Utah Water Supply Briefing

March 7th, 2022

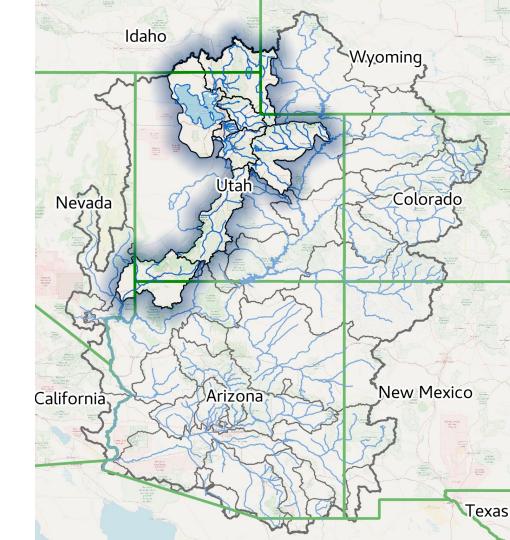
Colorado Basin River Forecast Center

Presenter: - Brenda Alcorn

Utah Forecasters: Trevor Grout Brenda Alcorn Patrick Kormos

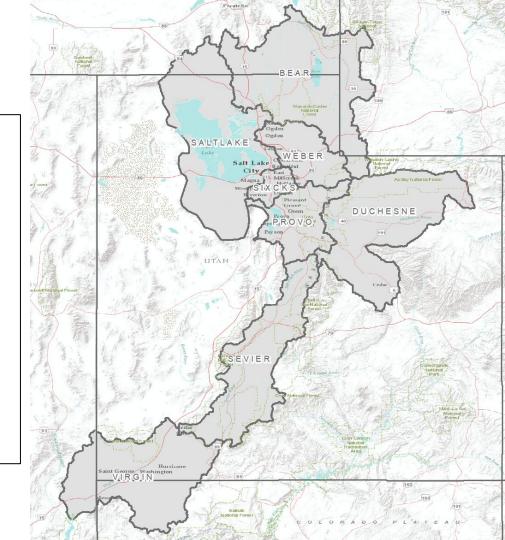
Questions: Type questions into the 'Questions' Box or Raise Hand

Webinar recording & slides will be made available on CBRFC webpage

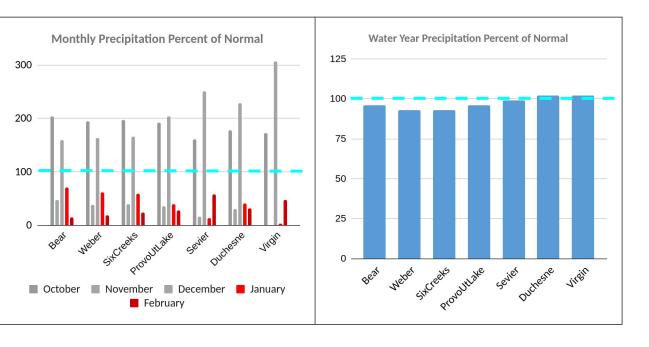


Utah Water Supply Briefing

- 1. Weather Review (Precipitation)
- 2. Current Snowpack
- 3. 2022 Water Supply Forecasts
- 4. March Forecast Error
- 5. Recent/Upcoming Weather
- 6. Contacts & Questions
- 7. CBRFC Water Supply Web Page



2022 Water Year Precipitation October - February

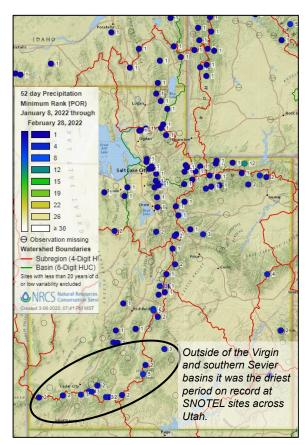


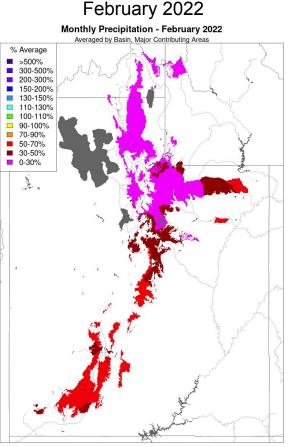
- Much above normal precip.
 - October, December
- Much below normal precip.
 - November, January, February

