June 1, 2023 Water Supply Forecast Discussion

The <u>Colorado Basin River Forecast Center (CBRFC)</u> geographic forecast area includes the Upper Colorado River Basin (UCRB), Lower Colorado River Basin (LCRB), and Eastern Great Basin (GB).

Water Supply Forecast Summary

May weather was generally warmer and drier than normal across the UCRB and GB and cooler and wetter than normal across the LCRB. The weather pattern during much of May was unsettled, which resulted in scattered showers and thunderstorms occurring on most days during the month.

May observed unregulated streamflow volumes were above to much above average across the UCRB and GB. At many locations, alternating periods of cooler/cloudier weather and warmer/sunnier weather during May led to multiple, similar sized peaks and/or an extended period of high flows, instead of a well defined seasonal peak.

June 1 CBRFC model SWE conditions across the UCRB range from 65% of normal above Fontenelle Reservoir in southwest WY to 315% of normal across the Price, San Rafael, and Dirty Devil basins in central UT. Snowpack conditions across the western slope of CO are generally more favorable in northwest (White/Yampa) and southwest (Gunnison, Dolores, San Juan) basins compared to Colorado River headwater basins in west-central CO. June 1 CBRFC model SWE in the GB ranges from 160% of normal in the Bear River Basin to 325% in the Sevier River Basin.

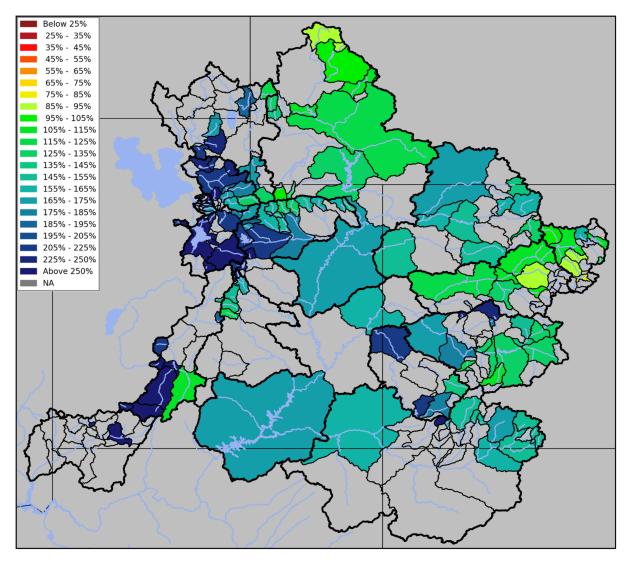
April-July unregulated inflow forecasts for some of the major reservoirs in the UCRB include Fontenelle 830 KAF (113% of average), Flaming Gorge 1280 KAF (133%), Green Mountain 240 KAF (86%), Blue Mesa 845 KAF (133%), McPhee 530 KAF (208%), and Navajo 1010 KAF (160%). The Lake Powell inflow forecast is 10.7 MAF (167% of average), which is a 300 KAF decrease from May.

The weather pattern that has been in place will largely remain the same through the next ten days. An upper low over California will slowly move to the northeast through the week maintaining below normal temperatures across the area. Moisture lingering across the northern half of the area will result in afternoon showers and thunderstorms across northern UT and northwest CO. There will be some variation in the coverage and extent of showers as moisture ebbs and flows, but in general, afternoon convection will be the norm moving into next week. While some storms will produce heavy rain, daily precipitation totals will generally be less than half of an inch. Near to below normal temperatures and wetter than normal conditions are expected to continue into the middle of June across the majority of the area.

Seasonal Water Supply Forecasts

June 1 water supply forecast ranges (percent of normal) by basin:

April-July Water Supply Forecast Ranges Percent of 1991-2020 Average					
UPPER COLORADO RIVER BASIN					
<u>Basin</u>	<u>Forecast Range</u>				
Lake Powell	167				
Green River Basin					
Upper Green	90-140				
Duchesne	130-220				
Yampa/White	125-170				
Price/San Rafael/Dirty Devil	120-255				
Colorado River Headwaters					
Above Kremmling	80-165				
Kremmling to Cameo	90-125				
Southwest Colorado					
Gunnison	110-245				
Dolores	140-210				
San Juan	145-265				
GREAT BASIN					
Bear	120-235				
Weber	135-270				
Six Creeks	170-245				
Provo/Utah Lake	165-350				
Sevier	115-475				



