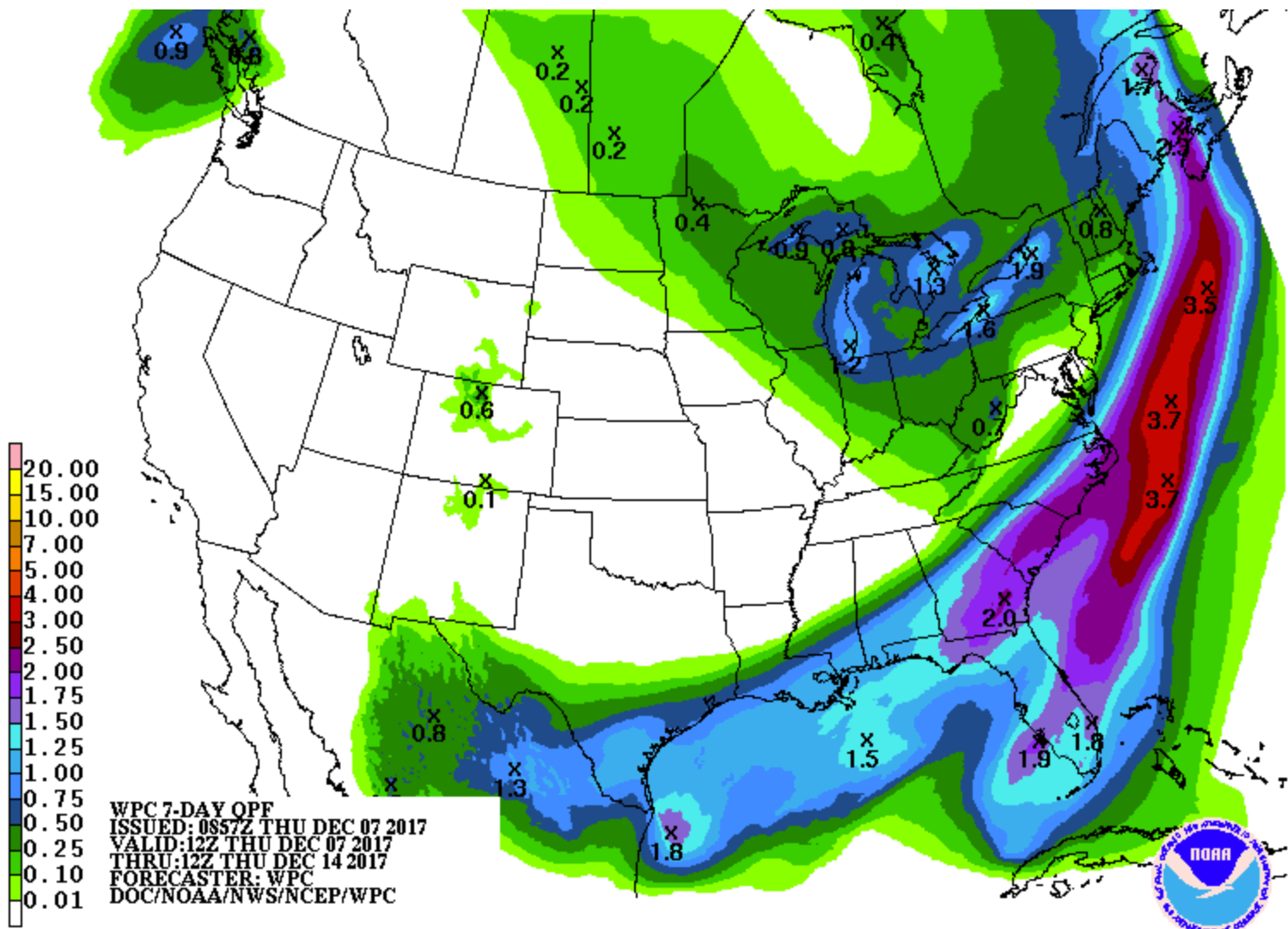


# The Outlook for December – Long Range Guidance for Sat Dec 23rd



# The Outlook for December – 7 day precipitation outlook (Dec 7<sup>th</sup> – Dec 14<sup>th</sup>)

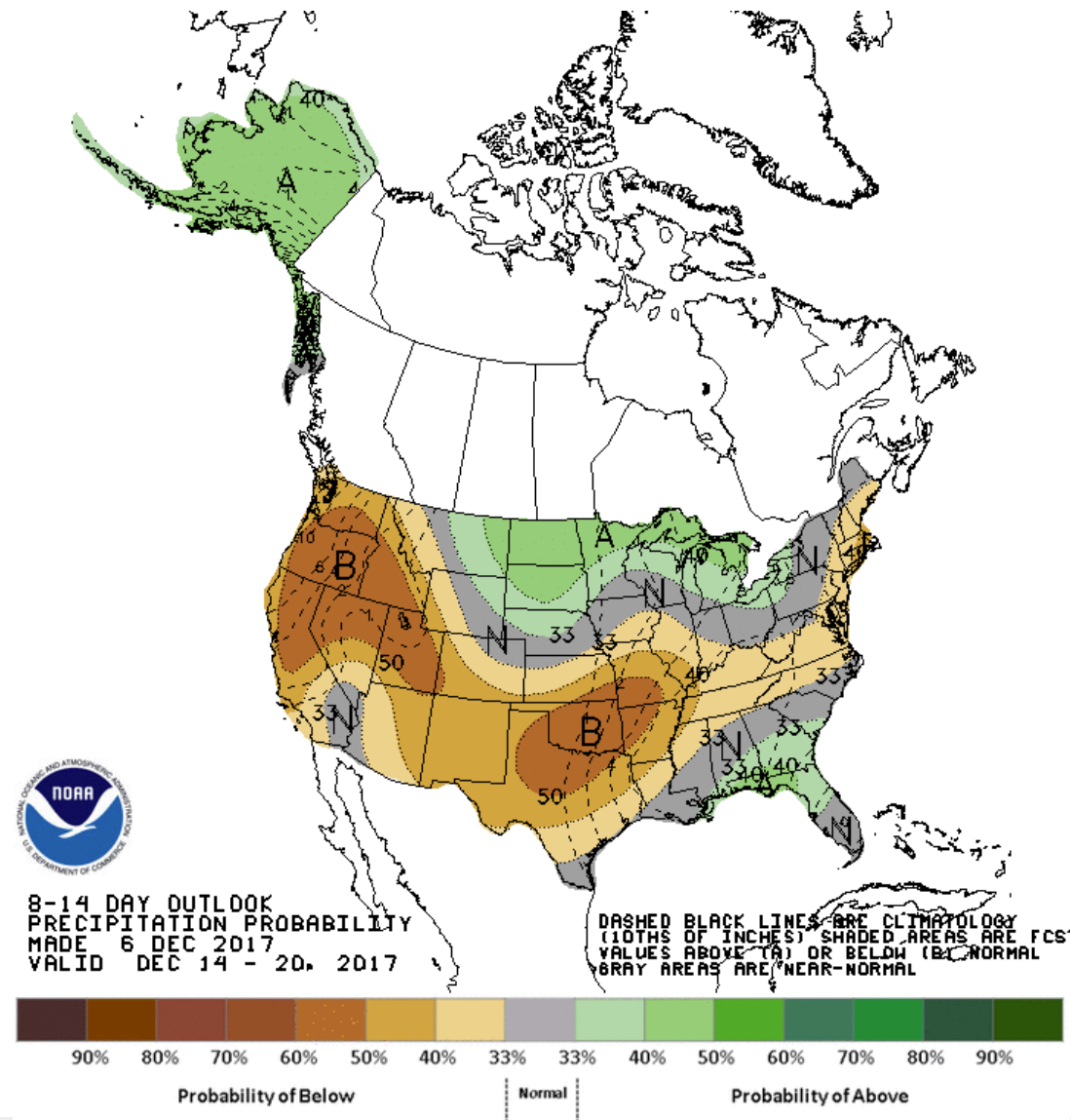
## NOAA Weather Prediction Center





# The Outlook for December – Precipitation Probability (Dec 13<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup>)

## NOAA Climate Prediction Center



# Early Outlook Summary:

## ***Soil moisture conditions:***

**Above average:** Upper Green (WY), northern Great, and Duchesne Basins.

**Near or above average:** Headwaters Colorado, Yampa, Gunnison, eastern San Juan Basins.

**Below average** Lower Colorado, Dolores, southwest Utah, remainder of San Juan Basins.

Generally better than last year at this time most areas except Lower Colorado and parts of Dolores and San Juan Basins

## ***Weather Outlook:***

Dry conditions experienced this fall are likely to continue through most if not all of December. Northern areas, such as the upper Green may be more susceptible to storm systems rounding the ridge of high pressure.