Forecast Group	Percent of WY normal
Bear	96
Weber	93
Six Creeks	93
Provo	96
Sevier	99
Duchesne	102
Virgin	102

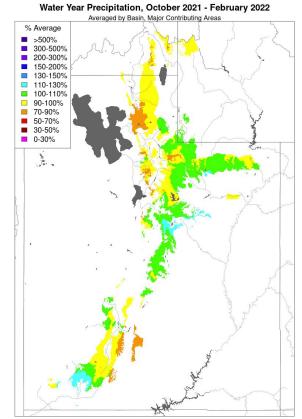
Utah Weather Review - Precipitation

January 8 - February 28



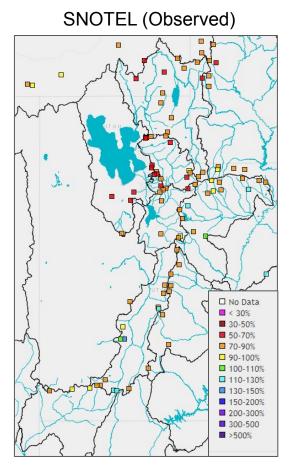


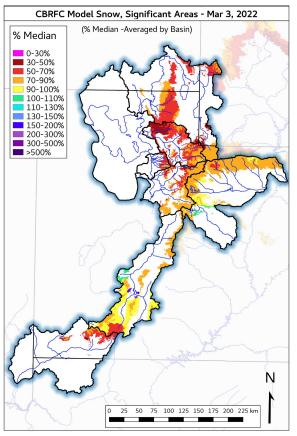
Water Year Precipitation



Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center Salt Lake City, Utah, www.cbrfc.noaa.gov Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center Salt Lake City, Utah, www.cbrfc.noaa.gov

Utah Current Snowpack - March 3

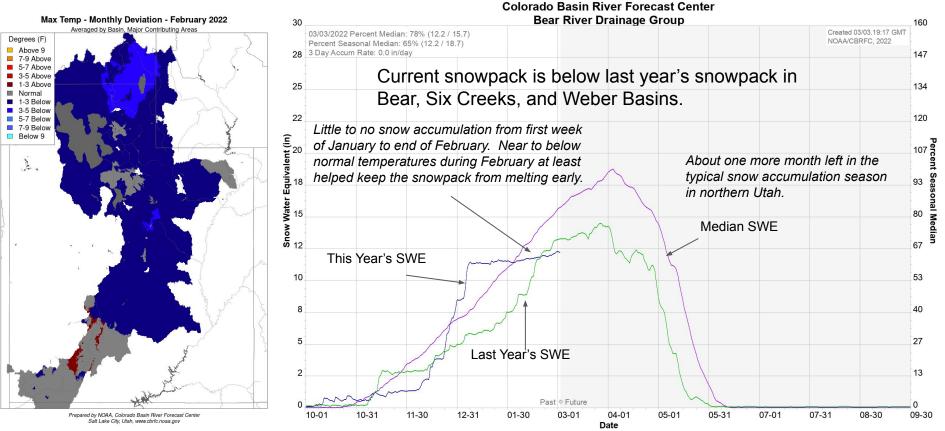




As of March 1, 2022 CBRFC Snow Groups (SNOTEL Stations)

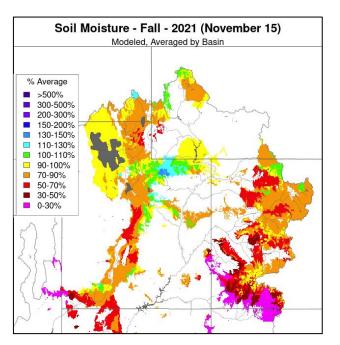
Bear	80%
Weber	70%
Six Creeks	75%
Provo	80%
Duchesne	90%
Sevier	95%
Virgin	95%