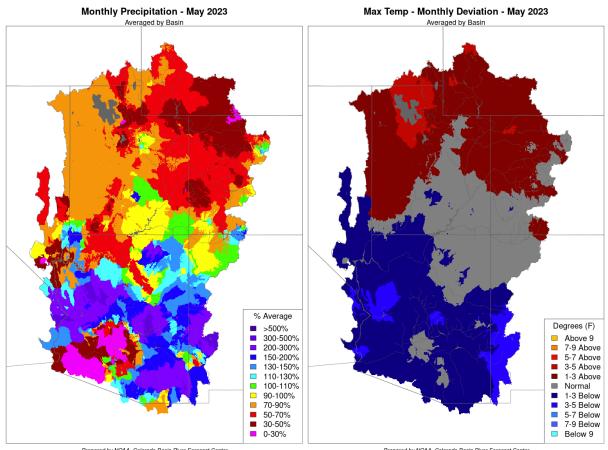
Upper Colorado, Great Basin, and Virgin River Basins 2023 April-July forecast volumes as a percent of 1991-2020 average (50% exceedance probability forecast).

For specific site water supply forecasts click here.

Water Supply Discussion

May Weather

May weather was generally warmer and drier than normal across the UCRB and GB and cooler and wetter than normal across the LCRB. The weather pattern during much of May was unsettled, which resulted in scattered showers and thunderstorms occurring on most days during the month. UCRB areas that received above normal May precipitation were limited to portions of the Colorado River headwaters (Fraser, Williams Fork basins) and San Juan River headwater basins above Navajo Reservoir. Water year to date precipitation (October-May) is near to above average across the CRB and GB. Monthly and water year precipitation is summarized below.



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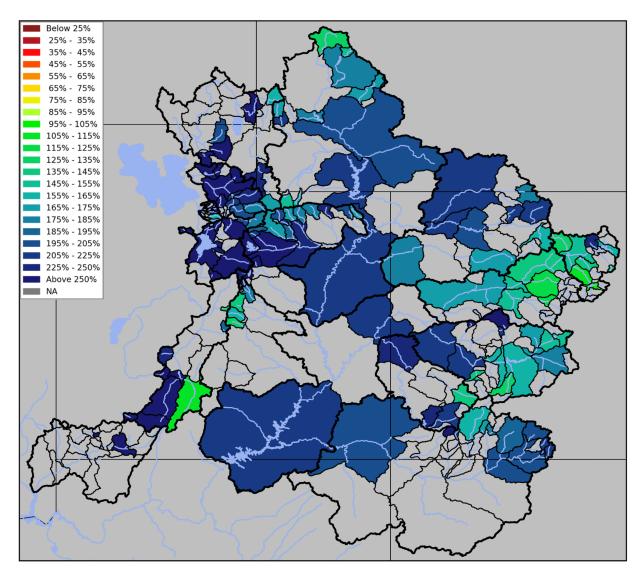
May 2023 percent of normal precipitation (left) and maximum temperature departure (right). (Averaged by basins defined in the CBRFC hydrologic model)

For CBRFC monthly precipitation maps click here.

Water Year 2023 CBRFC Precipitation (Significant Runoff Areas) Percent of 1991-2020 Average						
UPPER COLORADO RIVER BASIN						
	May	Oct-May				
Above Lake Powell	68	115				
Green River Basin						
Above Fontenelle	67	97				
Above Flaming Gorge	65	105				
Yampa/White	40	117				
Duchesne	64	122				
Price/San Rafael/Dirty Devil	78	128				
Colorado Rive	r Headwaters	6				
Above Kremmling	85	92				
Eagle	74	95				
Roaring Fork	63	110				
Above Cameo	73	102				
Southwest Colorado						
Gunnison	64	117				
Dolores	73	133				
San Juan	87	124				
LOWER COLORADO RIVER BASIN						
Virgin	85	153				
Little Colorado	185	145				
Verde	215	156				
Salt	189	129				
Upper Gila	230	123				
GREAT BASIN						
Bear	70	126				
Weber	53	131				
Six Creeks	44	141				
Provo/Utah Lake	65	139				
Sevier	70	129				

