RECLAMATION

Managing Water in the West

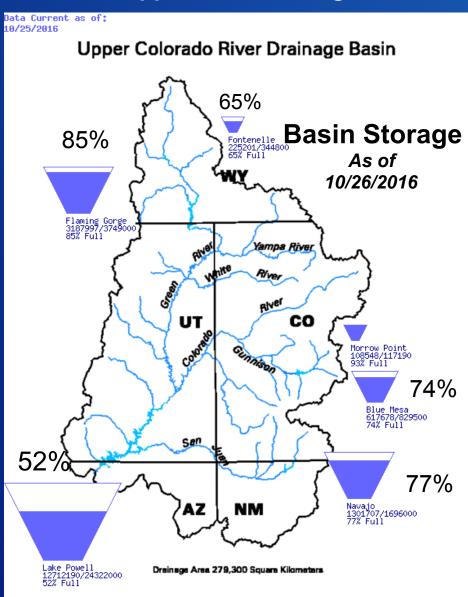
USBR Updates: Green River

CRFS Meeting October 27, 2016



U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Reclamation

Upper Basin Storage



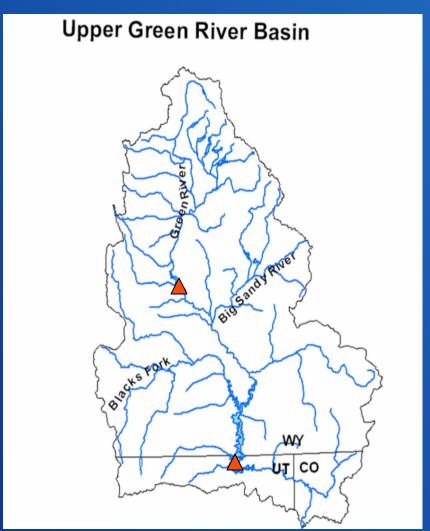
Water Year 2017 Forecasted Inflow Issued October - 2016

Reservoir	WY2017 Forecast (KAF)	Percent of Average ¹
Fontenelle	925	85%
Flaming Gorge	1,275	88%
Blue Mesa	810	85%
Navajo	885	82%
Powell	9,240	85%

¹ percent of average based on period 1981-2010.

Green River Operations

- Fontenelle
- Flaming Gorge



Fontenelle Operations



2016 Operations Summary (the good)

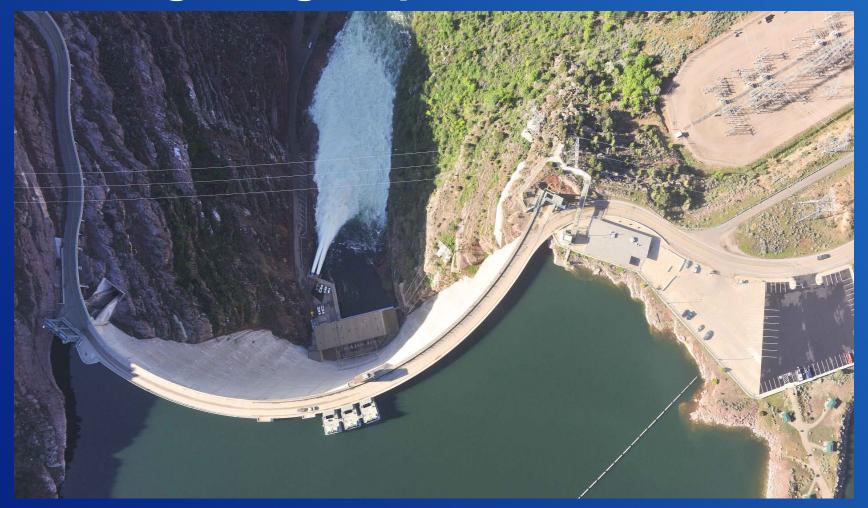
- Reservoir filled
 - Peak elevation: 6504.6 ft (June 16)
- Spring peak
 - Peak release: 6,200 cfs (June 17)
 - Peak inflow: 8,329 cfs (June 12)
- Sufficient carry-over storage winter 2017
 - Baseflows set at 920 cfs
 - Potential shift to 950 cfs in November

2016 Operations Summary (the not so good)

- Underestimated A-J inflow volume
 - Entered May anticipating "dry year operation"
- Filled reservoir by early June
 - High carry-over storage + May rainfall

Fontenelle Dam Elevation, Inflow and Release Observed Water Year 2016 10,000 6510 9,000 6500 8,000 6490 7,000 Pool Elevation (ft) 6,000 6480 Flow (cfs) 5,000 6470 4,000 3,000 6460 2,000 6450 1,000 6440 1-Mar _- Jun 14-Jun ⁻ 21-Jun ⁻ 3-May 10-May 17-May 24-May 31-May 28-Jun 5-Jul 12-Jul 19-Jul 26-Jul-15-Mar 22-Mar 29-Mar 5-Apr 12-Apr 19-Apr 26-Apr 2-Aug 9-Aug 16-Aug 8-Mar Release (obs) -Inflow Elevation Max Elevation