Utah Current Snowpack



Median 1991-2020 _ 2022 _ 2021 _

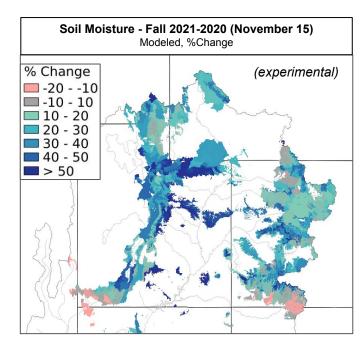
Fall Model Soil Moisture Conditions: 2020 vs. 2021



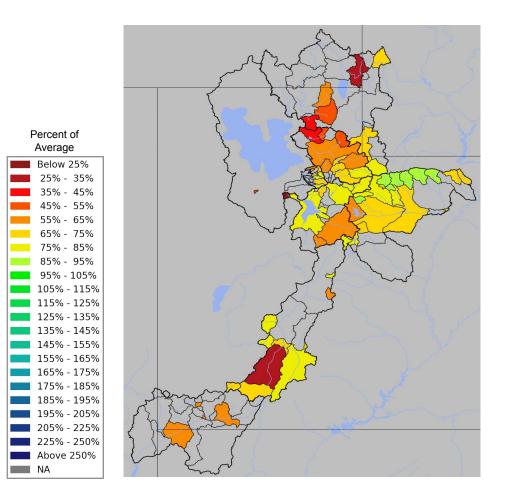
The timing and magnitude of spring runoff is ultimately a result of SWE conditions, spring weather, and antecedent soil moisture conditions.

CBRFC model soil moisture conditions are improved from their record/near record dry levels a year ago but remain below to well below normal across much of Utah with the exception of the Duchesne River Basin and headwaters of the Bear, Weber, and Provo Rivers.

Basins with above average soil moisture conditions can be expected to experience more efficient runoff from rainfall or snowmelt while basins with below average soil moisture conditions can be expected to have lower runoff efficiency until soil moisture deficits are fulfilled.



Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Overview

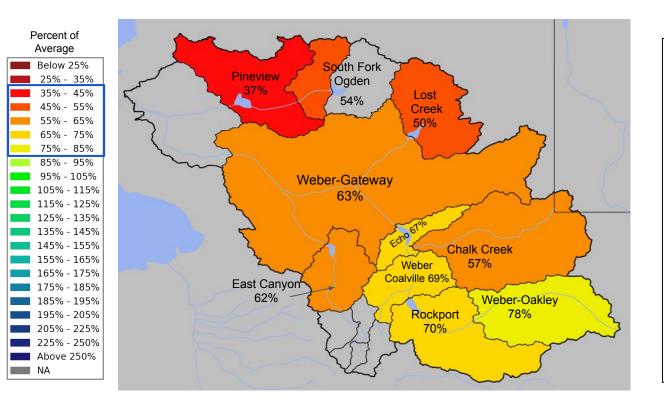


- March 1 Forecast for April-July Volume
- April-July Forecast Streamflow Volumes are in percent of <u>1991-2020 average</u>
- 15-25% declines in forecasts from Feb. 1

Median value of the... ...individual forecasts (in % of average) ...by Forecast Group.

Weber	65%
Bear	60%
Six Creeks	75%
Provo / Utah Lake	70%
Sevier	75%
Duchesne	75%
Virgin	60%

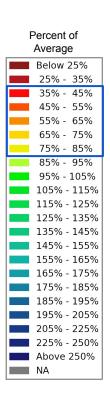
Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Weber

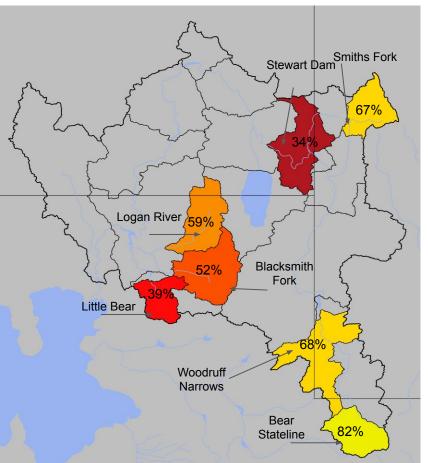


Weber River Basin Forecasts January: 110% of Normal February: 85% of Normal March: **65**% of Normal