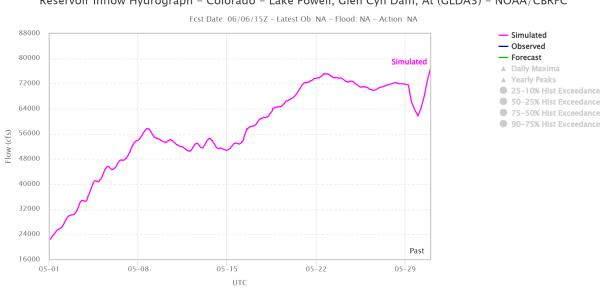
May Observed Streamflow

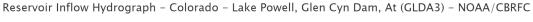
May observed unregulated streamflow volumes (image below) were above to much above average across the UCRB and GB. Above average May streamflow volumes were a result of above normal snowpack conditions at the beginning of May and near to above normal temperatures during the month. Snowmelt rates were higher on days with less cloud cover and days when dust was at/near the surface of the snowpack. At many locations, alternating periods of cooler/cloudier weather and warmer/sunnier weather during May led to multiple, similar sized peaks and/or an extended period of high flows, instead of a well defined seasonal peak.



Upper Colorado, Great, Virgin River Basins May 2023 observed unregulated volumes as a percent of the 1991-2020 average.

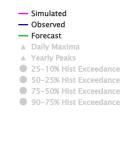






Reservoir Inflow Hydrograph - Great Salt Lake - Saltair Boat Harbor At State Pk (GSPU1) - NOAA/CBRFC





Snowpack

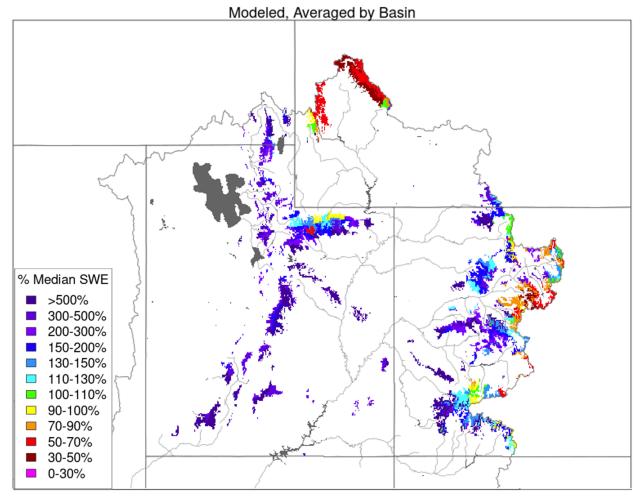
Percent normal (median) snow water equivalent (SWE) can be misleading and vary significantly in the spring after peak snowpack has passed. June historical median SNOTEL SWE values are generally small and it is normal for many areas to have little or no snow remaining. With that said, June 1 CBRFC model SWE conditions across the UCRB range from 65% of normal above Fontenelle Reservoir in southwest WY to 315% of normal across the Price, San Rafael, and Dirty Devil basins in central UT. Snowpack conditions across the western slope of CO are generally more favorable in northwest (White/Yampa) and southwest (Gunnison, Dolores, San Juan) basins compared to Colorado River headwater basins in west-central CO.

SWE conditions in the GB are generally better when compared to the UCRB, due to more storms and precipitation events targeting UT this winter compared to southwest WY, and western CO. June 1 CBRFC model SWE in the GB ranges from 160% of normal in the Bear River Basin to 325% in the Sevier River Basin.

Water Year 2023 CBRFC Model SWE (Significant Runoff Areas) Percent of 1991-2020 Median					
UPPER COLORADO RIVER BASIN					
	<u>May1</u>	<u>Jun1</u>	<u>Change</u>		
Above Lake Powell	163	121	-42		
Green River Basin					
Above Fontenelle	129	66	-63		
Above Flaming Gorge	146	82	-64		
Yampa/White	180	126	-54		
Duchesne	205	171	-34		
Price/San Rafael/Dirty Devil	255	316	61		
Colorado River Headwaters					
Above Kremmling	113	80	-33		
Eagle	110	75	-35		
Roaring Fork	137	120	-17		
Above Cameo	129	97	-32		
Southwest Colorado					
Gunnison	162	133	-29		
Dolores	240	203	-37		
San Juan	155	134	-21		
GREAT BASIN					
Bear	250	161	-89		
Weber	267	211	-56		
Six Creeks	275	262	-13		
Provo/Utah Lake	310	251	-59		
Sevier	225	324	99		

CBRFC hydrologic model SWE conditions are summarized in the table and figure below.