Weather models continue to keep a mean ridge over the area into the last week of the month.

## ***Snow:***

Snow conditions are likely to worsen over the next 2-3 weeks, particularly for areas farther south. However, sufficient snow accumulation season remains and there is time to make up ground if we get the right weather pattern change.

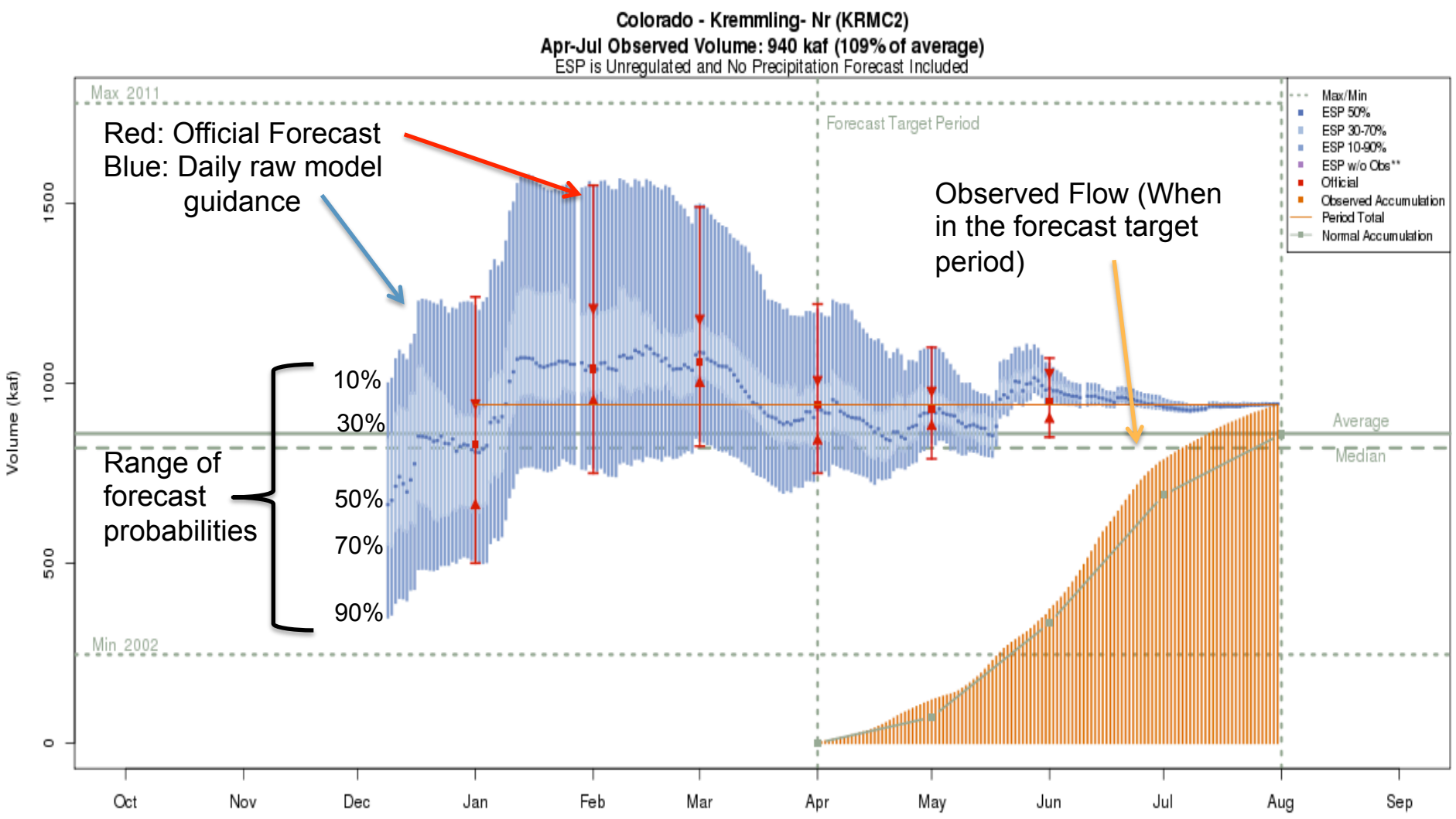
## ***Water Supply:***

Anticipate most areas with below average forecasts to start off the season.