 Forecasts range from 35-80% of normal

Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Bear



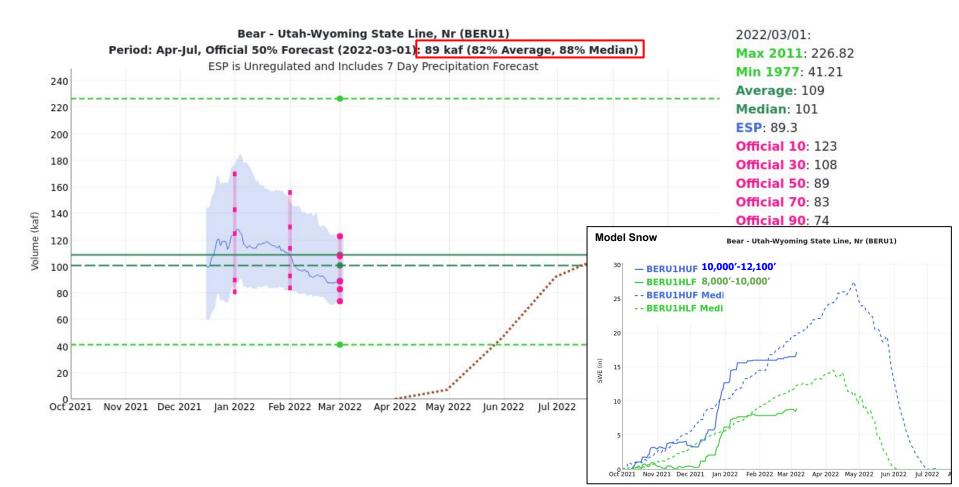


Bear River Basin Forecasts

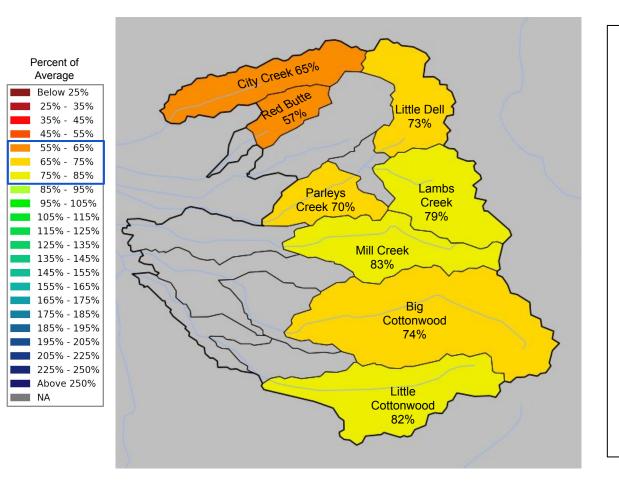
January: 95% of Normal February: 80% of Normal March: **60**% of Normal

• Forecasts range from 35-80% of normal

Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Bear



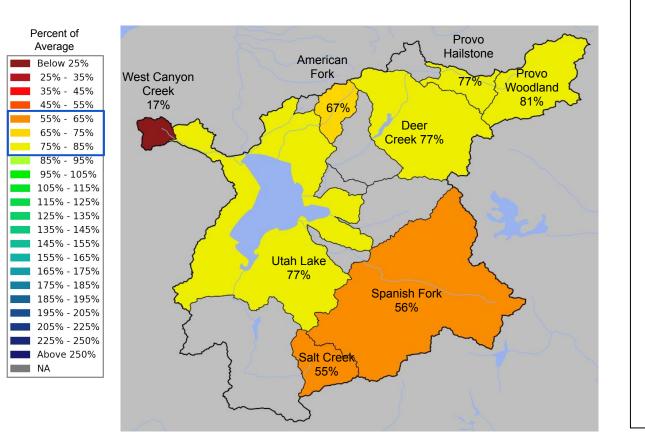
Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Six Creeks



Six Creeks Basin Forecasts January: 115% of Normal February: 100% of Normal March: **75**% of Normal