Flaming Gorge Operations



Larval Trigger Study Plan

- Time Reach 1 flows with the initial appearance of larval suckers
- Design Matrix
 - Three years of flows <18,600 cfs
 - Three years of flows > 18,600 cfs
 - Connecting flows of at least seven days duration

STUDY PLAN TO EXAMINE THE EFFECTS OF USING LARVAL RAZORBACK SUCKER OCCURRENCE IN THE GREEN RIVER AS A TRIGGER FOR FLAMING GORGE DAM PEAK RELEASES

Prepared by the Larval Trigger Study Plan Ad Hoc Committee

Kirk LaGory, Argonne National Laboratory
Tom Chart, Upper Colorado River Endangered Fish Recovery Program
Kevin Bestgen, Colorado State University, Larval Fish Laboratory
Jerry Wilhite, Western Area Power Administration
Shane Capron, Western Area Power Administration
David Speas, Bureau of Reclamation
Heather Hermansen, Bureau of Reclamation
Kevin McAbee, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Jana Mohrman, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Melissa Trammell, National Park Service
Brandon Albrecht, Environmental Group Representative

Coordinated by

The Upper Colorado River Endangered Fish Recovery Program

Final Report

March 2012

Research Requests



Noreen Walsh, Chairman implementation Committee Thomas E. Chart Program Director

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service - P.O. Box 25486 - Denver Federal Center - Denver, CO 80225 - (303) 236-9881 - Fax (303) 236-8739

FWS/CRRP K3a1 Mail Stop 65115 Memorandum

March 27, 2015

To: Brent Rhees, Regional Director, Upper Colorado Region, Bureau of Reclamation

Heather Patno, Chair, Flaming Gorge Technical Working Group, Bureau of Reclamation

From: Thomas Chart, Director, Upper Colorado River Endangered Fish Recovery Program

Subject: Recovery Program's Research Request for 2015 Green River Spring Flows

The Upper Colorado River Endangered Fish Recovery Program (Recovery Program) supports the Bureau of Reclamation's (Reclamation's (Reclamation) operations at Flaming Gorge Dam in 2015 consistent with the 2005 biological opinion (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 2005) and 2006 record of decision (ROD; U.S. Department of Interior 2006). As in the past four years, the primary objective of our request this year is to build on past research (Bestgen et al. 2011) to benefit the razorback sucker population throughout the Green River by timing the river-floodplain connection with the presence of wild-produced razorback sucker larvae.

The Recovery Program's 2015 spring flow request is based on objectives outlined in our Study Plan to Examine the Effects of Using Larval Stuker Decurrence in the Green River as a Prigger for Flaming Gorge Dam (LTSP; Larval Trigger Study Plan Ad Hoc Committee 2012). In the LTSP we describe a desired range of experimental floodplain connection scenarios and studies we would implement to evaluate those scenarios. Minimally, to complete the experiment, the Recovery Program requests three years with flows < 18,600 cfs and three years with flows ≤ 18,600 cfs and with connecting flows in each of these years of at least seven days duration. However, spring peak flow magnitude requests will be driven by hydrologic conditions in the upper Green River Basin and to some extent the Yampa River basin; therefore, it may not be possible to complete the experiment in six consecutive years. The LTSP experiment began officially in 2012; however, the Recovery Program was able to gather some pre-LTSP related information during 2011.

Reclamation's spring operations in 2011 were dictated by flood control concerns, but resulted in

Colorado River Energy Distributors Association - Colorado Wet Congress - National Park, Sovice - Siate of Colorado
State of Utah - State of Wjorning - The Nature Conservancy - S. Bureau of Reclamation - U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Utah Water Users Association - Western Area Fower Administration - Western Resource Advocates - Wyorning Water Association

- LTSP
- Research results to date – Wildly Successful!
- Spillway

Research Requests

- Support spring research
- Bestgen draft backwater synthesis report
- Future research on smallmouth bass



United States Department of the Interior FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

UTAH FIELD OFFICE 2369 WEST ORTON CIRCLE, SUITE 50 WEST VALLEY CITY, UTAH 84119

May 15, 2015

In Reply Refer To FWS/R6 06E23000-2008-FA-0180

Memorandum

Mr. Brent Rhees, Director, Upper Colorado Region, U. S. Bureau of

Ms. Heather Patno, Chair, Flaming Gorge Technical Working Group,

AC Field Supervisor, Utah Field Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

2015 Green River Spring and Base Flows to Assist in Recovery of the

This letter describes our recommendations for 2015 spring and base flows in Reach 2 (with consideration of effects in Reach 3) of the Green River for discussion by the Flaming Gorge Technical Working Group (FGTWG) in development of recommendations for Flaming Gorge Dam operations. Our intent is to work with other FGTWG members to ensure consistency with the 2005 biological opinion (BO; U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 2005) and 2006 record of decision (ROD; U.S. Department of Interior 2006), which call for flows and water temperatures to protect and assist in recovery of endangered fishes (Muth et al. 2000).