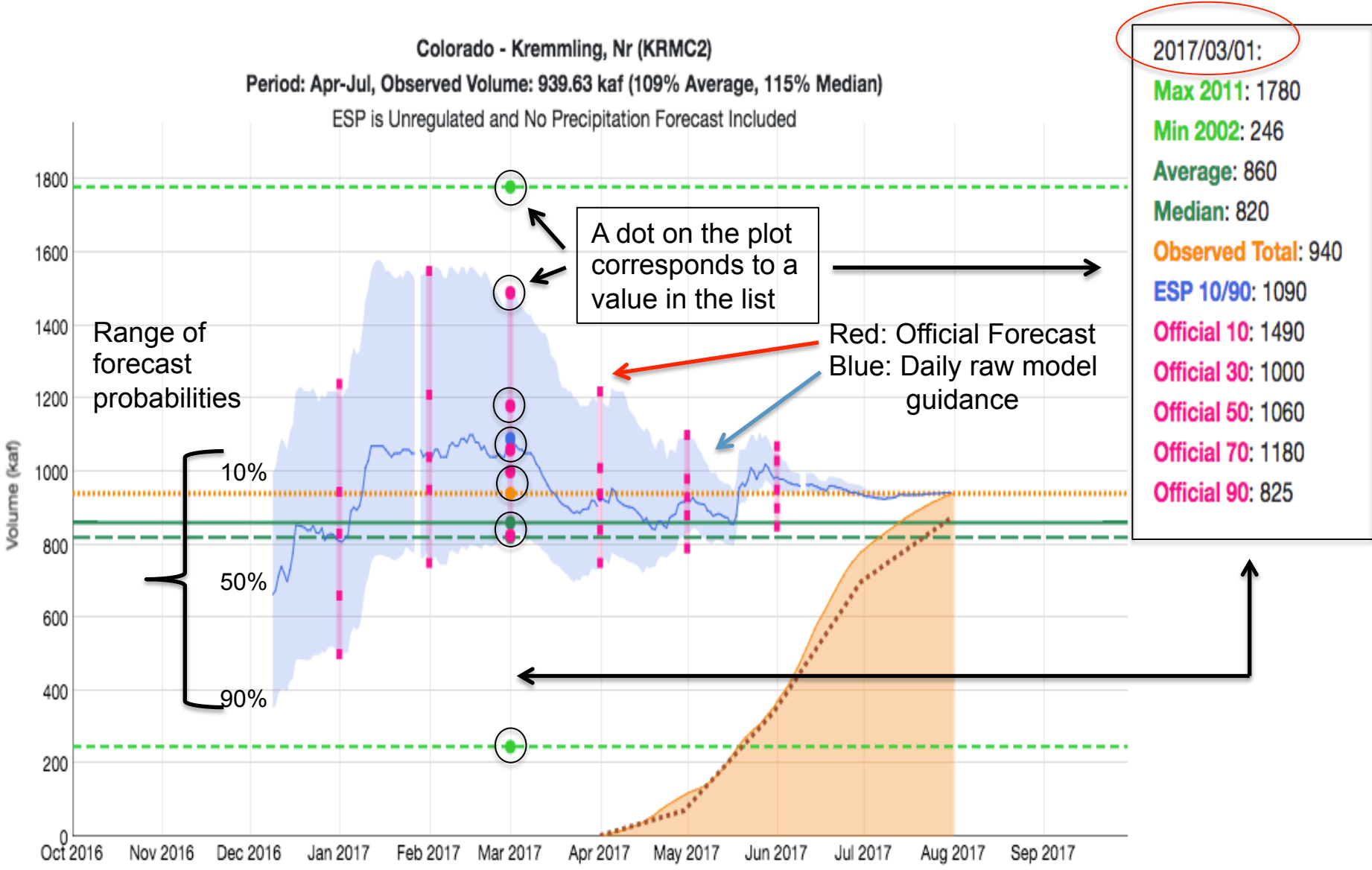


# Communicating Forecast Information

## Existing Forecast Evolution