• Forecasts range from 55-85% of normal

Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Utah Lake Basin

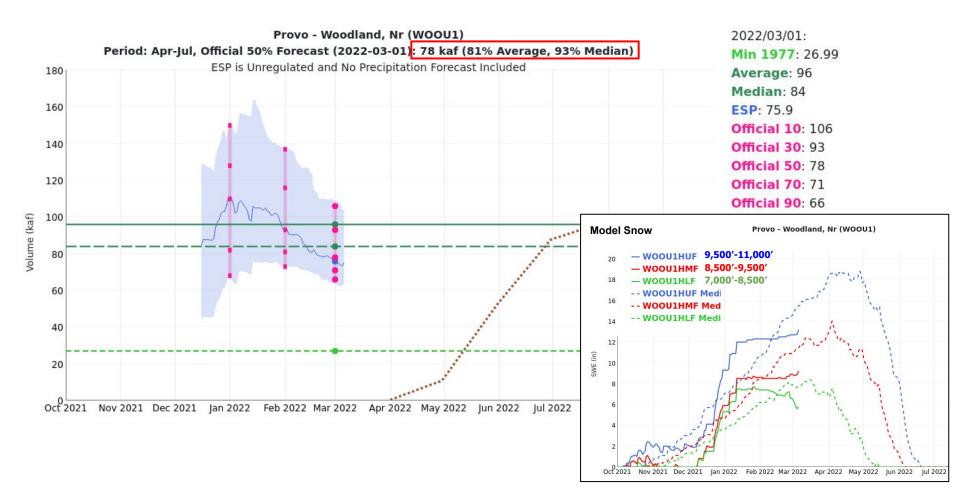


Utah Lake Basin Forecasts

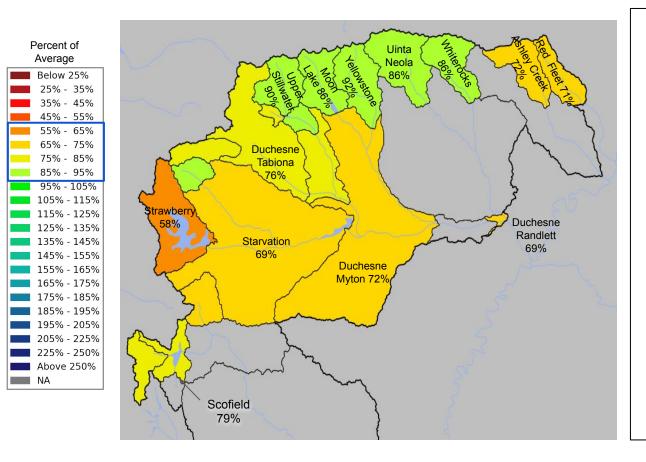
January: 110% of Normal February: 85% of Normal March: **70**% of Normal

• Forecasts range from 55-80% of normal

Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Utah Lake Basin



Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Duchesne



Duchesne River Basin

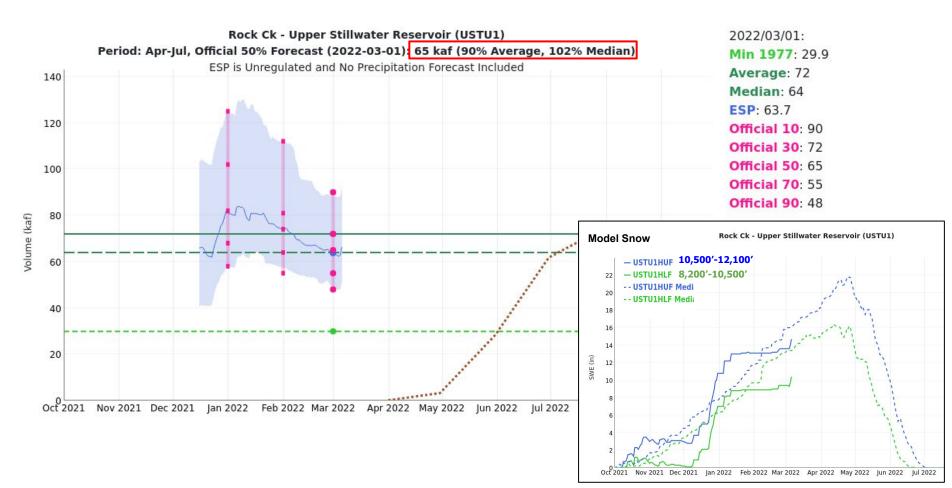
January: 110% of Normal February: 90% of Normal March: **75**% of Normal