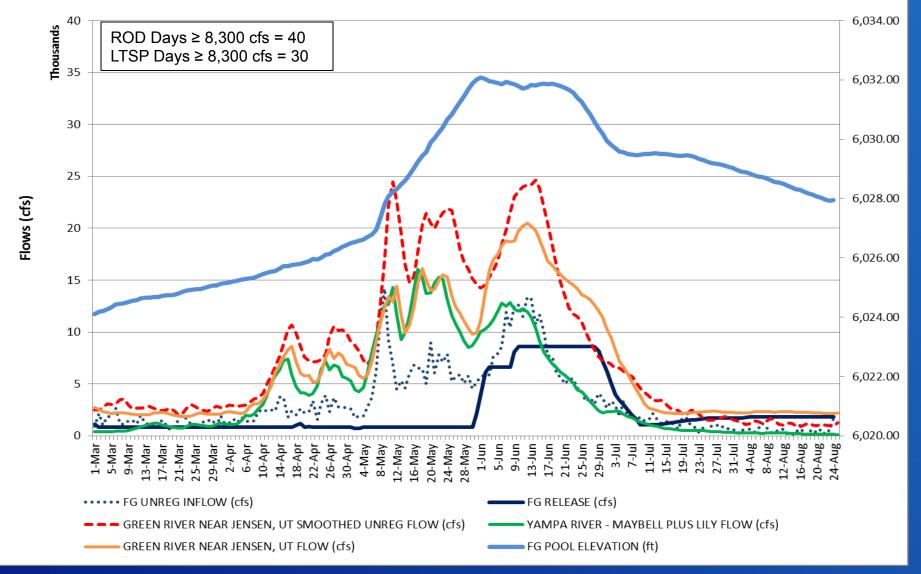
The following recommendations are subject to forecasted and real-time May - July hydrologic conditions in the upper Green River drainage, with recognition that trade-offs of spring and base flows should be considered and used to adjust operations as deemed appropriate. We apologize for the late date of our letter this year.

Spring Research Flows

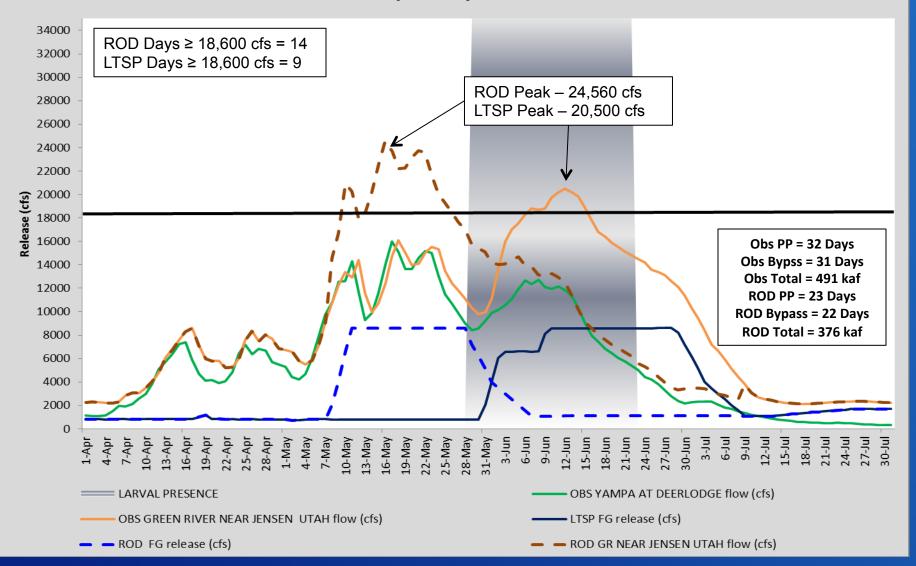
We support the Upper Colorado River Endangered Fish Recovery Program's (Recovery Program) 2015 Spring Flow Request, as explained in their March 27, 2015 letter. We believe the primary objective, to time Flaming Gorge releases and resultant floodplain

RECLAMATIC

Flaming Gorge Releases and Green and Yampa River Flows 2016



FG Release and Green River Flows April-July 2016



Green River Projects

- Green River Evaluation and Analysis Team (GREAT) review of Flow Recommendations
- Future NEPA likely
- Adaptive management and implementation of experimental releases
- Continued stakeholder communication