Plot



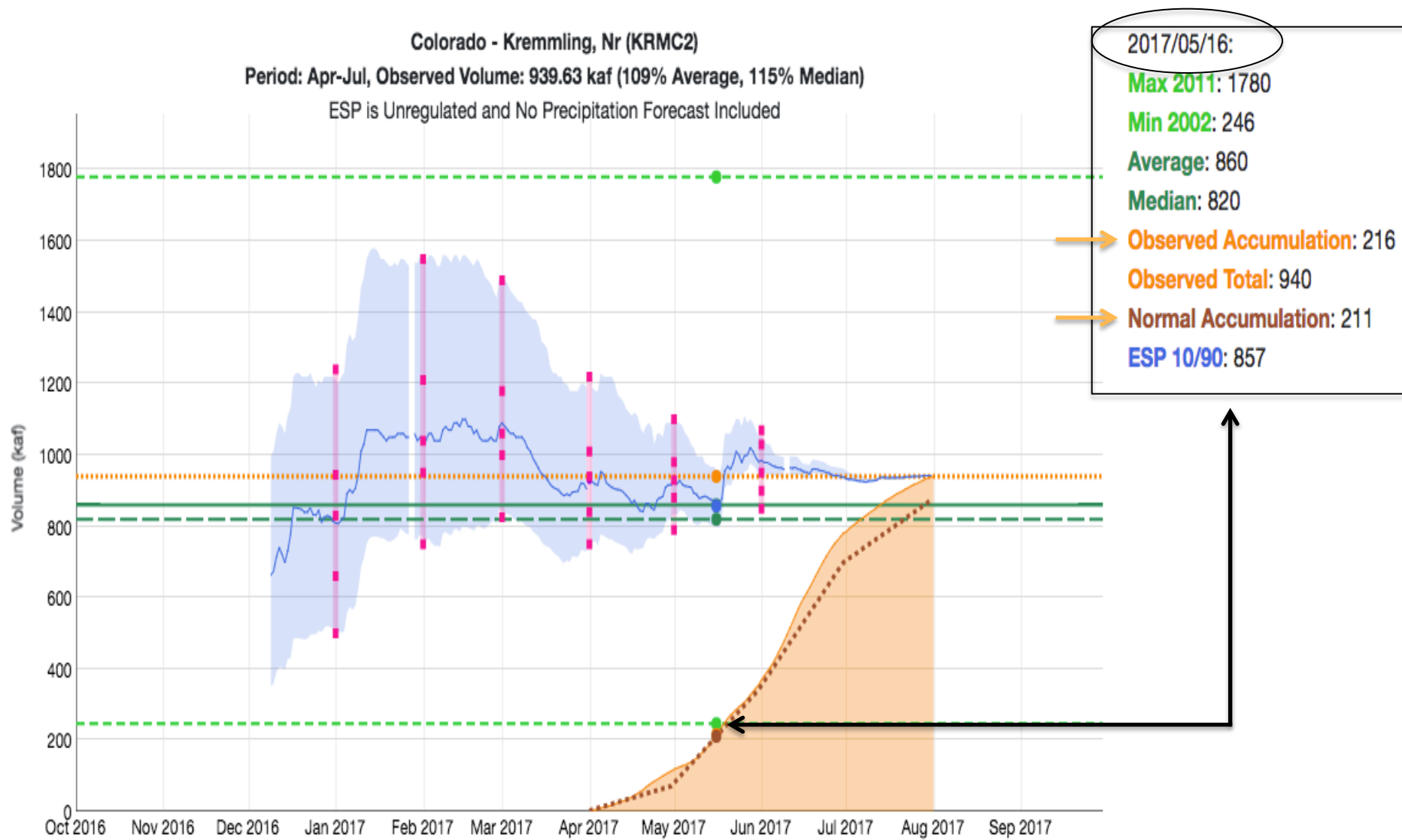
## New Forecast Evolution Plot (many more interactive features)