• Forecasts range from 60-90% of normal

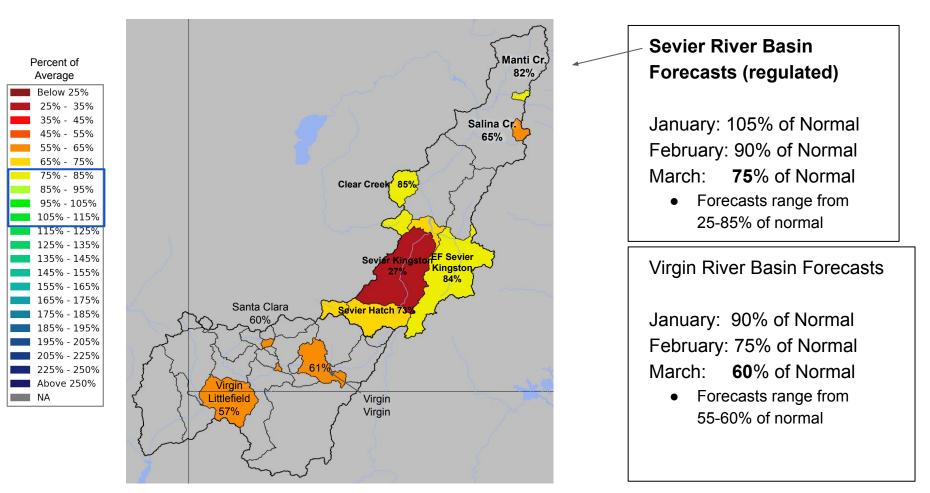
Price River Basin

January: 125% of Normal February: 85% of Normal March: **80**% of Normal

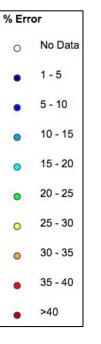
Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Duchesne

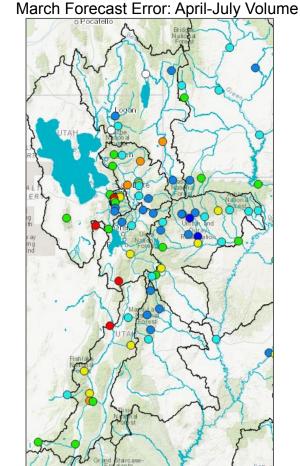


Utah Water Supply Forecasts - Sevier and Virgin



Historical (1981-2010) Forecast Verification





<u>Location</u>	March 1 Forecast Error
BEAR - UTAH-WYOMING STATE	18%
BEAR - WOODRUFF NARROWS	36%
LOGAN - LOGAN- NR	19%
WEBER - OAKLEY- NR	17%
WEBER - ROCKPORT RES	24%
BIG COTTONWOOD CK	19%
PROVO - WOODLAND- NR	16%
PROVO - DEER CK RES	23%
VIRGIN - VIRGIN	31%

Forecasts are better than just going with average Error tends to decrease each month into the spring

Where Forecasts are Better:

-Headwaters

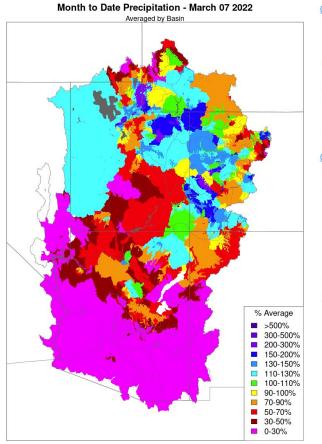
-Primarily snow melt basins

-Known diversions / demands

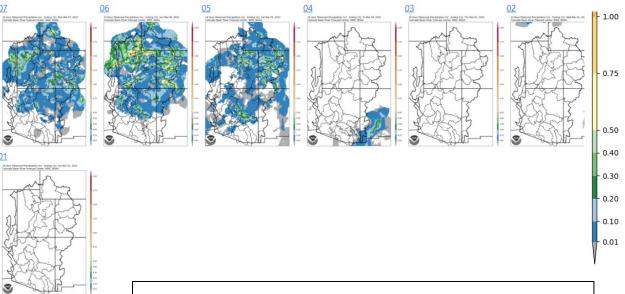
Where Forecasts are Worse:

- -Lower elevations (rain or early melt)
- -Downstream of diversions / irrigation
- -Little is known about diversions / demands