Snow Conditions - June 01 2023



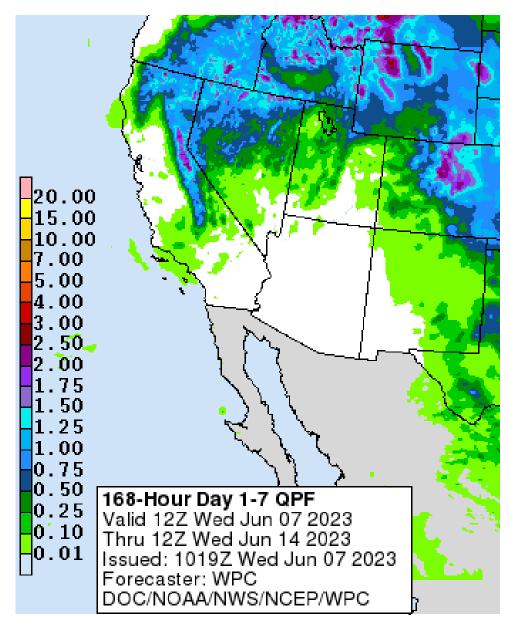
Prepared by NOAA, Colorado Basin River Forecast Center Salt Lake City, Utah, www.cbrfc.noaa.gov

CBRFC hydrologic model percent median SWE - June 1, 2023.

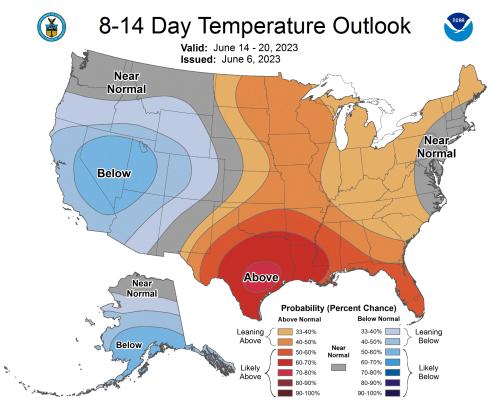
For updated SNOTEL information click <u>here</u>. For CBRFC hydrologic model snow click <u>here</u>.

Upcoming Weather

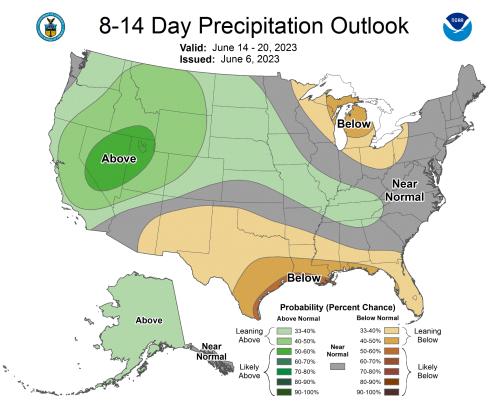
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Weather Prediction Center precipitation forecast for June 7-14, 2023.



NWS Climate Prediction Center temperature probability forecast for June 14-20, 2023.



NWS Climate Prediction Center precipitation probability forecast for June 14-20, 2023.

For CBRFC's beginning of the month online publication that contains basin conditions, summary graphics, and end of month reservoir content tables, refer to the following links.

Basin Conditions and Summary Graphics

Green River Basin Upper Colorado River Basin San Juan River Basin Great Salt Lake Basin Sevier River Basin Virgin River Basin

End Of Month Reservoir Content Tables

<u>Green River Basin</u> <u>Upper Colorado River Basin</u> <u>San Juan River Basin</u> <u>Great Salt Lake Basin</u> <u>Sevier Basin</u>

Acronyms & Abbreviations

CBRFC - Colorado Basin River Forecast Center CPC - Climate Prediction Center CRB - Colorado River Basin ENSO - El Niño/Southern Oscillation ESP - Ensemble Streamflow Prediction GB - Great Basin KAF - Thousand Acre-Feet LCRB - Lower Colorado River Basin MAF - Million Acre-Feet NWS - National Weather Service QPF - Quantitative Precipitation Forecast SNOTEL - Snow Telemetry SWE - Snow Water Equivalent UCRB - Upper Colorado River Basin WPC - Weather Prediction Center