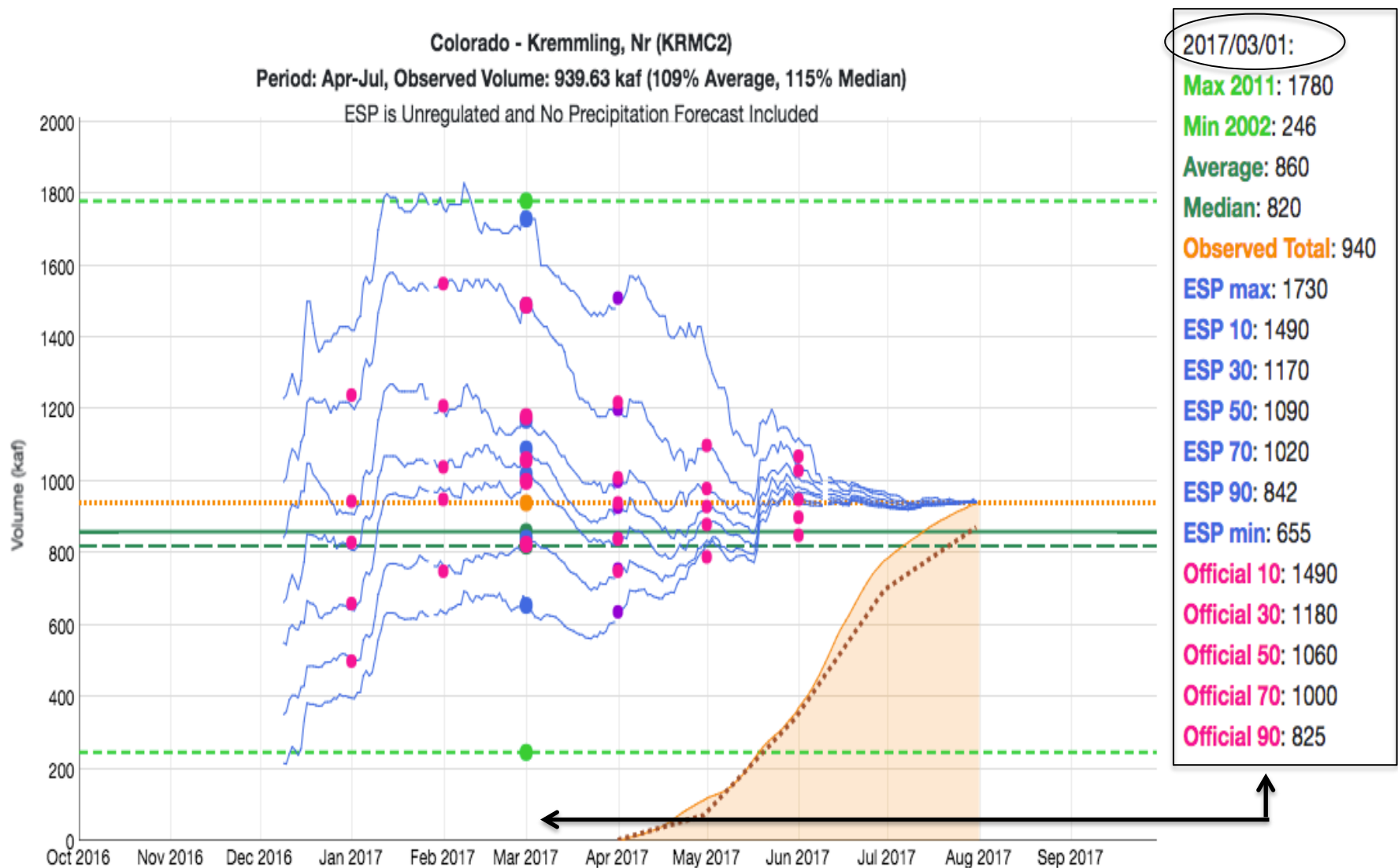
# Communicating Forecast Information

Evolution Plot: 10/90 bounds  
(the default)