March 2022 Month-To-Date Precipitation



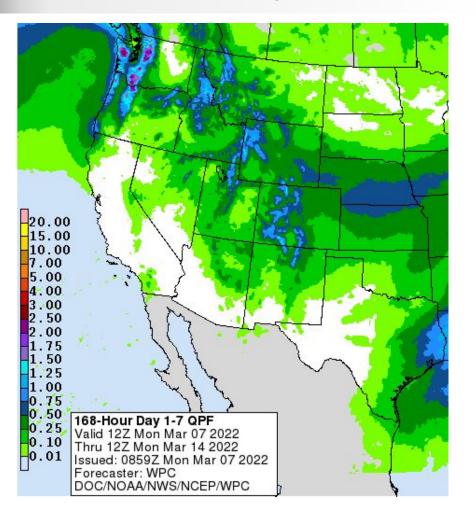
Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center Salt Lake City, Utah, www.cbrfc.noaa.gov



Much above normal temperatures in early March caused some low elevation snowmelt across Utah.

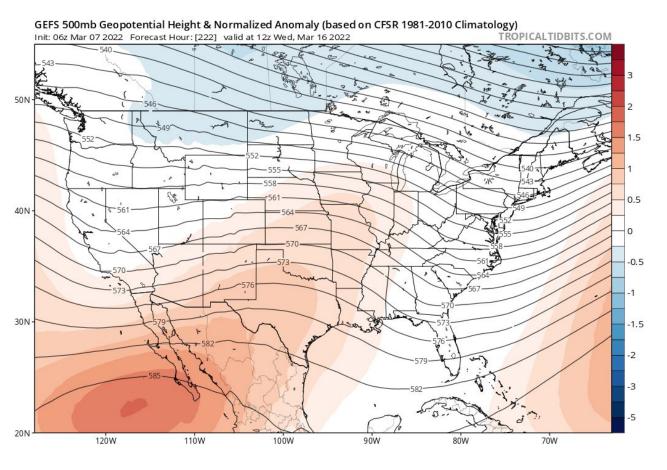
A storm system brought widespread precipitation to the state March 5-7.

Upcoming Weather: WPC March 7-14 Precipitation Outlook



- A southward moving trough will bring precipitation to Utah Tuesday-Wednesday this week.
 - Highest totals around 1" expected for the high terrain of northern Utah, less elsewhere
- An upper-level ridge will move over the Western US during the latter half of the week, bringing quiet weather through the weekend.

Upcoming Weather: March 14-21



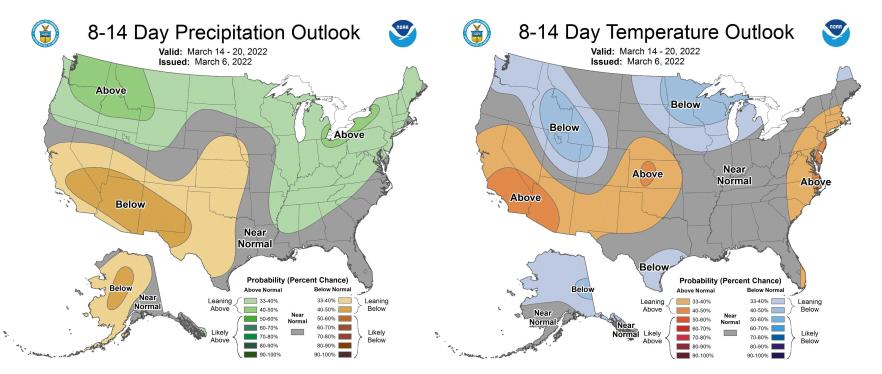
- Possibility of a long-wave trough forming over the Western US
 - Models are not in agreement at this time
 - A trough would favor precipitation in Utah
- High uncertainty in precipitation amounts and placement

Upcoming Weather: 8-14 Day Outlook (March 14-20)

Slightly elevated odds of above average precip and below average temperatures across far northern basins. Slightly elevated odds of below average precip and above average temperatures across southern basins.

Precipitation Outlook

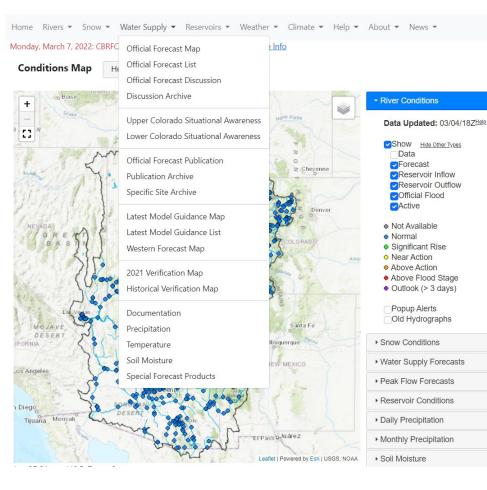
Temperature Outlook



Summary

- Thanks to October and December, the water year precipitation is still near normal even with the extremely dry January and February.
 - February precipitation was much below normal with record to near record low amounts across Utah.
- Snowpack conditions have declined as a percent of normal since the end of January with little new snow accumulation across the state during February.
 - Duchesne, Virgin and Sevier River Basin snowpack was still near normal as of March 1.
 - Bear, Weber, Six Creeks, and Provo basins all had below normal snowpack.
- Fall soil moisture was below normal in general (Duchesne River Basin is the exception)
- Water Supply Forecasts have declined from February 1 in response to the lack of precipitation.
- A good start to March so far.
- Future weather shows chances for additional precipitation this week and possibly next week as well.

CBRFC Web Water Supply Live Demo



You can access most of the graphics and maps that we use in our webinars through the Water Supply drop down menu on our web page (<u>www.cbrfc.noaa.gov</u>).

There is also a lot of additional information and documentation available here.

Please see the webinar recording for more information and a live web demo.

We encourage you to explore and let us know if you have any questions.

2022 Water Supply Webinar Schedule

*All Times Mountain Time (MT)

Colorado River Basin

Jan 7th	10 am
Feb 7th	10 am
Mar 7 th	10 am
Apr 7 th	10 am
May 6 th	10 am
	Feb 7th Mar 7 th Apr 7 th

<u>Great Basin</u>

Friday	Jan 7th	11:30 am
Monday	Feb 7 th	11:30 am
Monday	Mar 7 th	11:30 am
Thursday	Apr 7 th	11:30 am
Friday	May 6 th	11:30 am

*Peak flow forecast webinar rescheduled to Monday, March 21, 1:00 pm MT

Additional briefings scheduled as needed

Webinar schedule & registration information has been posted to the CBRFC web page

CBRFC Contacts & WY22 Basin Focal Points

Basin Focal Points (Forecasters)

Brenda Alcorn - Green, Duchesne, White/Yampa brenda.alcorn@noaa.gov

Ashley Nielson – Gunnison, San Juan, Dolores, Lake Powell <u>ashley.nielson@noaa.gov</u>

Cody Moser – Upper Colorado Mainstem cody.moser@noaa.gov

Patrick Kormos – Great Basin/Sevier patrick.kormos@noaa.gov

Trevor Grout - Virgin, Lower Colorado trevor.grout@noaa.gov

Brent Bernard – Hydrologist brent.bernard@noaa.gov

Tracy Cox - Hydrometeorologist tracy.cox@noaa.gov

Nanette Hosenfeld - Senior Hydrometeorologist nanette.hosenfeld@noaa.gov

Wolfgang Hanft - Hydrometeorologist wolfgang.hanft@noaa.gov

Michelle Stokes – Hydrologist In Charge michelle.stokes@noaa.gov

Paul Miller– Service Coordination Hydrologist paul.miller@noaa.gov

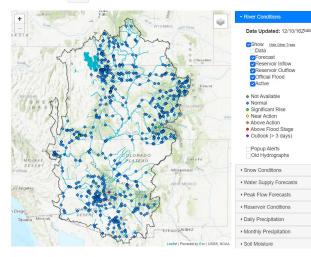
John Lhotak – Development and Operations Hydrologist john.lhotak@noaa.gov



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BRFC Early Season Water Supply Outlook Webinar, Wednesday, December 15, 2021, 10:00 am MT: Registration

Conditions Map Hel



CBRFC Webpage https://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov/

CBRFC Operations cbrfc.operations@noaa.gov 801-524-4004

CBRFC Water Supply Presentations https://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov/present/present.php