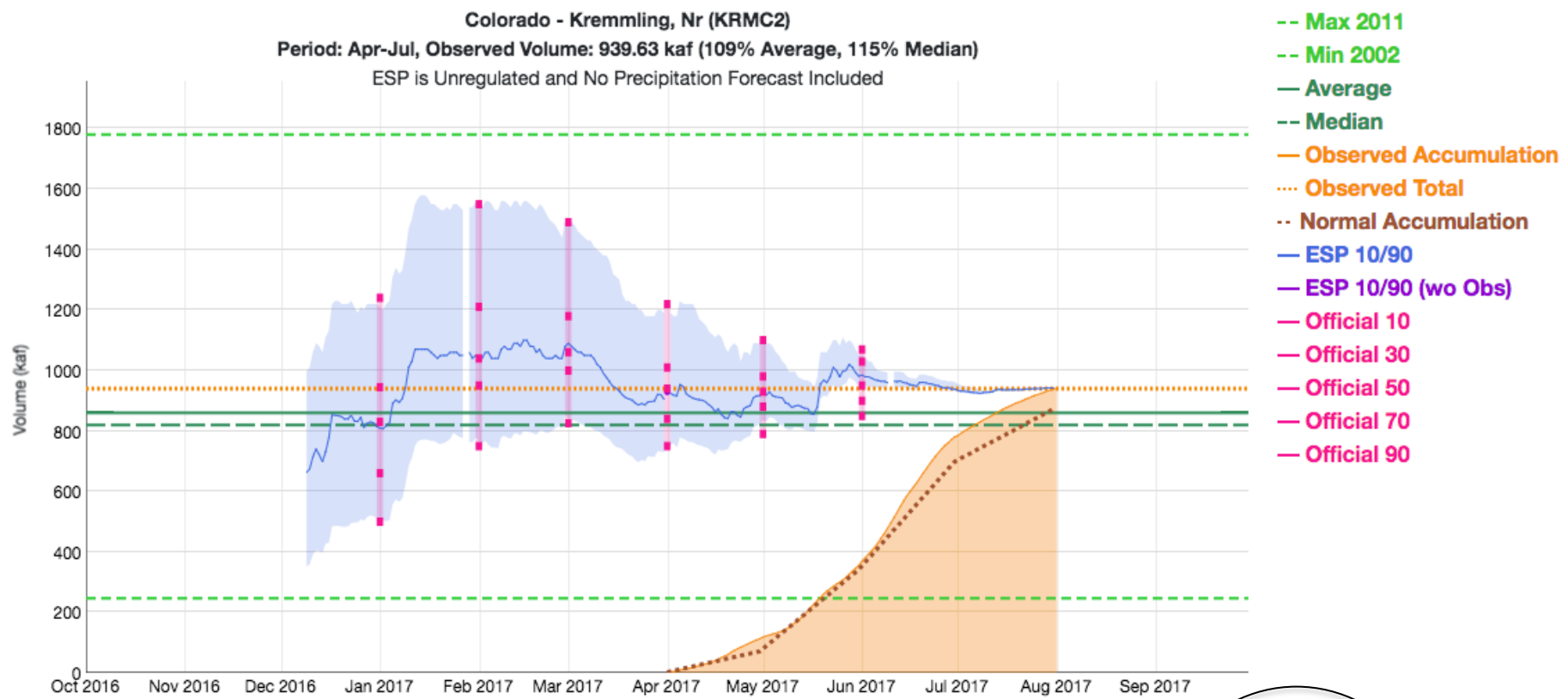
## New Forecast Evolution Plot (many more interactive features)



## New Forecast Evolution Plot (many more interactive features)



# Communicating Forecast Information: Forecast Evolution Plot Options



## Water Year

- 2018
- 2017
- 2016
- 2015
- 2014
- 2013
- 2012
- 2011
- 2010
- 2009
- 2008
- 2007

## Plot Options

- ☐ QPF
- ☒ ESP
- ☒ Official Forecasts
- ☒ Average
- ☒ Median
- ☒ Observations
- ☐ Unapproved
- ☒ Max/Min

## ESP Display Mode

- ☐ 30/70 Probability Bounds
- ☒ 10/90 Probability Bounds
- ☐ Max/Min Trace Bounds
- ☐ Probability Traces

## Plot Help

Hover for values.  
Click and drag to zoom.  
Double click to zoom out.  
Shift-click and drag to pan.

[Product Description](#)  
[ESP Model Description](#)

[Download Data](#)

Tabular data will still be available



Forecast Evolution Plots: [www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov) select: Water Supply Click: Forecast Point



# COLORADO BASIN RIVER FORECAST CENTER

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE / NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

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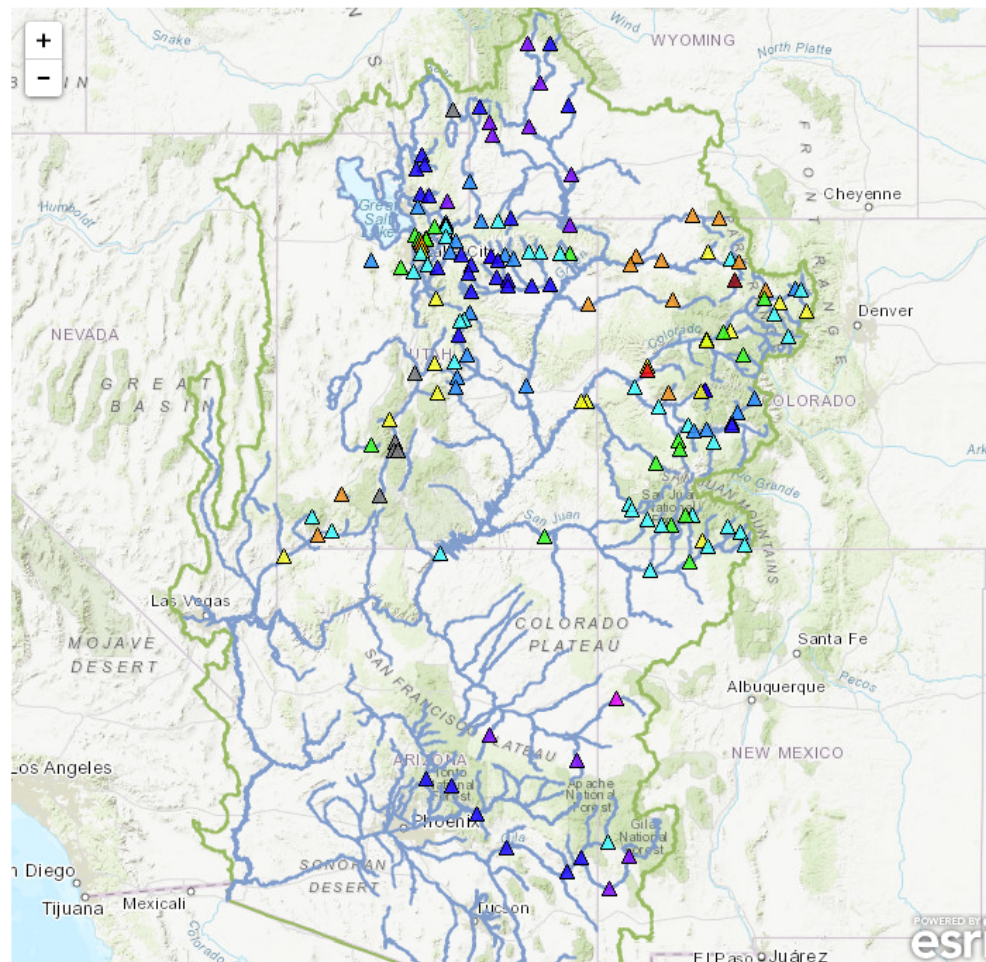
SEARCH

## News

Presentations now available from 2017 Stakeholder Open House [More Info...](#)  
Webinars have been scheduled for 2018. [More Info...](#)  
2018 Early Outlook Webinar December 7th, 11am MT. Register here [More Info...](#)

## Conditions Map

[Help](#)



▶ [River Conditions](#)

▶ [Snow Conditions](#)

▼ [Water Supply Forecasts](#)

First of Month Forecast Date: 2017-7-15

[Help](#)

Latest Model Run Date: 2017-07-31

☒ Show [Hide Other Types](#)

- ☐ First of Month Forecast Percent Average
- ☐ First of Month Forecast Percent Median
- ☒ Latest Model Guidance Percent Average
- ☐ Latest Model Guidance Percent Median

- ▲ < 30%
- ▲ 30-50%
- ▲ 50-70%
- ▲ 70-90%
- ▲ 90-100%
- ▲ 100-110%
- ▲ 110-130%
- ▲ 130-150%
- ▲ 150-200%
- ▲ 200-300%
- ▲ 300-500%
- ▲ >500%
- ▲ Regulated
- △ No Forecast

▶ [Peak Flood Probability](#)

▶ [Reservoir Conditions](#)

▶ [Daily Precipitation](#)



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# Concluding...

Forecast evolution plots for the 2018 season on CBRFC web site mid December

Official forecasts are usually ready by the 4<sup>th</sup> working day of the month (Jan-Jun)

Notifications of new forecast / forecast discussion distributed to email distribution list

Water supply briefings (webinars) will be held early each month (Jan-May, etc.)

Monday Jan 8<sup>th</sup> @ 11 am MT – Colorado River Basin Briefing

Monday Jan 8<sup>th</sup> @ 1:30 pm MT Great Basin Briefing

Register for the briefings and see the full schedule by going to the CBRFC web page:  
**[www.cbrfc.noaa.gov](http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov)**

Feel free to contact us with any questions or concerns.

**Thank You**